

Intuit QuickBooks Training
by Real World Training

Mastering QuickBooks®

Level 2

Copyright

Copyright© 2021 by David J. O'Brien and/or National Real World Training, Inc. All rights reserved. Screenshots © Intuit Inc. All rights reserved. This publication, or any part thereof, may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, storage in an information retrieval system, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of David J. O'Brien or National Real World Training, Inc.

Trademark Acknowledgements

Intuit, QuickBooks, QuickBooks Pro, TurboTax, ProSeries, Lacerte, and QuickZoom are registered trademarks of Intuit Inc. Windows, Microsoft, Excel, and Outlook are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. Other brand names and product names are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

Disclaimer

These training materials are provided without any warranty whatsoever, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. All names of persons or companies in this manual are fictitious unless otherwise noted.

Real World Training

11816 Inwood Rd. pmb 5000
Dallas, TX 75244
www.quickbookstraining.com

Day 1- Table of Contents

Select the headers below to be taken to the content

Chapter 1: Introduction and Product Overview	1
Intuit Resources.....	3
Editions of QuickBooks.....	5
What QuickBooks Doesn't Do	6
Chapter 2: Setup Issues.....	7
Should I Start Over?.....	8
Setup Order.....	9
Create Company File	11
Chapter 3:Customizing QuickBooks.....	23
Preferences.....	25
Customize Icon Bar.....	27
Custom Fields	28
Account Numbers.....	30
Classes	31
Chapter 4 : Items & Inventory	33
Expenses vs. Items.....	34
Inventory Limitations	35
Group Items.....	38
Inventory Assemblies	39
Units of Measure	42
Chapter 5: Sales Transactions	43
Estimates.....	45
Price Levels.....	48
Sales Orders.....	51
Batch Invoicing.....	53
Billable Costs.....	56
Advanced Sales Tax	57

Chapter 6: Sales Transaction Workarounds.....	61
Customer Deposits-Method 1	62
Bad Debts	69
Customer Under/Over Payments	73
Multiple A/R Accounts	79
Retail Sales.....	80
Deposit Credit Card Receipts	83
Chapter 7: Purchases & Payables	85
Purchase Fixed Assets.....	86
Loan Manager	89
Lines of Credit.....	93
Fix Bill Payment Errors.....	97
1099s/1096	100
Chapter 8: Advanced Purchase Transactions	105
Employee/Owner Purchases.....	106
Prepaid Expenses	108
Vendor Deposits.....	110
Support Schedules	111
Vendor Refunds	115
Trading A/R & A/P Account Balances	117
Void a Prior Period Check-Simple	121
Cash Flow Projector	123
Chapter 9: Payroll	125
Mapping Payroll Items	131
Paycheck Issues.....	133
Track Employee Loans.....	138
Company & Employee Expenses	143
W-2s and W-3.....	145
Manually Adjust W-2s & W-3.....	146
Time Reports by Billed Status	152
Summarize Payroll Data in Excel [®]	153

Chapter 10: Reports	155
Types of Reports	159
Custom Reports	160
Modify Reports.....	162
Memorize and Manage Reports	165
Chapter 11: Reports- Expert.....	169
Report Considerations	170
QuickBooks Statement Writer.....	183
Chapter 12 : File Utilities.....	185
Scheduled Backups.....	186
Condense Data	187
Improve Performance	189
Corrupt Data Files.....	190
Verify/Rebuild Data Files	192
Chapter 13: Importing & Exporting	193
Between QuickBooks Files	194
QuickBooks & Integrated Applications	200
QuickBooks and Excel [®]	201
Add/Edit Multiple List Entries	202
Chapter 14: Working with Accountants	203
Journal Entries	204
Year-End Procedures	205
Accountant-Client Scenarios.....	206
Accountant's Copy-Step by Step.....	208
Condense Data	211
Find Prior Year Changes.....	216
Report Issues	219
Appendix- Multicurrency	225
Set Up Multiple Currencies	226
Foreign Price Level.....	229
Multiple Currency Transactions	230
Profit & Loss Statement after Customer Payment.....	231
Reports/Activities.....	232

Chapter 1

Introduction and Product Overview

Introduction

Welcome to Mastering QuickBooks Level 2. The focus of this training is using QuickBooks to its fullest potential, and getting what you need from QuickBooks.

Goals/Learning Objectives

1. Learn the advanced features and capabilities of QuickBooks (including those features that advanced users use most)
2. Discover solutions to errors (that are difficult to find using available help)
3. Apply workarounds to handle tricky transactions
4. Learn tricks and tips to get the most from QuickBooks
5. Gain insight into QuickBooks functionality to avoid unexpected results
6. Learn how best to set up QuickBooks for your company
7. Learn advanced reporting techniques to access the information you need

About Intuit

Intuit Inc. is a leading provider of business and financial management solutions for small businesses, consumers and accounting professionals. Its flagship products and services, including QuickBooks®, Quicken® and TurboTax® software, simplify small business management and payroll processing, personal finance, and tax preparation and filing. ProSeries® and Lacerte® are Intuit's leading tax preparation software suites for professional accountants. For more information, visit [**www.intuit.com**](http://www.intuit.com) on the internet.

About Real World Training

Real World Training was founded in 1992 by David J. O'Brien, CPA. Initially the company provided one-on-one accounting software training to small businesses. In 1994, the company began focusing exclusively on QuickBooks and began offering training courses on the program. In 1996, Real World Training developed the *Mastering QuickBooks* seminar. Since that time, Real World Training has taught over 1,000,000 students how to master QuickBooks for their business. For more information on Real World Training or to see seminar schedules online, visit [**www.quickbookstraining.com**](http://www.quickbookstraining.com) on the internet.

Intuit Resources

The QuickBooks website is located at [**quickbooks.intuit.com**](https://quickbooks.intuit.com). This website has resources to help you better use QuickBooks. You will find information on Intuit's technical support options. You can find Certified ProAdvisors in your area, or learn how to become a Certified ProAdvisor.

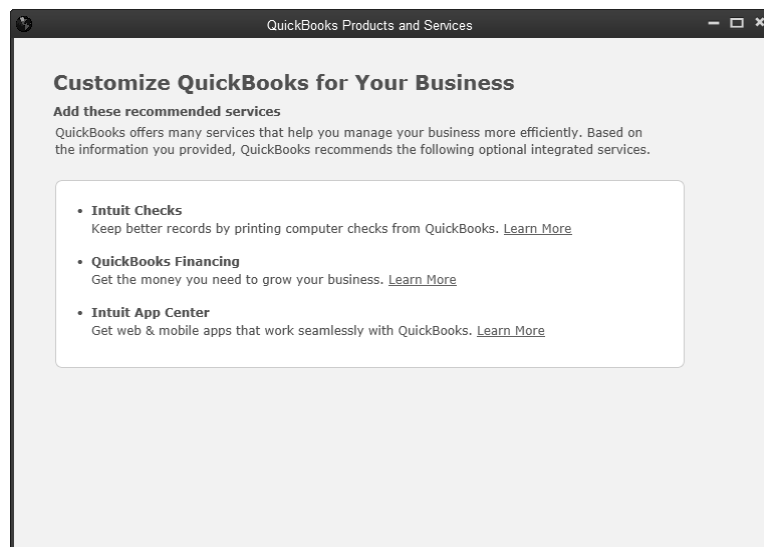
The website offers other Intuit products and services that integrate with QuickBooks. You can find information on merchant credit card accounts, payroll services, checks and forms, and other products/services.

The website also includes various small business resources. This includes links to other websites of particular interest to the QuickBooks user.

Intuit Business Services

Intuit has formed strategic partnerships with other companies to offer you helpful resources for running your business. This helps you take advantage of emerging technologies usually reserved for larger companies.

Select Help:Add QuickBooks Services from the menu.

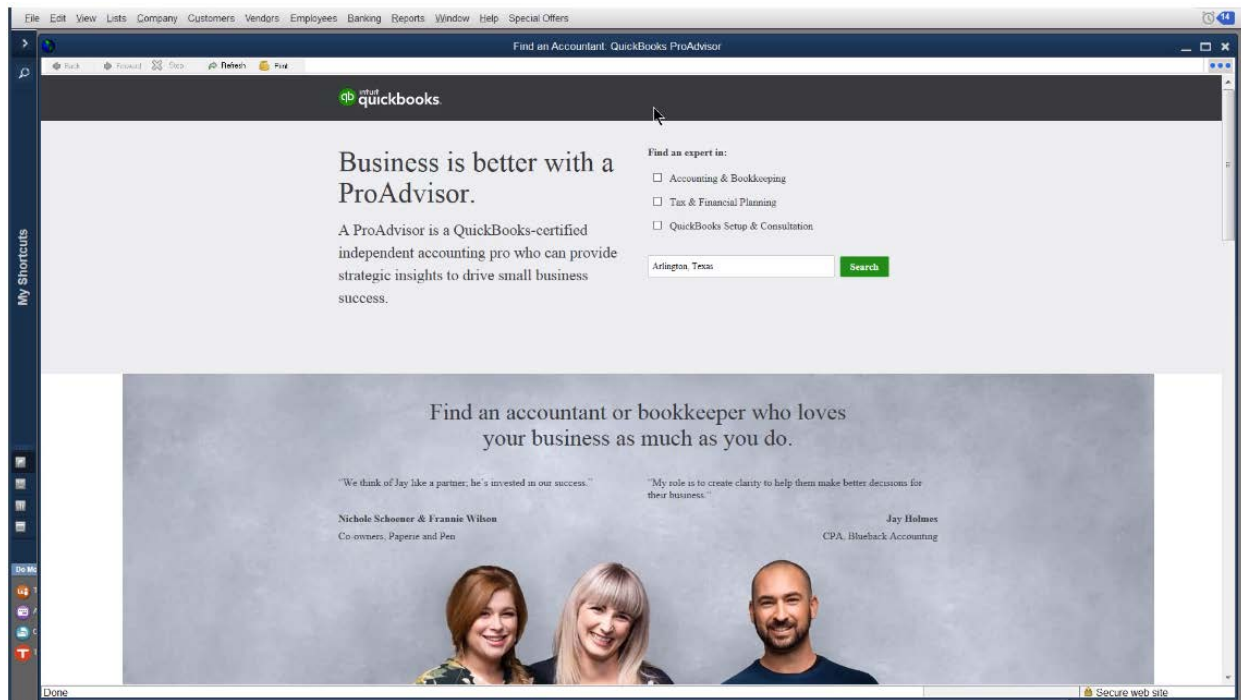


Intuit products and services are optional and may require internet access, sign-up and/or application approval, and other service fees, terms and conditions. Occasionally, Intuit may decide to update their selection and change certain product and service offerings. See [**quickbooks.intuit.com**](https://quickbooks.intuit.com) for the latest information, including pricing and availability, of QuickBooks products and services.

Locate a Certified QuickBooks ProAdvisor^(SM)

Certified QuickBooks ProAdvisors are accounting professionals and computer consultants who work with small businesses using QuickBooks. They offer guidance on anything from installing QuickBooks to more advanced features such as customizing the program. Use a QuickBooks ProAdvisor to solve your toughest QuickBooks problems.

1. Select Help:Find A Local QuickBooks Expert from the menu.
2. Enter appropriate search information.
3. Click **Search**.



Editions of QuickBooks

There are several editions of QuickBooks: QuickBooks Online, QuickBooks for Mac, QuickBooks Pro, QuickBooks Premier, and QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions.

Each edition includes basic features such as check writing, paying bills, entering sales and making deposits, and additional features and capabilities to support your growing business.

As an additional benefit, QuickBooks Pro, Premier, and Enterprise Solutions share a common look and feel. QuickBooks Premier and QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions are also available in industry-specific editions.

Your most important decision is whether to use online software or desktop software.

QuickBooks Editions
QuickBooks Online
QuickBooks for Mac
QuickBooks Pro
QuickBooks Premier
QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions
Industry-Specific Editions

What QuickBooks Doesn't Do

QuickBooks might not be the best solution for some situations. These include the following:

1. Businesses with transaction levels too high for QuickBooks.
2. Companies that require more than five users simultaneously accessing company data files. QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions allows up to 30 concurrent users.
3. Businesses that need lists larger than the limits shown in the following table.

List Name	Pro & Premier	Enterprise Only
Customers & Jobs	14,500	Unlimited*
Vendors	14,500	Unlimited*
Employees	14,500	Unlimited*
Other Names List	14,500	Unlimited*
Chart of accounts	10,000	100,000
Items-including inventory items	14,500	Unlimited*
Sales reps	10,000	10,000
Price levels	100	100
Sales tax codes	10,000	10,000
Job types	10,000	10,000
Vendor types	10,000	100,000
Customer types	10,000	100,000
Payroll items	10,000	10,000
Classes	10,000	100,000
A/R terms & A/P terms (added together)	10,000	29,000
Payment methods	10,000	10,000
Shipping methods	10,000	10,000
Customer messages	10,000	100,000
To do's	10,000	100,000
Memorized transactions	14,500	50,000
Memorized reports	14,500	29,000

4. *Performance testing was conducted at 100,000 list entries. You may see performance degradation as you add more than 100,000 items, customers or vendors.

Chapter 2

Setup Issues

Should I Start Over?

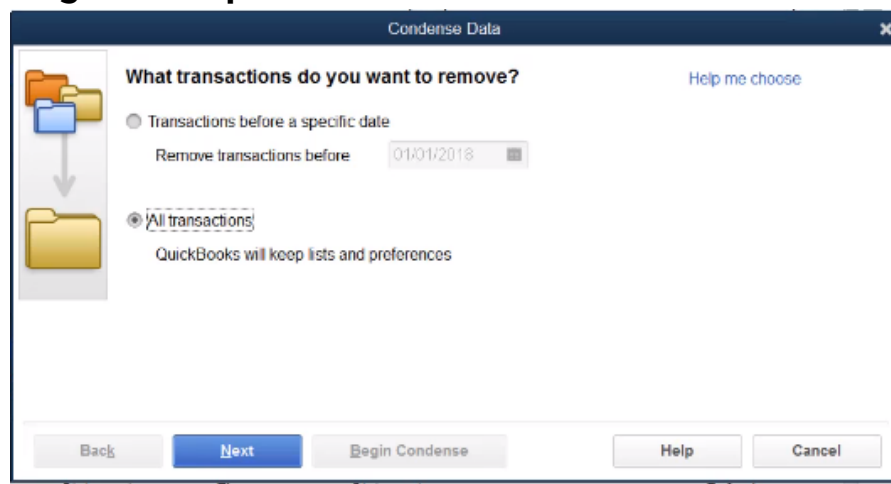
You may want to start a new file if your current file is too large, or if there are too many errors in the file. Starting over allows you to correct past mistakes, and set the file up correctly based on a better understanding of QuickBooks. Before you start over, here are some questions to consider:

1. Would fixing your current file be better than starting a new file?
2. How much time can you invest in setting up your file correctly?
3. Would starting over provide additional information you would use?
4. Can you wait until the end of the current financial period to start over?
(This is the best time to start over)

Remove All Transactions from a Company File

What if you already use QuickBooks and wish to start over? QuickBooks has a feature that makes this easier. The feature removes all transactions from an existing file. This option leaves lists, preferences, and service subscriptions in the file. However, all balances are removed. You must enter opening balances for accounts, customers, vendors, and inventory. Removing transactions is not allowed if payroll transactions exist in the current year. QuickBooks creates an archive copy of your data file before removing the transactions. Open this archive file if you need to access any of the removed transactions.

1. Select **File:Utilities:Condense Data** from the menu.
2. Click **Yes** in the **Budget Data May Be Affected** window (if applicable).
3. Click the **All transactions** button.
4. Click the **Next** button.
5. Click **Yes** in the **Condense Data** window.
6. Click the **Begin Cleanup** button.



Setup Order

Follow the correct order to ensure the new file is set up correctly.

1. **Start Setup/Advanced Setup/From an existing company file**

Use one of these tools to create your company file. Enter company information, customize QuickBooks for your business, set up your chart of accounts, and password protect your company file.

2. **Complete & Modify Lists**

This could include importing lists from your old file. This is covered in

- 3.

4. Chapter 13.

5. **Enter Opening Balances**

Enter bank account balances through the EasyStep Interview. There are multiple ways to enter the rest of your opening balances. These are discussed later in the chapter.

6. Payroll Setup

7. **Enter History**

Enter transactions that have occurred from the start date to the current date.

8. Check Setup

9. Customize the File

10. Customize Home Page

11. Set Preferences

12. Add Custom Fields

13. Customize Forms

Suggestions for New Start

The ideal start date is the beginning of a financial year. If this is not realistic, the beginning of a financial period (such as a month or quarter) is the next best option. Ideally, you should have an accurate balance sheet dated on the previous day.

Proper planning eases the transition to a new QuickBooks file. When starting a new file, follow these recommendations.

1. Gather necessary information
2. If you import lists, delete unnecessary entries in the new file
3. Practice with QuickBooks by entering transaction history (entering history is covered later in this chapter).
4. If possible, enter transactions in your new file AND your old file (or other accounting system) to ensure data is being entered correctly (i.e. run parallel systems)
5. If you don't have an accounting background, consider hiring an accounting professional or consultant.

Starting a New File

It is important to have a number of items ready before you set up a new QuickBooks company file. Your accountant can provide valuable assistance in gathering this information.

Company information

QuickBooks needs basic information such as company name, address, and tax IDs.

Bank account balances

Look at recent bank statements and in company checkbooks for the current balances.

Sales taxes due

If your business collects sales taxes, you need to know how much sales taxes were due as of the start date. After the start date, QuickBooks calculates the sales tax for you.

Inventory quantities and value

QuickBooks needs starting information for inventory such as quantities on hand and value.

How much customers owe you

You should know how much each customer owes you.

How much you owe vendors

A vendor is someone from whom you purchase goods or services. You should know how much you owe each vendor.

Chart of accounts

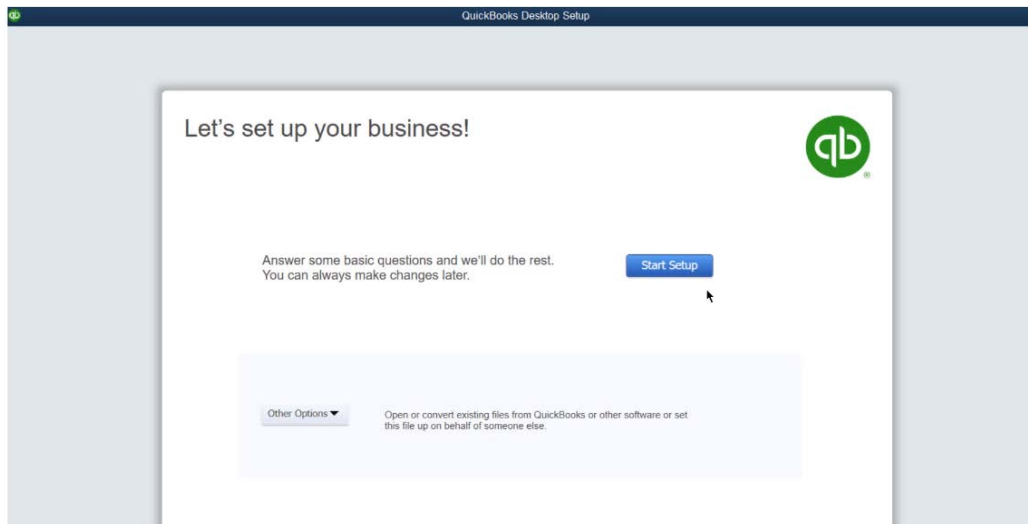
If you have a current chart of accounts, you will need this for the set up process.

An accountant can provide valuable assistance during the setup process.

Create Company File

QuickBooks makes it easy to create your QuickBooks company file. Just answer some basic questions about your business to get started.

1. Select **File:New Company** from the menu.
2. Click the **Start Setup** button.
3. Enter appropriate information into the windows displayed by QuickBooks.

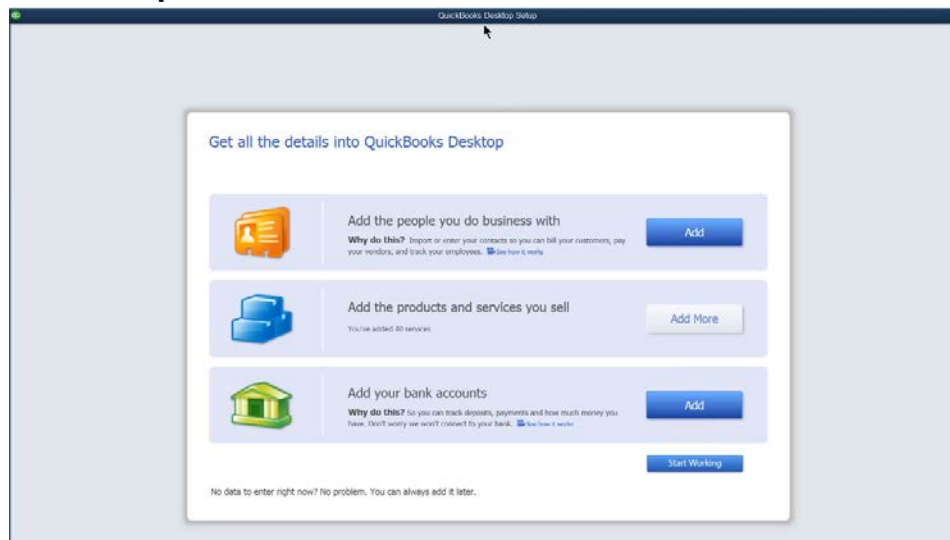


Complete Your Setup

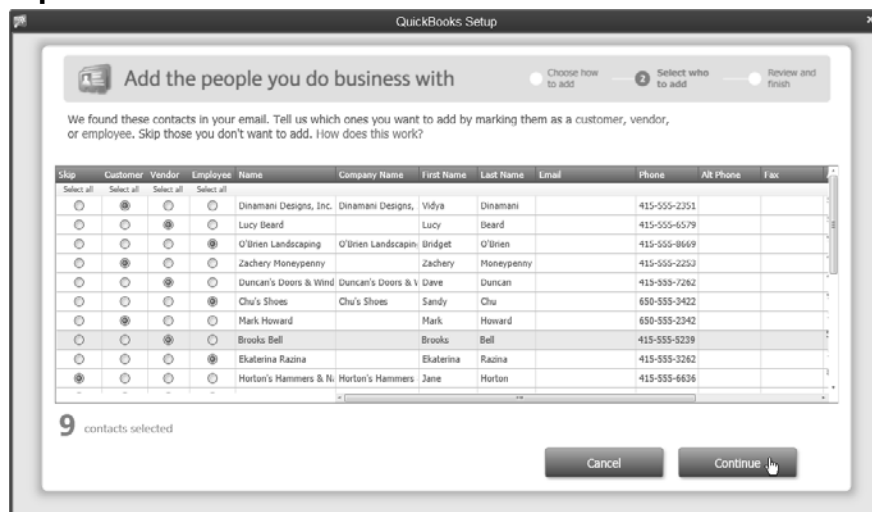
After the Advanced Setup, use QuickBooks Setup to set up your customers, vendors, employees, items, and bank accounts.

1. When you finish the **Advanced Setup**, QuickBooks opens the **QuickBooks Setup** window.
2. Click the **Add** button to enter customers, vendors, employees, items, and bank accounts.
3. Click **Start Working** to begin using QuickBooks.

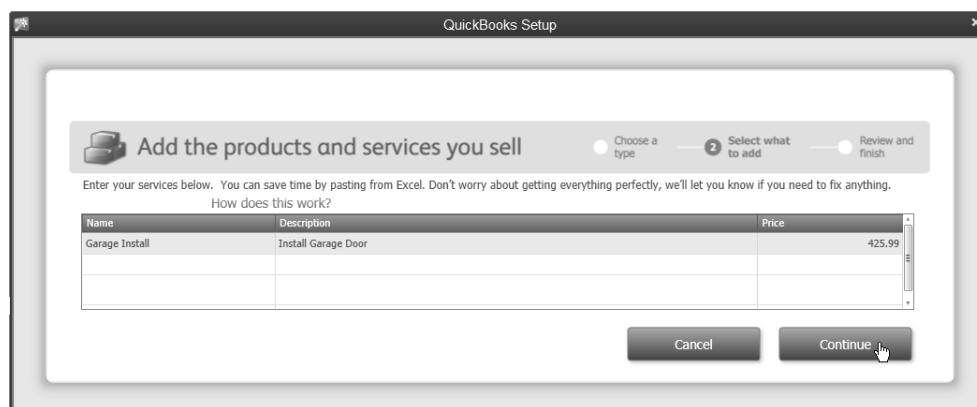
QuickBooks Setup



Add the People You Do Business With



Add the Products and Services You Sell



Add Your Bank Accounts

Account name	Account number	Opening balance	Opening balance date
Checking	1111-2222-3333	10,000.00	12/31/2014

Advanced Setup

The *Advanced Setup* walks you through the process of setting up a QuickBooks company. The tool simplifies the process of making important start-up decisions and customizing various elements of QuickBooks for your business.

1. Select **File:New Company** from the menu.
2. Click the **Other Options** drop-down list and select **Advanced Setup**.
3. Enter appropriate information on each window of the interview.

Get Started

Let's set up your business!

Answer some basic questions and we'll do the rest.
You can always make changes later.

Start Setup

Other Options ▼

- Open Existing File
- Convert QuickBooks Data
- Convert Other Accounting Software Data
- Advanced Setup

Enter Company Information

The screenshot shows the 'Enter your company information' step of the QuickBooks EasyStep Interview. The interface is divided into a left sidebar and a main content area. The sidebar contains the 'EasyStep Interview' title, an 'Interview Progress' bar, and a 'Need help setting up?' section with links for 'Find A Local QuickBooks Expert' and 'QuickBooks Expert (fees may apply)'. The main content area has a title 'Enter your company information' and a sub-header 'QuickBooks uses this information on your tax forms and forms you use to communicate with your customers and vendors.' Below this, there are several input fields: 'Company name' (Bulldem, Inc.), 'Legal name' (Bulldem, Inc.), 'Tax ID' (75-1234567), 'Street address' (123 LBJ Freeway, #100), 'City' (Dallas), 'State' (TX), 'Zip' (75248), 'Country' (U.S.), 'Phone' (214-555-1212), 'Fax' (214-555-1111), 'E-mail address' (kelsey@bulldem.com), and 'Web site' (www.bulldem.com). A note explains that the Tax ID is the Federal Employer Identification Number (EIN) or Social Security Number. At the bottom, there are 'Leave...', '< Back', and 'Next >' buttons. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Next >' button.

EasyStep Interview

Get answers

Enter your company information

QuickBooks uses this information on your tax forms and forms you use to communicate with your customers and vendors.

* Company name

Legal name

The name you use on your tax and legal forms. Unless you use a DBA name, this will probably be the same as the company name. [Explain](#)

Tax ID

Your Federal Employer Identification Number (EIN) or Social Security Number. Used only on tax forms.

Street address

City State Zip

Country

Phone Fax

Use the format you would like displayed on your forms, e.g. (555) 555-1212

E-mail address

Web site

* required field What if I have more than one business?

Select Your Industry

The screenshot shows the 'Select your industry' step of the QuickBooks EasyStep Interview. The interface is similar to the previous step, with a left sidebar and a main content area. The sidebar contains the 'EasyStep Interview' title, an 'Interview Progress' bar, and a 'Need help setting up?' section with links for 'Find A Local QuickBooks Expert' and 'QuickBooks Expert (fees may apply)'. The main content area has a title 'Select your industry' and a sub-header 'Tell us your industry and we'll customize QuickBooks to work best for you.' Below this, there is a note: 'You will be able to review our recommendations and change them in this interview. And, you can always change each of these settings later. [Explain](#)'. A note follows: 'Note: Don't see your industry? Choose an industry that is similar to yours. [Examples](#)'. Below the note, there is a section 'Select an industry from the list:' and a list of industries: Accounting or Bookkeeping, Advertising or Public Relations, Agriculture, Ranching, or Farming, Art, Writing, or Photography, Automotive Sales or Repair, Church or Religious Organization, Construction General Contractor, Construction Trades (Plumber, Electrician, HVAC, etc.), Design, Architecture, or Engineering, and Financial Services other than Accounting or Bookkeeping. At the bottom, there is a question 'How does QuickBooks use my industry selection?' and three buttons: 'Leave...', '< Back', and 'Next >'.

EasyStep Interview

Get answers

Select your industry

Tell us your industry and we'll customize QuickBooks to work best for you.

You will be able to review our recommendations and change them in this interview. And, you can always change each of these settings later. [Explain](#)

Note: Don't see your industry? Choose an industry that is similar to yours. [Examples](#)

Select an industry from the list:

INDUSTRY

- Accounting or Bookkeeping
- Advertising or Public Relations
- Agriculture, Ranching, or Farming
- Art, Writing, or Photography
- Automotive Sales or Repair
- Church or Religious Organization
- Construction General Contractor
- Construction Trades (Plumber, Electrician, HVAC, etc.)
- Design, Architecture, or Engineering
- Financial Services other than Accounting or Bookkeeping

How does QuickBooks use my industry selection?

Enter Opening Balances

You must enter opening balances if you want accurate financial statements. You can enter most opening balances with a journal entry. However, several accounts require special attention. These accounts are shown in this section.

General Journal Entry

Use a Journal Entry to enter most opening balances. Use Opening Balance Equity to "balance" this entry. You adjust Opening Balance Equity later in this chapter.

Make General Journal Entries

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Reverse Print Attach File


DATE: 12/31/2022 ENTRY NO.

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLA...
Employee Loan	2,500.00				
Vehicles	24,448.00				
Sales Tax Payable		350.00			
Loan Payable		14,000.00			
Vehicle Loan		11,000.00			
Opening Bal Equity		1,598.00			
Totals	26,948.00	26,948.00			


Save & Close Save & New Clear

Bank Accounts

During QuickBooks Setup, QuickBooks asks for the last *bank statement balance*. It does not ask for the *book balance* on the balance sheet. Convert the bank's balance to the book balance by entering the outstanding transactions into the checking account. Entering outstanding bank transactions is also necessary for your first bank reconciliation. However, do not use the original expense or income accounts used in those transactions. Use the Opening Balance Equity account instead.



Add your bank accounts

 Enter accounts

☐ Choose options

You can add as many bank accounts as you'd like. The only required info is the account name. We won't actually connect to your bank, we'll just create a register so you can track income and expenses.

Account name	Account number	Opening balance	Opening balance date
Checking	1111-2222-3333	10,000.00	12/31/2014

Cancel

Continue

Account Register (Enter Outstanding Transactions)

DATE	NUMBER	TYPE	ACCOUNT	PAYEE	MEMO	PAYMENT	DEPOSIT	BALANCE
12/09/2022	445	CHK	Opening Bal Equity	uncleared at start date		2,000.00		-2,000.00
12/13/2022	446	CHK	Opening Bal Equity	uncleared at start date		800.00		-2,800.00
12/25/2022		TRANSFR	Opening Bal Equity	uncleared at start date			500.00	-2,300.00
12/26/2022		DEP	Opening Bal Equity	Account Opening Balance			5,000.00	2,700.00
						ENDING BALANCE		2,700.00

Accounts Receivable

There are 2 ways to enter beginning Accounts Receivable using forms. The appropriate method depends upon your requirements.

1. Enter A/R without Invoice Detail

Create an item linked to Opening Balance Equity. QuickBooks uses this account as the offset for each beginning balance entry. Build the Accounts Receivable detail by entering each outstanding invoice with the original date. Enter the invoice balance using the item linked to Opening Balance Equity. This enters the detail for Accounts Receivable without entering each invoice's detail.

Invoice See History

PAST DUE

CUSTOMER: Isabella Incorporated

DATE: 12/11/2022

INVOICE #: 1

BILL TO: Isabella Rosa
212 Toopretty Street
Dallas, TX 78776

ITEM | QUANT. | DESCRIPTION | RATE | AMOUNT

Opening Balance		Beginning balance for customer	2,500.00	2,500.00
-----------------	--	--------------------------------	----------	----------

TOTAL: 2,500.00
PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00
BALANCE DUE: 2,500.00

Save & Close Save & New Revert

Isabella Incorporated

SUMMARY

Phone: 214-782-0485
Email: bella@iwillbreakhearts.com
Preferred delivery method: None
Open balance: 5,000.00
Active estimates: 0
Sales Orders to be invoiced: 0

CUSTOMER PAYMENT

Your customer can not pay online
Edit customer preferences

RECENT TRANSACTION

12/30/22 Invoice: 500.00
12/29/22 Invoice: 2,000.00

NOTES

2. Enter A/R with Invoice Detail

Build the Accounts Receivable detail by entering each outstanding invoice using the original date. Use items that are linked to the appropriate income accounts. Because the invoices will likely be dated in the prior year, the activity is included in beginning Retained Earnings. This enters the detail for Accounts Receivable and the individual invoice's detail.

Use this method if you are on the cash basis of accounting. The income is not recognized until the money is received. Therefore, enter the invoices using the appropriate items so the proper accounts are affected when payment is received.

The screenshot displays the 'Create Invoices' interface in QuickBooks. The main window is titled 'Invoice' and shows the following details:

- CUSTOMER:** Isabella Incorporated
- TEMPLATE:** Intuit Service...
- DATE:** 12/11/2022
- INVOICE #:** 2
- BILL TO:** Isabella Rosa, 212 Topretty Street, Dallas, TX 78776
- ITEMS:** A table with columns for ITEM, QUANT., DESCRIPTION, RATE, and AMOUNT. The first row shows 'General Service' with a quantity of 2.5, a description of 'Services provided by the hour', a rate of 90.00, and an amount of 225.00.
- TOTAL:** 225.00
- PAYMENTS APPLIED:** 0.00
- BALANCE DUE:** 225.00

The right sidebar provides additional information:

- Customer:** Isabella Incorporated
- Transaction:** SUMMARY
- Phone:** 214-782-0485
- Email:** bella@iwillbreakhearts.com
- Preferred delivery method:** None
- Open balance:** 5,000.00
- Active estimates:** 0
- Sales Orders to be invoiced:** 0
- CUSTOMER PAYMENT:** Your customer can not pay online. [Edit customer preferences](#)
- RECENT TRANSACTION:** 12/30/22 Invoice 500.00, 12/29/22 Invoice 2,000.00
- NOTES:**

Accounts Payable

There are 2 ways to enter beginning Accounts Payable using forms. The appropriate method depends on your requirements.

1. Build the Accounts Payable detail by entering each outstanding bill using the original date. Use Opening Balance Equity as the expense account.
2. Build the Accounts Payable detail by entering each outstanding bill using the original date. Use appropriate accounts, or items linked to the appropriate accounts. Because the bills will likely be dated in the prior year, the activity is included in beginning Retained Earnings.
3. Use this method if you are on the cash basis of accounting. The expense is not recognized until the bill is paid. Therefore, enter the bills using the appropriate items or accounts so QuickBooks affects the correct accounts when you pay the bills.

Credit Cards

Credit card account balances cannot be entered during QuickBooks Setup. Instead, enter your credit card opening balance using the account register or a journal entry which you learned earlier. Use the credit card statement balance as the opening balance. However, this creates the same reconciliation issue explained in the bank account section. The solution is the same. Enter the outstanding credit card charges and payments using the Opening Balance Equity account.

DATE	REF	PAYEE	CHARGE	PAYMENT	BALANCE
TYPE	ACCOUNT	MEMO			
12/26/2022			2,000.00		2,000.00
	CC	Opening Bal Equity	Account Opening Balance		
12/28/2022		Restaurant	87.00		2,087.00
	CC	Opening Bal Equity	Last Year Charge		
12/29/2022		Visa		2,000.00	87.00
	CC CRED	Opening Bal Equity	Last Year Payment		
4/01/2023	Ref	Payee	Charge	Payment	
		Account	Memo		
ENDING BALANCE					87.00

Buttons: Splits, 1-Line, Sort by (Date, Type, Number/Ref), Record, Restore

Equity Accounts

Equity is the last opening balance you should enter. Enter Equity balances with a journal entry. This journal entry should also transfer the Opening Balance Equity balance to the appropriate equity accounts.

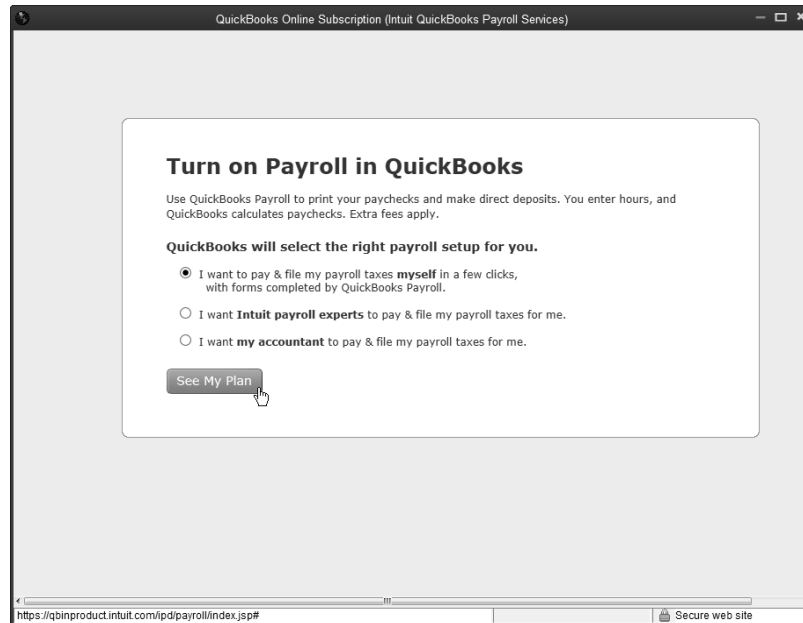
ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLAB...
Opening Bal Equity	14,011.00		Classify beginning equity		
Additional Paid in Capital		5,000.00	Classify beginning equity		
Capital Stock		2,750.00	Classify beginning equity		
Retained Earnings		6,261.00	Classify beginning equity		
Totals 14,011.00 14,011.00					

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

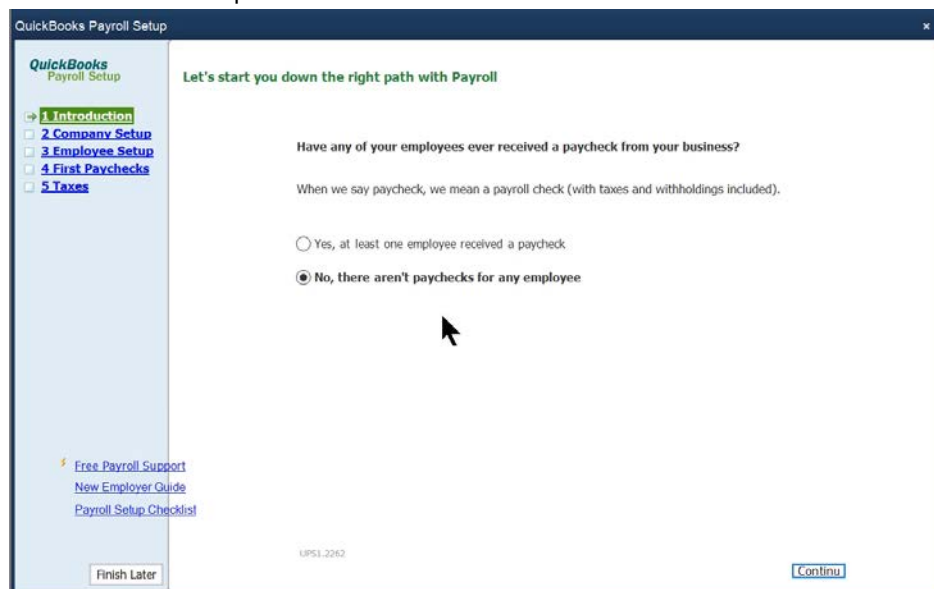
Payroll Setup

The Payroll Setup interview streamlines payroll setup. Use QuickBooks Payroll Setup to enter all necessary payroll information and payroll related account opening balances.

1. Click the **Turn on Payroll** icon on the **Home** page.



2. Select **Employees:Payroll Setup** from the menu.
3. Enter appropriate information in the **QuickBooks Payroll Setup** windows.
4. Click **Finish** when complete.



Enter History

Your accounting records are not complete until the transactions from the start date to the current date are entered. There are two ways to enter the history.

Enter Individual Transactions

A list of the historical transactions and the order they should be entered follows:

- Sales & Accounts Receivable History
- Invoices
- Statement Charges
- Sales Receipts
- Customer Credits/Returns
- Customer Payments
- Deposits of Customer Payments
- Sales Tax Payments
- Vendor & Accounts Payable History
- Bills
- Vendor Credits
- Bill Payments
- Payroll History
- Use the *Year-to-Date Payrolls* step of the QuickBooks Payroll Setup interview
- Bank & Credit Card History
- Checks (do not duplicate bill payments)
- Deposits (do not duplicate customer payments/deposits)
- Bank Fees and Transfers
- Credit Card Charges/Credits
- Reconcile Bank Accounts
- Reconcile each month to ensure greatest accuracy

Enter Summary Journal Entries

Journal entries can be used to summarize transactions between the start date and the current date.

DATE	ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLAB
01/31/2015	Sales		10,000.00	Jan 2015 Activity		
	Equipment Rental	2,000.00		Jan 2015 Activity		
	Insurance Dental In...	1,500.00		Jan 2015 Activity		
	Postage and Delivery	500.00		Jan 2015 Activity		
	Repairs-Compter R...	2,000.00		Jan 2015 Activity		
	Rent	4,000.00		Jan 2015 Activity		
	Totals	10,000.00	10,000.00			

Check Setup

After you enter opening balances and history, test their accuracy by running several reports. Compare the reports to the supporting schedules or last year's tax return.

1. Use the Balance Sheet as of the day before your start date to verify beginning account balances.

Buildem, Inc.
Balance Sheet
As of December 31, 2022

04/01/23
Accrual Basis

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash [Show Filters](#)

ASSETS

Current Assets	
Checking/Savings	
Checking	2,700.00
Total Checking/Savings	2,700.00
Accounts Receivable	
Accounts Receivable	10,000.00
Total Accounts Receivable	10,000.00
Other Current Assets	
Employee Loan	2,500.00
Total Other Current Assets	2,500.00
Total Current Assets	15,200.00
Fixed Assets	
Vehicles	24,448.00
Total Fixed Assets	24,448.00
TOTAL ASSETS	39,648.00

LIABILITIES & EQUITY

2. Use the Profit & Loss Statement for the periods since the start date to verify historical transactions.
3. Use the Open Invoices report to verify accounts receivable detail as of the start date.
4. Use the Unpaid Bills Detail report to verify accounts payable detail as of the start date.
5. Use the Inventory Valuation Summary report to verify inventory.
6. Use the Payroll Liabilities report to verify payroll liability detail as of the start date.
7. Use the Payroll Summary report to check year-to-date payroll transactions.

Edit Beginning Balance/Start Date

If you need to change either the beginning balance or the start date of an account, the easiest way to do so is through the account register.

1. Click the **Chart of Accounts** icon on **Home** page.
2. Double-click on the appropriate account.
3. Click the entry with the **Memo** entered as **Account Opening Balance**.
4. Enter the new **Date** to change the account's start date.
5. Press **Tab** until the cursor is in the amount field.
6. Enter the correct beginning balance.
7. Click the **Record** button.

The screenshot shows the 'Checking' account register in QuickBooks. The window title is 'Checking'. The menu bar includes 'Go to...', 'Print...', 'Edit Transaction', 'QuickReport', and 'Setup Bank Feeds'. The table has columns: DATE, NUMBER, PAYEE (with sub-columns TYPE, ACCOUNT, and MEMO), PAYMENT, DEPOSIT, and BALANCE. The data rows are as follows:

DATE	NUMBER	PAYEE	PAYMENT	DEPOSIT	BALANCE	
	TYPE	ACCOUNT	MEMO			
12/09/2022	445	CHK	Opening Bal Equity	uncleared at start date	2,000.00	-2,000.00
12/13/2022	446	CHK	Opening Bal Equity	uncleared at start date	800.00	-2,800.00
12/25/2022		TRANSFR	Opening Bal Equity	uncleared at start date	500.00	-2,300.00
2/22/2022		Number	Payee	Payment	5,000.00	2,700.00
		DEP	Opening Bal Equity	Account Opening Bala...		
04/01/2023						

Below the table, there is a 'Splits' button, a checkbox for '1-Line', and a 'Sort by' dropdown menu set to 'Date, Type, Number/Ref'. The 'ENDING BALANCE' is displayed as 2,700.00. At the bottom right, there are 'Record' and 'Restore' buttons.

Chapter 3

Customizing QuickBooks

Customize QuickBooks

You should customize QuickBooks to suit your needs. During this chapter, you learn to customize preferences, the Icon Bar and custom fields. You also customize QuickBooks using account numbers and class tracking.

1. Preferences

You turn features on and off with preferences. Some preferences are set automatically during the Advanced Setup, but you can change them at any time. Some preferences also change how QuickBooks looks. You change and set preferences during this chapter.

2. Icon Bar

Use the Icon Bar to create shortcuts to activities you perform often. You learn to customize the Icon Bar during this chapter.

3. Custom Fields

Create custom fields to track information specific to your business. You set up and use custom fields during this chapter.

4. Account Numbers

Most people only use account numbers at the request of their accountant. You learn about account numbers during this chapter.

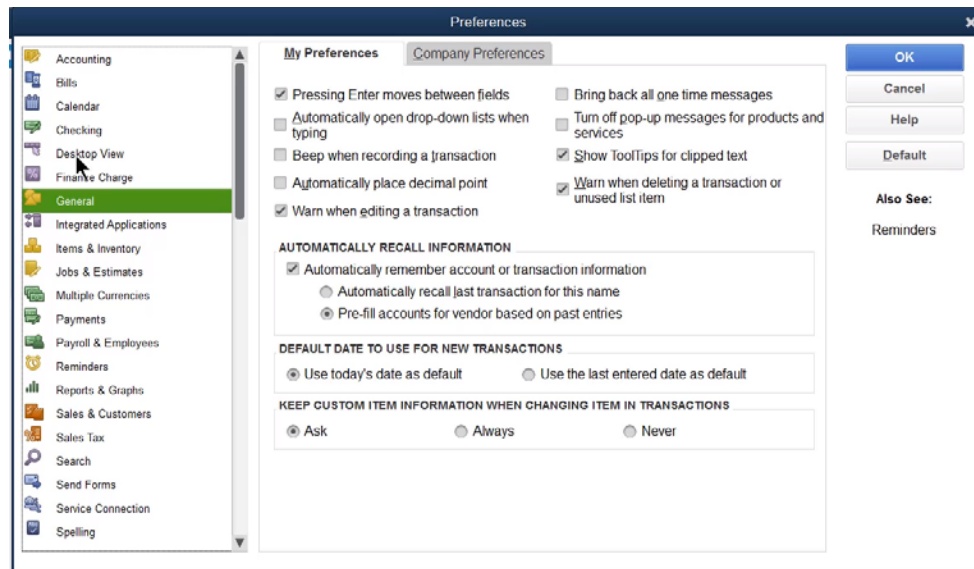
5. Class Tracking

Classes provide a way to classify income and expense transactions. Use classes for departments, business offices or locations, separate properties, or whatever else is appropriate for your business. You learn about class tracking during this chapter.

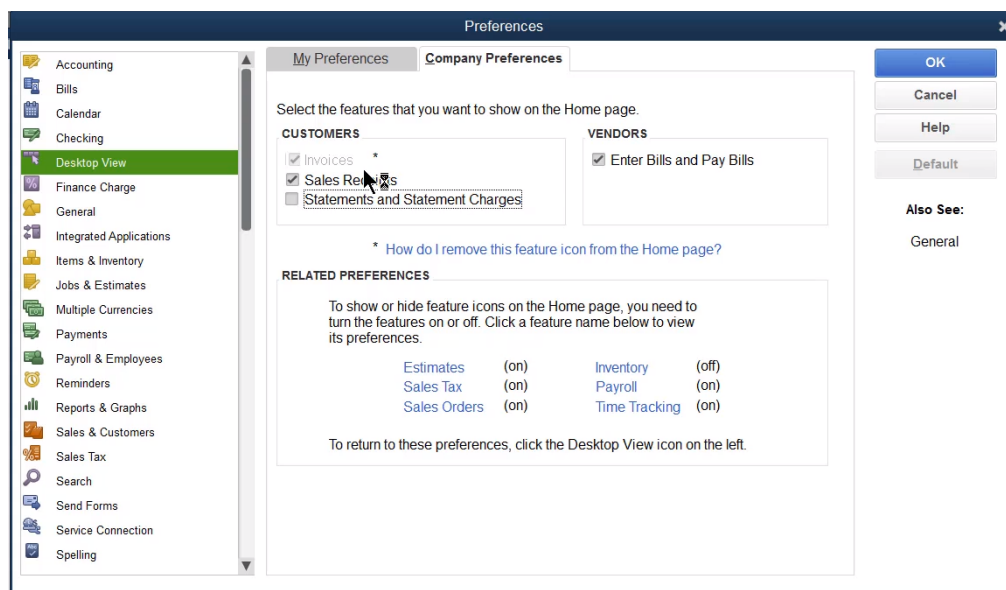
Preferences

To learn more about a particular preference, open the appropriate preferences window and press the F1 key. QuickBooks displays a help window explaining each preference.

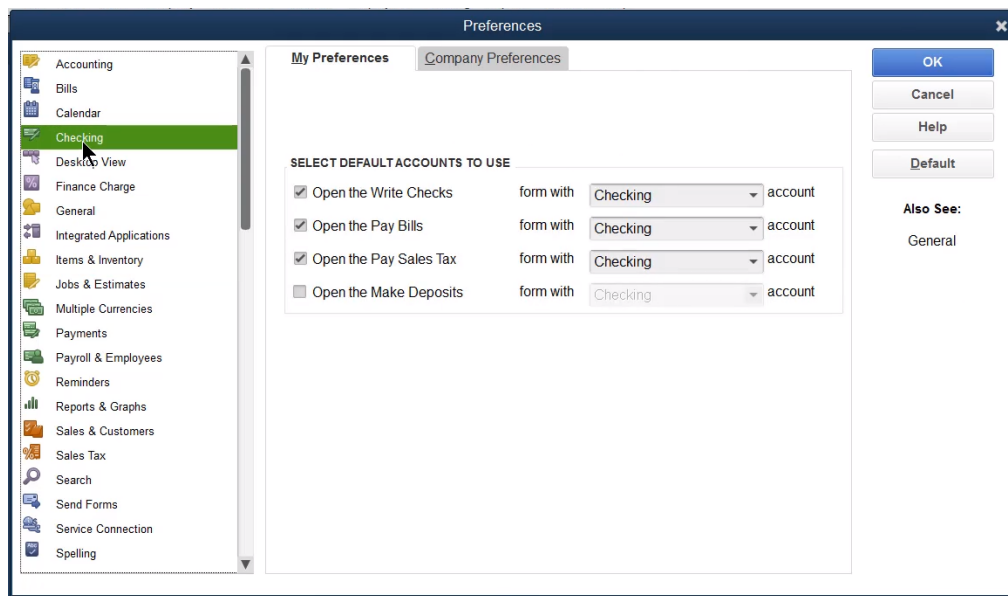
1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **General** icon in the list to the left.
3. Change appropriate information in the **Preferences** window.
4. Click **OK**.



5. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
6. Click the **Desktop View** icon in the list to the left.
7. Change appropriate information in the **Preferences** window.
8. Click **OK**.

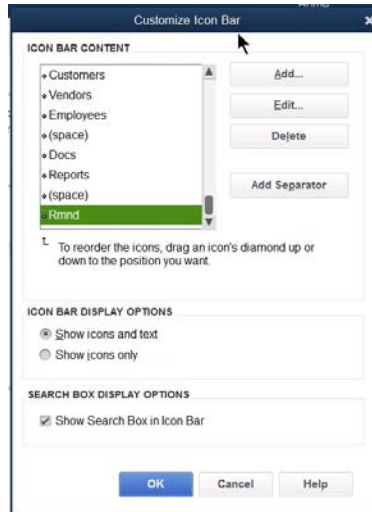


9. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
10. Click the **Checking** icon in the list to the left.
11. Change appropriate information in the **Preferences** window.
12. Click **OK**.
13. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
14. Click the **Checking** icon in the list to the left.
15. Click the Company Preferences tab.
16. Change appropriate information in the **Preferences** window.
17. Click **OK**.

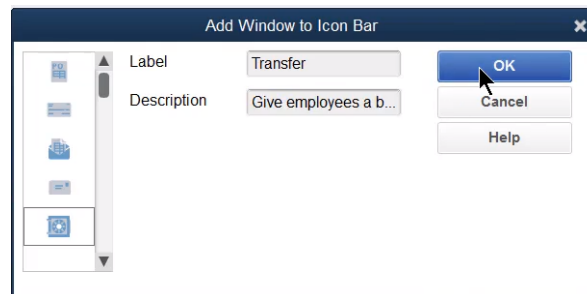


Customize Icon Bar

1. Select View:Customize Icon Bar from the menu.
2. Change appropriate information in the **Customize Icon Bar** window.
3. Click **OK**.



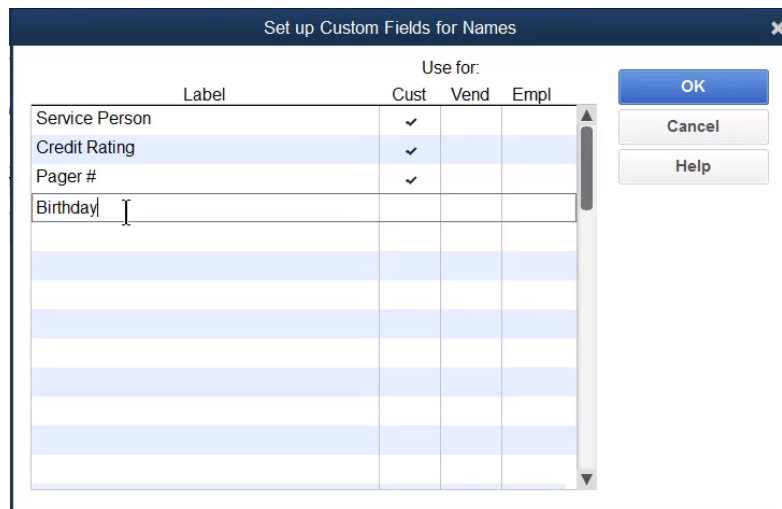
4. Display the window to be added to the **Icon Bar**.
5. Select View:Add (Window Name) to Icon Bar from the menu.
6. Change appropriate information in the **Add Window to Icon Bar** window.
7. Click **OK**.



Custom Fields

QuickBooks lets you add up to 7 custom fields for customers, vendors, and employees. You can add up to five custom fields for items. The custom fields can then be added to reports and forms.

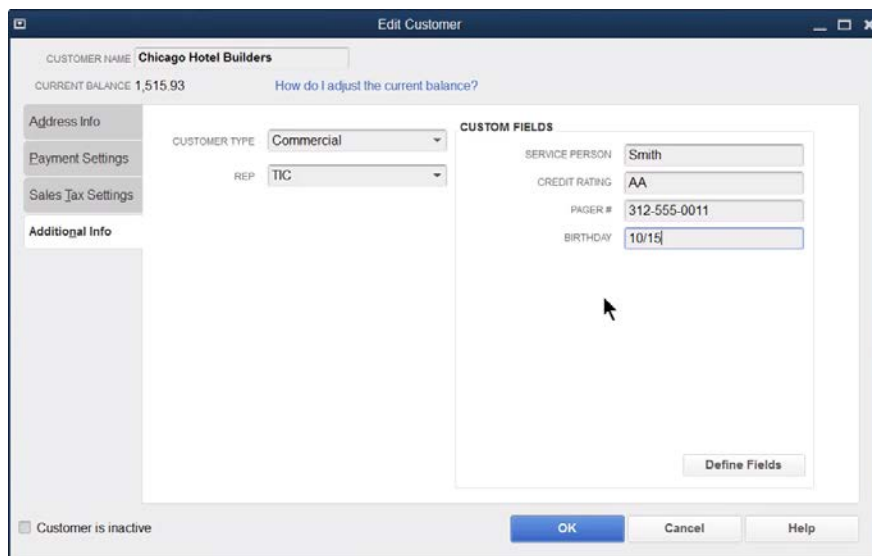
1. Display the Customer Center, Vendor Center or Employee Center.
2. Edit or create a new entry.
3. Click the Additional Info tab.
4. Click the **Define Fields** button.
5. Enter the custom fields and make the appropriate selections in the **Set up Custom Fields for Names** window.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Click **OK**.



The "Set up Custom Fields for Names" window shows a table with columns for Label, Use for (Cust, Vend, Empl), and buttons for OK, Cancel, and Help. The table contains the following data:

Label	Use for:	Cust	Vend	Empl
Service Person		✓		
Credit Rating		✓		
Pager #		✓		
Birthday				

Enter Custom Field Information



The "Edit Customer" window shows the "Additional Info" tab for "Chicago Hotel Builders". The "CUSTOM FIELDS" section contains the following information:

CUSTOM FIELDS
SERVICE PERSON
CREDIT RATING
PAGER #
BIRTHDAY

Below the table, the values are entered: Smith, AA, 312-555-0011, and 10/15. A "Define Fields" button is located at the bottom right of the CUSTOM FIELDS section.

Custom Fields-Enterprise Solutions

Enterprise Solutions has enhanced custom field capabilities, such as assigning a data type/format, creating a multiple choice list, and the option to require entry of the field on transactions and/or lists. These enhancements improve data entry accuracy and consistency.

1. Display the Customer Center, Vendor Center or Employee Center.
2. Edit or create a new entry.
3. Click the Additional Info tab.
4. Click the **Define Fields** button.
5. Enter the custom fields and make the appropriate selections in the **Set up Custom Fields for Names** window.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Click **OK**.

Set up Custom Fields for Names

Label	Use for:			What kind of data?	Required on:	
	Cust	Vend	Empl		Trans	List
Birthday	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Service Person	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	User's multi-choice list...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Enter Custom Field Information

CUSTOMER NAME: O'Brien, Bethany

CURRENT BALANCE: 0.00

How do I adjust the current balance?

Address Info

Payment Settings

Sales Tax Settings

Additional Info

Job Info

CUSTOMER TYPE: [dropdown]

REP: [dropdown]

CUSTOM FIELDS

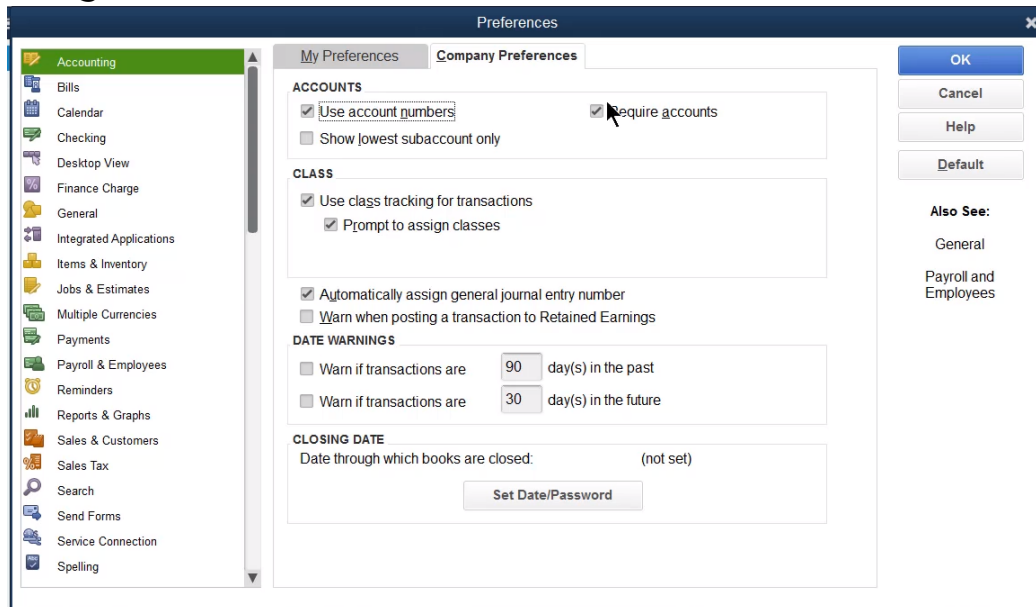
BIRTHDAY: 07/03/1967

SERVICE PERSON: Mike

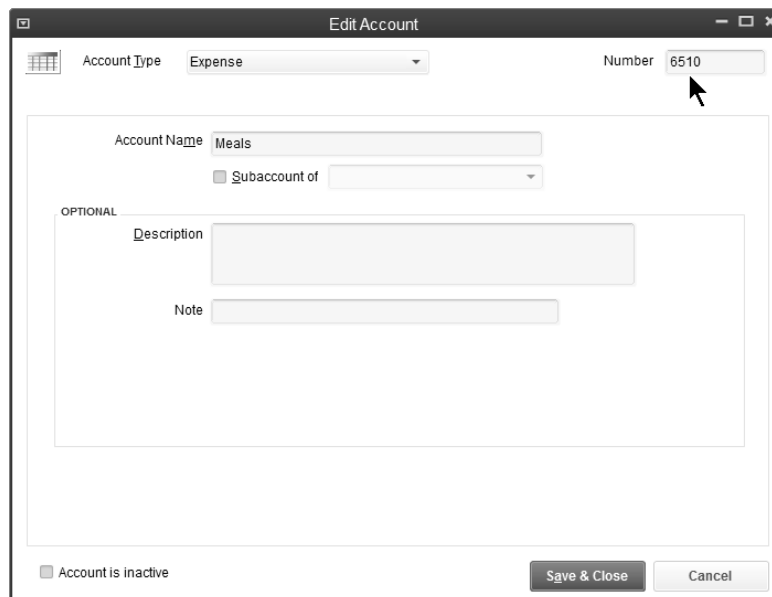
Account Numbers

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Accounting** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Click the box next to **Use account numbers**.
5. Click **OK**.

Accounting Preferences



Edit Account

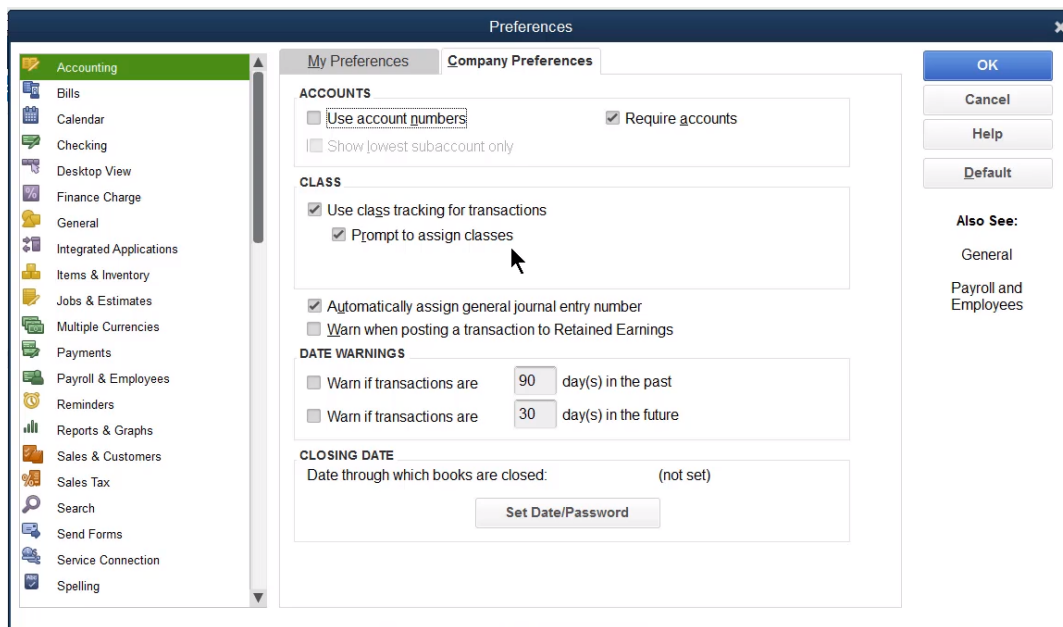


Classes

Classes provide a way to classify account balances. This allows you to generate profit & loss statements and balance sheets by *class*.

Use classes for departments, business offices or locations, separate properties, or whatever else is appropriate for your business. This is much easier than setting up an extensive chart of accounts to provide the same information.

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Accounting** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Click the box next to **Use class tracking**.
5. Click **OK**.



6. Select **Lists:Class List** from the menu.
7. Click the **Class** button.
8. Select **New** from the menu.
9. Enter appropriate information in the **New Class** window.
10. Click **OK**.

11. Select **Reports:Company & Financial:Balance Sheet by Class** from the menu.

Balance Sheet by Class

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates: This Fiscal Year-to-date As of: 04/01/2023 Show Columns: Class Sort By: Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Show Filters

04/01/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Balance Sheet by Class
As of April 1, 2023

	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	Unclassified	TOTAL
ASSETS					
Current Assets					
Checking/Savings					
Checking	(27,868.63)	(8,438.95)	13,037.76	29,711.97	6,442.15
Money Market Account	0.00	0.00	0.00	4,500.00	4,500.00
Total Checking/Savings	(27,868.63)	(8,438.95)	13,037.76	34,211.97	10,942.15
Accounts Receivable					
Accounts Receivable	52,704.29	15,484.50	8,748.40	0.00	76,937.19
Total Accounts Receivable	52,704.29	15,484.50	8,748.40	0.00	76,937.19

12. Select **Reports:Company & Financial:Profit & Loss by Class** from the menu.

Profit & Loss by Class

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Expand Refresh

Dates: This Fiscal Year-to-date From: 01/01/2023 To: 04/01/2023 Show Columns: Class Sort By: Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Show Filters

04/01/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Profit & Loss by Class
January 1 through April 1, 2023

	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	TOTAL
Materials	24,117.50	12,279.55	749.23	37,146.28
Total COGS	57,567.50	50,902.13	3,169.23	111,638.86
Gross Profit	59,452.86	(22,468.01)	37,331.42	74,316.27
Expense				
Advertising	350.00	0.00	3,250.00	3,600.00
Automobile Expense	5.30	4.99	0.00	10.29
Bank Service Charges	0.00	0.00	25.00	25.00
Building Supplies	158.87	0.00	98.22	257.09
Cleaning	0.00	320.00	0.00	320.00
Contributions	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.00
Depreciation Expense	1,200.00	600.00	0.00	1,800.00
Dues and Subscriptions	78.55	62.50	0.00	141.05

Chapter 4

Items & Inventory

Expenses vs. Items

When entering a bill or check, you have the option of entering the line item as an *Expense* or *Item*. Use the *Items* tab in the following instances:

1. The line item relates to the purchase of an *Inventory Part*.
2. The cost relates directly to a job. Then, the cost appears in a meaningful fashion on job cost reports.

Use the *Expenses* tab for all other transactions.

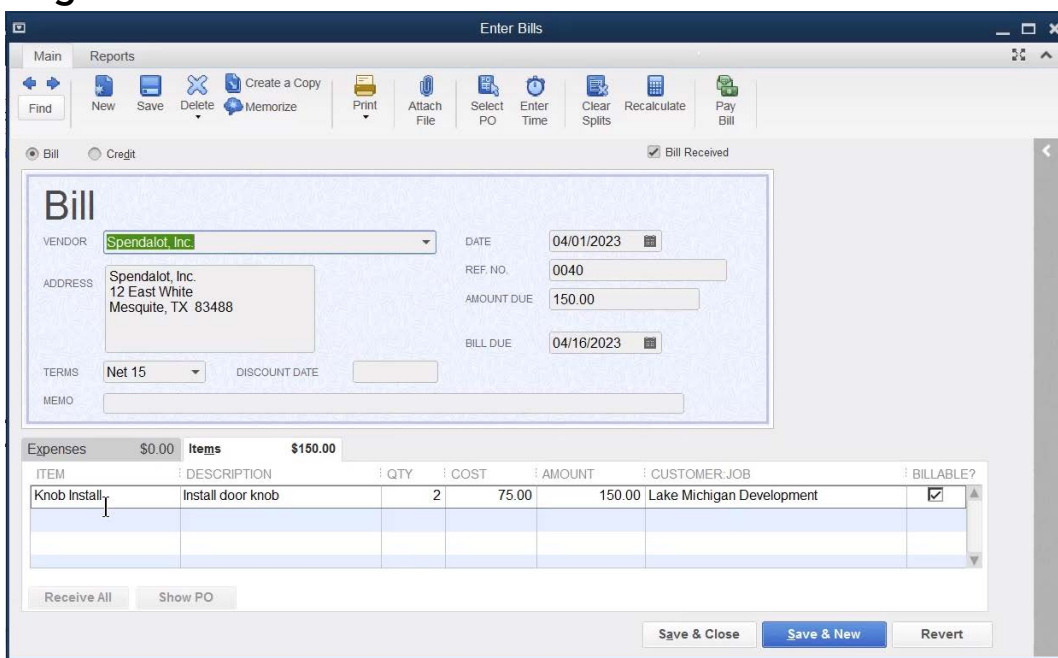
Job Profitability Detail Report



Buildem, Inc.
Job Profitability Detail for Lake Michigan Development
All Transactions

	Act. Cost	Act. Revenue	(\$ Diff.
Inventory			
Cedar Door (Natural Cedar D...	2,999.90	4,999.50	1,999.60
Total Inventory	2,999.90	4,999.50	1,999.60
Service			
Knob Install (Install door knob)	150.00	0.00	(150.00)
Total Service	150.00	0.00	(150.00)
No Item	99.00	0.00	(99.00)
TOTAL	3,248.90	4,999.50	1,750.60

Bill Using Items



Bill

VENDOR: Spondalot, Inc. DATE: 04/01/2023

ADDRESS: Spondalot, Inc.
12 East White
Mesquite, TX 83488

REF. NO.: 0040

AMOUNT DUE: 150.00

TERMS: Net 15 DISCOUNT DATE: BILL DUE: 04/16/2023

MEMO:

Expenses: \$0.00 Items: \$150.00

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY	COST	AMOUNT	CUSTOMER JOB	BILLABLE?
Knob Install	Install door knob	2	75.00	150.00	Lake Michigan Development	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Receive All Show PO

Save & Close Save & New Revert

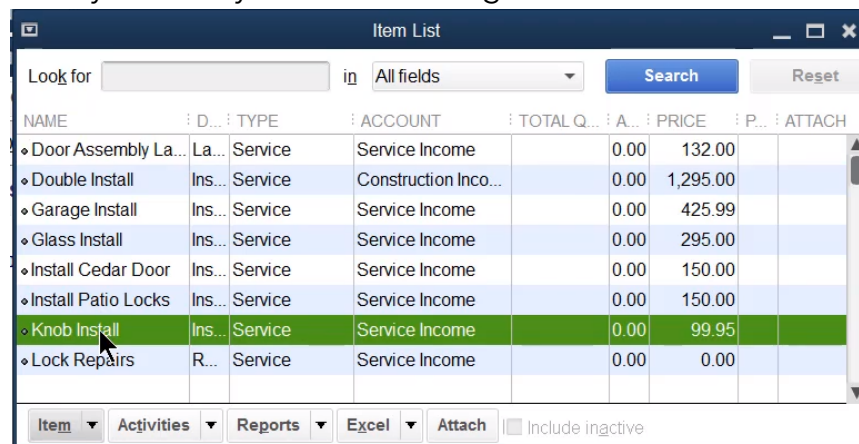
Inventory Limitations

There are certain situations where QuickBooks might not be the best solution for inventory.

These include:

1. Inventory consists of unique items
2. You track inventory items by serial number
3. Inventory consists of rental items
4. Items sold are not owned (such as items held on consignment)
5. You need to value inventory using LIFO or FIFO or another cost flow assumption

Also, an important consideration when setting up items is how they are labeled in the list. When entering line items on a sales form, the Item Name/Number is entered. Name items so they are easily retrievable using Quick Fill.



NAME	D...	TYPE	ACCOUNT	TOTAL Q...	A...	PRICE	P...	ATTACH
• Door Assembly La...	La...	Service	Service Income	0.00	132.00			
• Double Install	Ins...	Service	Construction Inco...	0.00	1,295.00			
• Garage Install	Ins...	Service	Service Income	0.00	425.99			
• Glass Install	Ins...	Service	Service Income	0.00	295.00			
• Install Cedar Door	Ins...	Service	Service Income	0.00	150.00			
• Install Patio Locks	Ins...	Service	Service Income	0.00	150.00			
• Knob Install	Ins...	Service	Service Income	0.00	99.95			
• Lock Repairs	R...	Service	Service Income	0.00	0.00			

Other Uses for Inventory Adjustments

Use inventory adjustments to change the on-hand quantities in QuickBooks to match the actual quantity on-hand. There are other situations when you need to adjust inventory quantities. For example, if you donate inventory, use inventory internally, or give away inventory as a promotion.

1. Click the **Inventory Activities** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click Adjust Quantity/Value On Hand.
3. Click the **Adjustment Type** drop-down list and select **Quantity**.
4. Enter appropriate information in the **Adjust Quantity/Value on Hand** window.
5. Enter either the **New Qty** or **Qty Difference** in the window.
6. Click Save & Close.

Charitable Contribution

Adjust Quantity/Value on Hand

Previous Next Attach

Adjustment Type: Quantity

Adjustment Date: 04/01/2023

Adjustment Account: Charitable Contributions

Reference No.: 1

Customer Job:

Find & Select Items...

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY ON HAND	NEW QUANTITY	QTY DIFFERENCE
Door Knob	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	165	164	-1

Memo: Homeless shelter

Total Value of Adjustment: -35.95

Number of Item Adjustments: 1

ITEM INFO AFTER ADJUSTMENT

Quantity on Hand	164
Avg Cost per Item	35.95
Value	5,895.80

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Sales Promotion

Adjust Quantity/Value on Hand

Previous Next Attach

Adjustment Type: Quantity

Adjustment Date: 04/01/2023

Adjustment Account: Sales Promotion

Reference No.: 1

Customer Job: Auldridge Windows

Find & Select Items...

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY ON HAND	NEW QUANTITY	QTY DIFFERENCE
Door Knob	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	164		-1

Memo:

Total Value of Adjustment: 0.00

Number of Item Adjustments: 0

ITEM INFO AFTER ADJUSTMENT

Quantity on Hand	164
Avg Cost per Item	35.95
Value	5,895.80

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Value Adjustments

QuickBooks uses the average cost method for inventory. Adjust the average cost and inventory asset value by making a *Value Adjustment*.

1. Select Reports:Inventory:Inventory Valuation Detail from the menu.

Type	Date	Name	Num	Qty	Cost	On Hand	Avg Cost	Asset Value
Inventory								
Door Knob (Standard Door Knob)								
Credit Memo	04/01/2023	The Jones...	39	1		165	35.95	5,931.75
Inventory Adjust	04/01/2023		1	(1)		164	35.95	5,895.80
Inventory Adjust	04/01/2023	Auldridge...	1	(1)		163	35.95	5,859.85
Total Door Knob (Standard Door Knob)						163		5,859.85
Garage Door (All-weather customer garage door.)								
Bill	04/01/2023	Columbia...		20	14,999.00	55	749.95	41,247.25
Total Garage Door (All-weather customer garage door.)						55		41,247.25
Total Inventory						218		47,107.10
TOTAL						218		47,107.10

2. Click the **Inventory Activities** icon on the **Home** page.
3. Click Adjust Quantity/Value On Hand.
4. Click the **Adjustment Type** drop-down list and select **Total Value**.
5. Enter appropriate information in the **Adjust Quantity/Value on Hand** window.
6. Enter the correct **New Value** for the item.
7. Enter remaining information in the **Adjust Quantity/Value on Hand** window.
8. Click Save & Close.

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY ON HAND	TOTAL VALUE	NEW VALUE
Door Knob	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	163	5,859.85	4,890.00

Memo: As instructed by accountant

ITEM INFO AFTER ADJUSTMENT

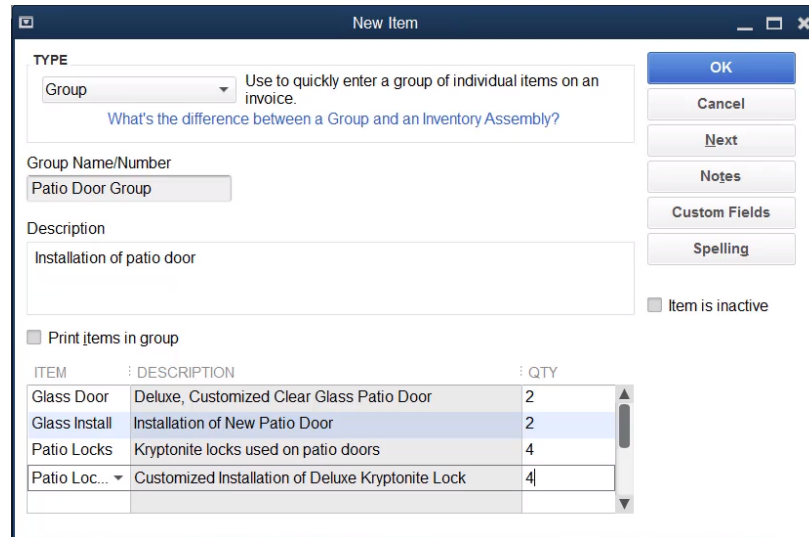
Quantity on Hand	163
Avg Cost per Item	30.00
Value	4,890.00

Total Value of Adjustment: -969.85
Number of Item Adjustments: 1

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

Group Items

Group items are a group of items or services often sold together as a package. Group items speed data entry and are a creative way to hide details on purchase and sales forms.



TYPE
Group Use to quickly enter a group of individual items on an invoice.
[What's the difference between a Group and an Inventory Assembly?](#)

Group Name/Number
Patio Door Group

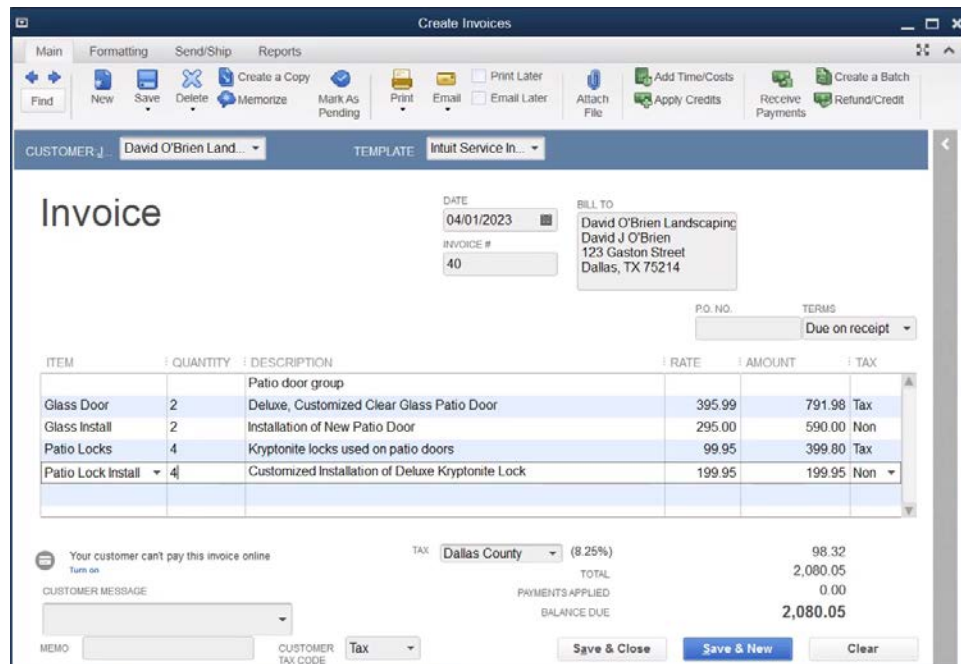
Description
Installation of patio door

☐ Print items in group

☐ Item is inactive

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY
Glass Door	Deluxe, Customized Clear Glass Patio Door	2
Glass Install	Installation of New Patio Door	2
Patio Locks	Kryptonite locks used on patio doors	4
Patio Lock...	Customized Installation of Deluxe Kryptonite Lock	4

Group Item on Invoice



Invoice

DATE: 04/01/2023
INVOICE #: 40

BILL TO: David O'Brien Landscaping
David J O'Brien
123 Gaston Street
Dallas, TX 75214

TERMS: Due on receipt

ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Glass Door	2	Deluxe, Customized Clear Glass Patio Door	395.99	791.98	Tax
Glass Install	2	Installation of New Patio Door	295.00	590.00	Non
Patio Locks	4	Kryptonite locks used on patio doors	99.95	399.80	Tax
Patio Lock Install	4	Customized Installation of Deluxe Kryptonite Lock	199.95	199.95	Non

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%) 98.32
TOTAL: 2,080.05
PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00
BALANCE DUE: 2,080.05

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Inventory Assemblies

Inventory assemblies are inventory items that you assemble from other inventory, non-inventory, service, other charge, and inventory assembly items and then sell.

The screenshot shows the 'New Item' window with the following details:

- TYPE:** Inventory Assembly. Description: Use for inventory items that you assemble from other inventory items and then sell. Link: What's the difference between an Inventory Assembly and a Group?
- Item Name/Number:** Finished Door. Subitem of: (empty dropdown).
- ☐ I purchase this assembly item from a vendor
- UNIT OF MEASURE:** Enable...
- Cost:** What is this cost? Use global preference: 0.00
- COGS Account:** Cost of Sales. Print...
- Description:** Complete door ready for installation
- Sales Price:** 1,000.00
- Tax Code:** Tax
- Income Account:** Parts Sales
- ☐ Item is inactive
- Bill of Materials:**

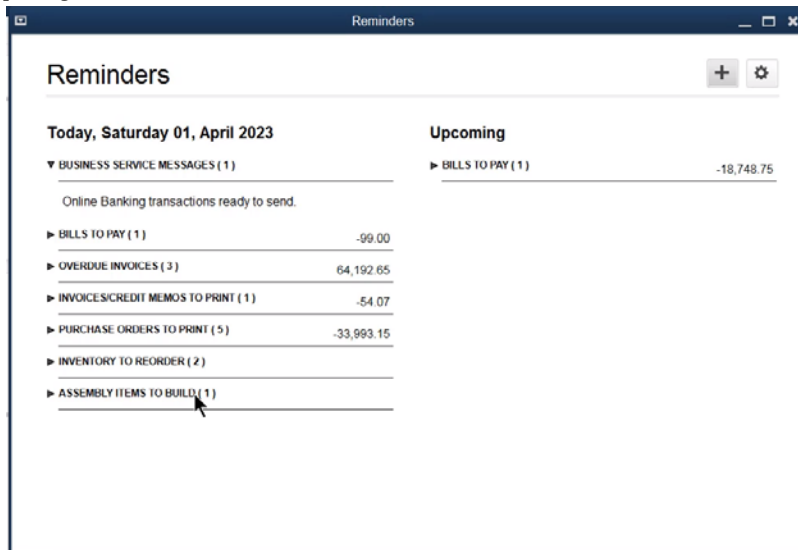
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	COST	QTY	TOTAL
Hinges	Hinges used on new ...	Inv Part	15.00	2	30.00
Door Assembly L...	Labor to assemble d...	Service	120.00		120.00
Total Bill of Materials Cost:					521.89
- INVENTORY INFORMATION:**

Asset Account	Build Point (Min)	Max	On Hand	Total Value	As of
Inventory	20		0.00	0.00	04/01/2023

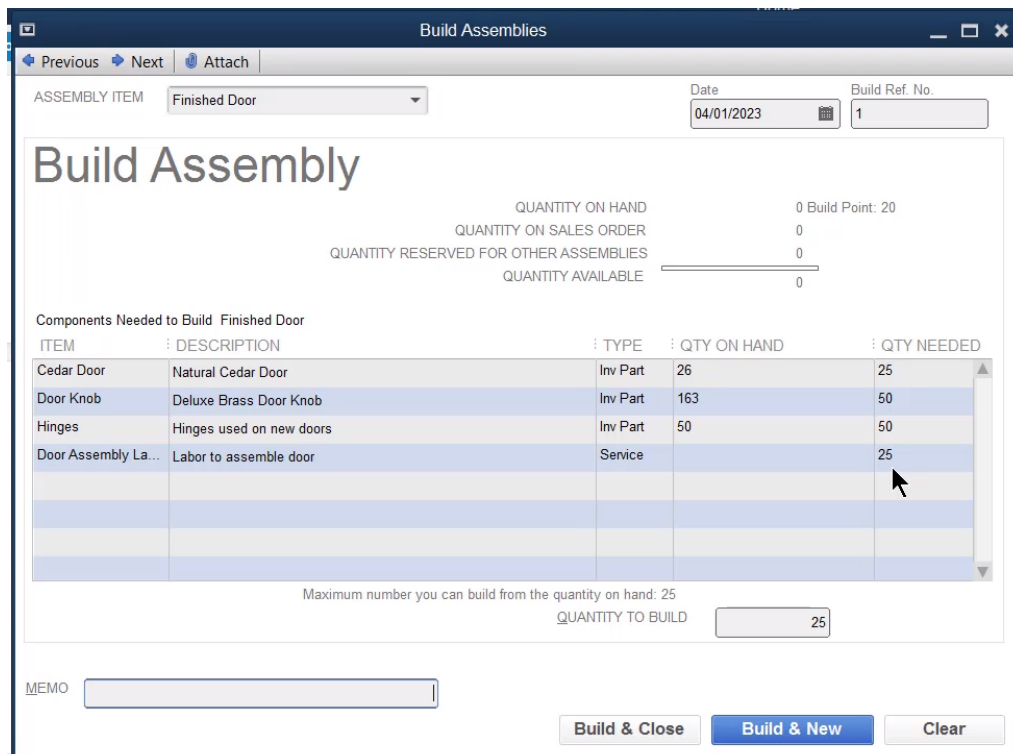
Buttons on the right: OK, Cancel, Next, Notes, Custom Fields, Spelling, Edit Item...

Building Inventory Assemblies

1. Select **Company:Reminders** from the menu.



2. Click the **Inventory Activities** icon on the Home page.
3. Click Build Assemblies.
4. Click the **Build Assemblies** icon on the **Home** page.
5. Click the **Assembly Item** drop-down list and select the appropriate item to assemble.
6. Enter an appropriate amount as the **Quantity to Build**.
7. Click Build & Close.



Group vs. Inventory Assemblies

Differences Between Groups and Assemblies

What are the differences between Group Items and Inventory Assemblies?

1. Group items let you print the detail on an invoice...Inventory Assemblies do not.
2. Inventory Assemblies appear on sales reports...Group Items do not.
3. You can set a unique sales price for Inventory Assemblies. Group items calculate a price based on the sales prices of the individual items within the group.
4. An inventory transaction occurs when you build Inventory Assemblies before the sale. The inventory transaction for a Group Item occurs when you sell the group.

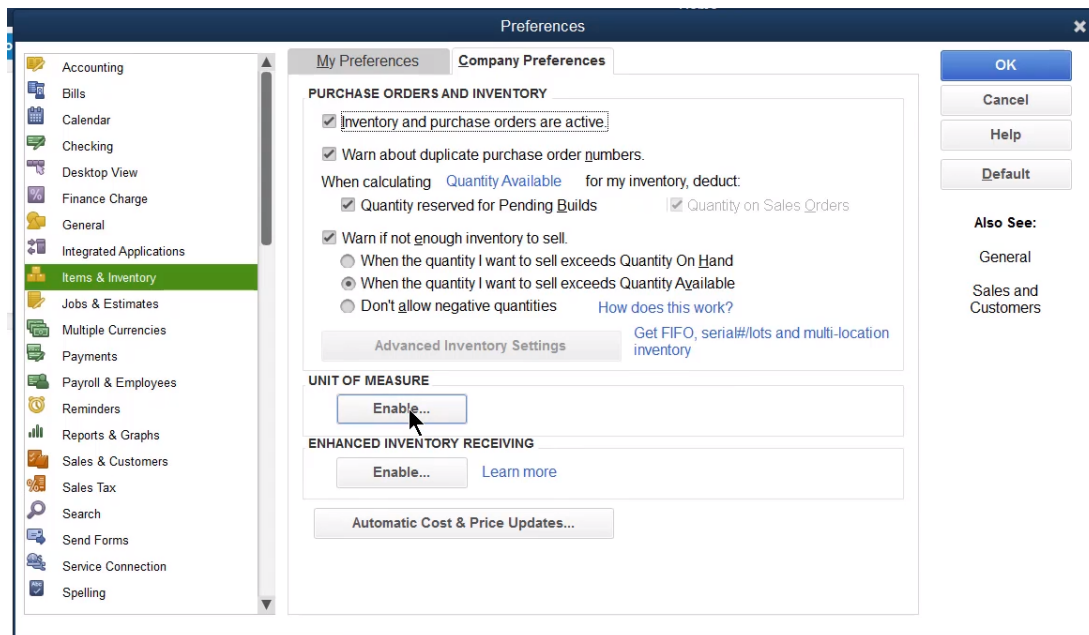
The following table compares group and assembly items to help you decide which item type is appropriate for your situation.

Group item	Inventory assembly item
Can include any item type except other groups.	Can contain any of the following item types: service, inventory part, inventory assembly, non-inventory part, other charge. Notice that you can include other inventory assemblies (subassemblies) within an inventory assembly.
Enables you to print on sales forms the individual items contained in the group.	Prints only the assembly name, not component part names, on sales forms.
No reports available specifically for groups.	Appears after inventory part items on standard inventory reports; Pending Builds report lists assembly builds in the pending state.
Quantity on hand of each item included in the group is adjusted in inventory at the time of sale.	Quantity on hand of component items is adjusted in inventory when the assembly is built.
Sales tax is calculated by individual items included in the group item.	One sales tax code applies to the entire assembly, even if component item tax codes differ.
Cannot be included in another group item (nested) or in an inventory assembly item.	Can be included (nested) in other inventory assembly items and included in group items.
For groups of inventory parts, QuickBooks tracks inventory of items in the group, not the group itself.	QuickBooks tracks assembly items in inventory.
Price of a group item is the sum of the items in the group (although you can include an item in the group for a discount or additional charge to adjust the simple sum calculation).	Price of an assembly item can be anything you specify.
Can include both taxable and nontaxable items.	Must be designated as either taxable or nontaxable.

Units of Measure

The Units of Measure feature is available in QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions. You should use multiple units of measure if you buy, stock, or sell items in different units or quantities. For example, you can purchase items by the case, track items by a single unit, and sell them by the pair or dozen.

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the Items & Inventory icon.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Click Enable below Unit of Measure.
5. Click **OK**.

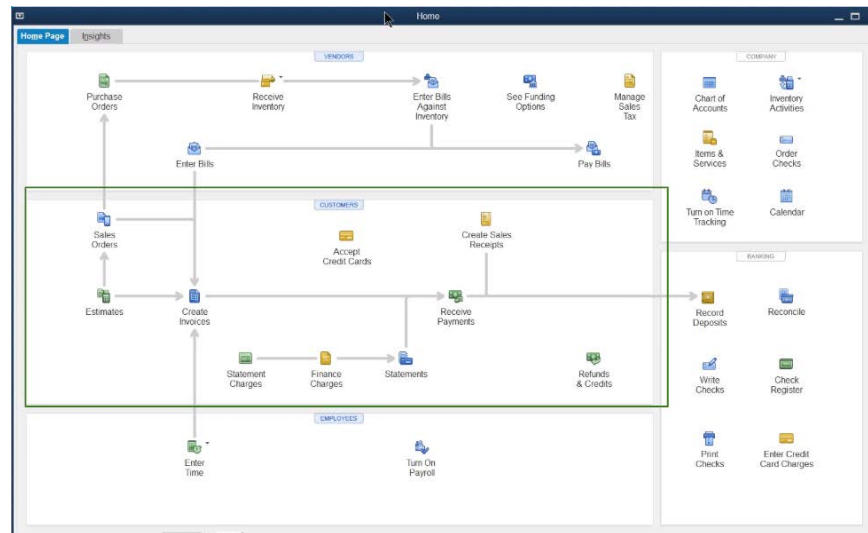


6. Click the **Lists** menu and select **U/M Set List**.
7. Click the **U/M Set** button and select **New**.
8. Select a **Unit of Measure** type and click **Next**.
9. Select a Base Unit of Measure and click Next.
10. Make selections in the **Add Related Units** window and click **Next**.
11. Enter appropriate information in the **Select Default Units of Measure** window and click **Next**.
12. Name the Unit of Measure Set and click Finish.

Chapter 5

Sales Transactions

Home Page



Customer Center

The customer center stores information about your customers and the jobs you perform for them.

QuickBooks uses jobs to track income and expense by project. Some uses of jobs include:

1. A customer's project for which you want to track revenue and expenses
2. In property management, the building or property might represent a customer and the individual tenants might represent the jobs
3. For schools that invoice tuition, the family can represent the customer and each child within the family can represent the job
4. If you invoice against purchase orders, each purchase order can be set up as a job

The screenshot shows the QuickBooks Customer Center for 'Auldridge Windows'. The left pane displays a list of 'Active Customers' with columns for NAME, BALANCE TOTAL, and ATTACH. The right pane shows 'Customer Information' for 'Auldridge Windows' with details like Full Name (Ms. Mary W Auldridge), Customer Type (Direct Mail), Terms (Net 30), and contact information. Below this is a 'Transactions' table for the fiscal year 01/01/2023 - 12/31/2023.

TYPE	NUM	DATE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
Inventory Adjust	1	04/01/2023	Sales Promotion	35.95
Invoice	31	03/28/2023	Accounts Receivable	7,874.50
Invoice	30	02/28/2023	Accounts Receivable	33,625.00
Payment	2929	02/25/2023	Checking	10,000.00
Invoice	29	02/08/2023	Accounts Receivable	21,972.50
Payment	39992	02/07/2023	Checking	2,494.12
Invoice	28	02/01/2023	Accounts Receivable	2,494.12

Estimates

Estimates allow you to enter projected costs and revenue for jobs. Also, you can quickly compare projected costs and revenue for a job to actual costs and revenue.

Individual estimates can be e-mailed to customers, or you can batch them to send all at once.

1. Click the **Estimates** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Customer:Job** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Enter appropriate information in the **Create Estimates** window.
4. Click Save & Close.

Create Estimates

Main Formatting Send/Ship Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Mark As Inactive Print Email Attach File Create Invoice Create Purchase Order Create Sales Order Start Project

CUSTOMER_JOB Trevor Incorporated Dallas Motor Inn TEMPLATE Custom Estimate

Estimate

DATE 04/01/2023 NAME / ADDRESS Trevor Incorporated
Trevor Matheson
7621 Main Street
Dallas, TX 75212

ESTIMATE # 9

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY	COST	AMOUNT	MARKUP	TOTAL	TAX
Door Knob	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	40	35.95	1,438.00	10.0%	1,581.80	Tax
Knob Install	Install door knob	40	75.00	3,000.00	2,000.00	5,000.00	Non
Oak Door	Old-fashioned varnished oak door	20	749.00	14,980.00	100.27%	30,000.00	Tax

SUBTOTAL 19,418.00
MARKUP 17,163.80
TAX Dallas County (8.25%) 2,605.50
TOTAL 39,187.30

CUSTOMER MESSAGE

MEMO CUSTOMER TAX CODE Tax

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Invoice from Estimate

An estimate for a job might have many line items. QuickBooks lets you convert an estimate into an invoice, and will copy the line items saving you time.

1. Click the **Create Invoices** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Customer:Job** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Select the appropriate estimate to invoice in the **Available Estimates** window.
4. Click **OK**.
5. If using Progress Invoicing, specify what to include on the invoice in the first window.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Enter appropriate information in the Specify Invoice Amounts for Items on Estimate window.
8. Click **OK**.
9. Enter or change information in the **Create Invoices** window.
10. Click Save & Close.

Select Available Estimates

Available Estimates

Customer:Job Trevor Incorporated:Dallas Motor Inn

Select an estimate to invoice

DATE	AMOUNT	CUSTOMER:JOB	EST. NO.
04/01/2023	39,187.30	Trevor Incorporate...	9

OK Cancel Help

Progress Invoice Options

Create Progress Invoice Based On Estimate

Specify what to include on the invoice.

☐ Create invoice for the entire estimate (100%).

☐ Create invoice for a percentage of the entire estimate.

% of estimate

☒ Create invoice for selected items or for different percentages of each item.

OK Cancel Help

Amounts for Progress Invoice

Specify Invoice Amounts for Items on Estimate

Progress Invoice for: **Trevor Incorporated:Dallas Motor Inn**

For each item below, specify the quantity, rate, amount or % of the estimate amount to have on the invoice.

☒ Show Quantity and Rate ☒ Show Percentage

ITEM	EST QTY	EST RATE	EST AMT	PRIOR QTY	PRIOR AMT	P...	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT	CURR %	TOT...	TAX
Door Kn...	40	39.545	1,581.80	0		0...	15	39.545	593.18	37.50%	37.5...	Tax
Knob Ins...	40	125.00	5,000.00	0		0...	15	125.00	0.00	0.0%	0.0%	Non
Oak Door	20	1,500.00	30,000.00	0		0...	10	1,500.00	0.00	0.0%	0.0%	Tax

Progress Invoice (Print Later)

Create Invoices

Main Formatting Send/Ship Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Mark As Pending Print Email ☒ Print Later Email Later Attach File Add Time/Costs Apply Credits Progress Receive Payments Create a Refund

CUSTOMER: J... **Trevor Incorporated:** TEMPLATE: **Progress Inv...**

Invoice

DATE: **04/01/2023** BILL TO: **Trevor Incorporated
Trevor Matheson
7621 Main Street
Dallas, TX 75212**

INVOICE #: **40**

P.O. NO. TERMS: **Net 30**

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	EST AMT	PRIOR A...	QTY	RATE	TOTAL...	AMOUNT	TAX
Door Knob	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	1,581.80		15	39.545	37.50%	593.18	Tax
Knob Install	Install door knob	5,000.00		15	125.00	37.50%	1,875.00	Non
Oak Door	Old-fashioned varnished oak door	30,000.00		10	1,500.00	50.0%	15,000.00	Tax

☒ Your customer can't pay this invoice online Turn on

TAX: **Dallas County** (8.25%) 1,286.44

TOTAL: **18,754.62**

PAYMENTS APPLIED: **0.00**

BALANCE DUE: **18,754.62**

CUSTOMER MESSAGE:

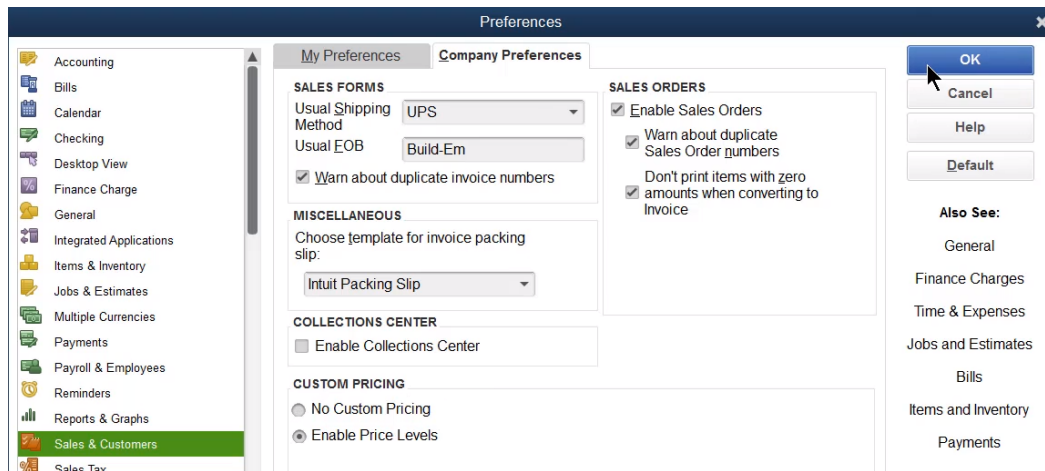
MEMO: CUSTOMER TAX CODE: **Tax**

Save & Close **Save & New** **Clear**

Price Levels

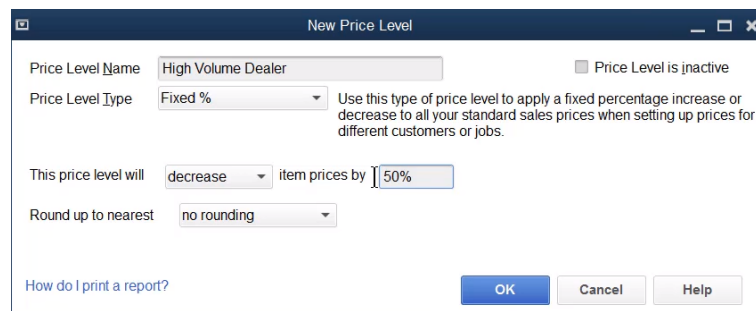
The *Price Level List* stores price levels for customers. A price level lets you automatically adjust certain customer's sales price for inventory parts, inventory assemblies, non-inventory parts, and service items. QuickBooks has two types of price levels: Fixed % and Per Item. Fixed % price levels are used to increase or decrease the price of all items sold by a fixed percentage. Per Item price levels allow custom prices to be set for individual items. Per item price levels are only available in QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions.

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Sales & Customers** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Click the box next to **Use price levels**.
5. Click **OK**.



Fixed % Price Levels

1. Select Lists:Price Level List from the menu.
2. Click the **Price Level** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Click the **Price Level Type** drop-down list and select **Fixed %**.
5. Enter additional information in the **New Price Level** window, as appropriate.
6. Click **OK**.



7. Click the **Customers** icon.
8. Edit or create a customer on the list.
9. Click the Payment Settings tab.
10. Click the **Price Level** drop-down list and select the appropriate price level.
11. Click **OK**.

Assign Price Level

Edit Customer

CUSTOMER NAME: **Frugal Discount Store**

CURRENT BALANCE: **0.00** [How do I adjust the current balance?](#)

Address Info

ACCOUNT NO.: CREDIT LIMIT:

Payment Settings

PAYMENT TERMS: **Net 10** PRICE LEVEL: **High Volume Dealer**

Sales Tax Settings

PREFERRED DELIVERY METHOD: **None**

Additional Info

PREFERRED PAYMENT METHOD:

Job Info

CREDIT CARD INFORMATION

CREDIT CARD NO.:

EXP. DATE: /

NAME ON CARD:

ADDRESS:

ZIP / POSTAL CODE:

[Can I save the Card Security Code?](#)

ONLINE PAYMENTS

Let this customer pay you by:

☐ Credit Card

☐ Bank Transfer (ACH)

☐ Customer is inactive

OK **Cancel** **Help**

Fixed % Price Level on Invoice

Create Invoices

Main Formatting Send/Ship Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Mark As Pending Print Email Email Later Attach File Add Time/Costs Apply Credits Receive Payments Refund/Credit

CUSTOMER: **Frugal Discount Store** [High Volume...] TEMPLATE: **Intuit Service...**

Invoice

DATE: **04/01/2023**

INVOICE #: **41**

BILL TO: **Frugal Discount Store
Bob B Frugal
123 Cheaper
Lower, TX 73999**

P.O. NO.: TERMS: **Net 10**

ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Door Knob	1	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	24.98	24.98	Tax

Your customer can't pay this invoice online [Turn on](#)

CUSTOMER MESSAGE:

MEMO:

TAX: **Dallas County** (8.25%)

TOTAL: **27.04**

PAYMENTS APPLIED: **0.00**

BALANCE DUE: **27.04**

Save & Close **Save & New** **Clear**

Per Item Price Levels

1. Select Lists:Price Level List from the menu.
2. Click the **Price Level** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Click the **Price Level Type** drop-down list and select **Per Item**.
5. Enter additional information in the **New Price Level** window, as appropriate.
6. Click **OK**.

Per Item Price Level

New Price Level

Price Level Name: New Customer ☐ Price Level is inactive

Price Level Type: Per Item
 Use this type of price level to set custom prices for individual items when setting up prices for different customers or jobs.

ITEM	COST	STANDARD PRICE	CUSTOM PRICE
Weekly Mowing Service			40.00
Cedar Door	299.99	499.95	
✓ Door Knob	35.95	49.95	39.95
Garage Door	749.95	1,599.95	
Glass Door	199.95	395.99	
Hinges	15.00	25.00	

☐ Mark All

Adjust price of marked items to be: 0.0% lower than its standard price
 Round up to nearest: no rounding
 How do I print a report?
 OK **Cancel** **Help**

Per Item Price Level on Invoice

Create Invoices

Main Formatting Send/Ship Reports

Invoice

CUSTOMER: J... Smith Hardware [New Customer] TEMPLATE Intuit Service...

DATE: 04/01/2023 INVOICE #: 42

BILL TO: Smith Hardware
5736 North California
Dallas, TX 84334

PO. NO. TERMS: Net 30

ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Door Knob	1	Deluxe Brass Door Knob	39.95	39.95	Non
Lock	1	Lock with Kryptonite key	69.95	69.95	Non

TAX: Out of State (0.0%) 0.00

TOTAL: 109.90

PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00

BALANCE DUE: 109.90

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Sales Orders

QuickBooks Premier and QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions allow you to create Sales Orders. Use sales orders to enter backorders for inventory you do not have on hand. You can also use sales orders to record future sales of services or goods. Sales orders are non-posting, so they do not affect financial statements.

Turn Sales Orders On/Off

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Sales & Customers** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Click the box next to **Enable Sales Orders**.
5. Click **OK**.

Prepare Sales Order-Back Order

1. Click the **Sales Orders** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Customer:Job** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Enter remaining information in the **Create Sales Orders** window.
4. Click Save & Close.

Create Sales Orders

Main Formatting Reports

Find New Save Delete Memorize Mark As Closed Print Email Email Later Attach File Create Invoice Create Purchase Order

CUSTOMER_JOB Pathways Doors TEMPLATE Custom Sa...

Sales Order

DATE 04/01/2023 NAME / ADDRESS Pathways Doors 123 Sheraton Avenue Dallas, TX 75213 SHIP TO Pathways Do... 123 Sheraton Avenue Dallas, TX 75213

S.O. NO. 3

PO. NO. PROMISED DATE 04/01/2023

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	ORDER...	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Lock	Lock with Kryptonite key	20	89.95	1,399.00	Tax

TAX Dallas Cou... (8.25%) TOTAL 115.42 1,514.42

CUSTOMER MESSAGE

MEMO CUSTOMER TAX CODE Tax Save & Close Save & New Clear

Pathways Doors

Customer Transaction

SUMMARY

Phone 214-393-2929
Email lawrence@pathways.com
Open balance 0.00
Active estimates 0
Sales Orders to be invoiced 0

RECENT TRANSACTION

NOTES

Invoice Sales Orders

You can invoice a customer based on a sales order after receiving backordered parts.

1. Click the **Create Invoices** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Customer:Job** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Select the appropriate sales order to invoice in the **Available Sales Orders** window.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Specify what to include on the invoice in the first window.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Enter appropriate information in the **Specify Invoice Quantities for Items on Sales Order** window (if applicable).
8. Click **OK**.
9. Enter or change appropriate information in the **Create Invoices** window.
10. Click Save & Close.

Create Invoices

Main Formatting Send/Ship Reports

Find New Save Delete Memorize Mark As Pending Print Email Email Later Attach File Add Time/Costs Apply Credits Receive Payments Refund/Credit

CUSTOMER: Pathways Doors TEMPLATE: Intuit Service...

Invoice

DATE: 04/01/2023 INVOICE #: 43

BILL TO: Pathways Doors
123 Sheraton Avenue
Dallas, TX 75213

P.O. NO. TERMS: Net 10

ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Lock	8	Lock with Kryptonite key	69.95	1,399.00	Tax

Your customer can't pay this invoice online Turn on

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%) 115.42

CUSTOMER MESSAGE

TOTAL 1,514.42

PAYMENTS APPLIED 0.00

BALANCE DUE 1,514.42

MEMO CUSTOMER TAX CODE Tax

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Sales Order Reports

1. Select Reports:Sales:Open Sales Orders by Customer from the menu.

Open Sales Orders by Customer

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Sort By Default

Show Filters

04/01/23

Buildem, Inc.
Open Sales Orders by Customer
All Transactions

Type	Date	Num	Memo	Amount	Open Balance
Auldrige Windows					
Sales Order	04/01/2015	2		6,909.90	6,909.90
Total Auldrige Windows				6,909.90	6,909.90
Home & Hardware Stop					
Sales Order	04/01/2015	1		36,182.96	36,182.96
Total Home & Hardware Stop				36,182.96	36,182.96
May B. Later					
Sales Order	04/01/2023	4	Estimate 10:	14,245.00	14,245.00
Total May B. Later				14,245.00	14,245.00
Pathways Doors					
Sales Order	04/01/2023	3		1,514.42	908.65
Total Pathways Doors				1,514.42	908.65
TOTAL				58,852.28	58,246.51

2. Select Reports:Sales:Open Sales Orders by Item from the menu.

Open Sales Orders by Item

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Sort By Default

Show Filters

04/01/23

Buildem, Inc.
Open Sales Orders by Item
All Transactions

Type	Date	Ship Date	Num	Name	Qty	Invoiced	Backordered	Amount	Open Balance
Inventory									
Glass Door (Deluxe, Customized Clear Glass Patio Door)									
Sales Order	04/01/2015	06/15/2010	1	Home & Hardware...	50	0	50	19,799.50	19,799.50
Sales Order	04/01/2015	04/10/2010	2	Auldrige Windows	10	0	10	3,959.90	3,959.90
Total Glass Door (Deluxe, Customized Clear Glass Patio Door)					60	0	60	23,759.40	23,759.40
Lock (Lock with Kryptonite key)									
Sales Order	04/01/2023		3	Pathways Doors	20	8	12	1,399.00	839.40
Total Lock (Lock with Kryptonite key)					20	8	12	1,399.00	839.40
Total Inventory					80	8	72	25,158.40	24,598.80
Service									
Glass Install (Installation of New Patio Door)									
Sales Order	04/01/2015	06/15/2010	1	Home & Hardware...	50	0	50	14,750.00	14,750.00
Sales Order	04/01/2015	04/10/2010	2	Auldrige Windows	10	0	10	2,950.00	2,950.00
Total Glass Install (Installation of New Patio Door)					60	0	60	17,700.00	17,700.00
Total Service					60	0	60	17,700.00	17,700.00
TOTAL					140	8	132	42,858.40	42,298.80

Batch Invoicing

Batch invoicing makes it easy to invoice multiple customers for the same items or services. Before you create batch invoices, check your customer's information to be sure you have selected the method the customer prefers to receive invoices (email or regular mail). If a customer prefers email, be sure there is an email address associated with that customer.

1. Select **Customers:Create Batch Invoices** from the menu.
2. Click **OK**.
3. Select the customers to invoice.
4. Click **Next**.
5. Select the items to include on the invoices.
6. Click **Next**.
7. Click Create Invoices.
8. In the **Batch Invoice Summary** window, select to **Print** or **Email** the invoices.
9. Click **Close**.

Create Batch Invoices

Batch Invoice

Step 3 of 3: Review the list of invoices to be created for this batch and click **Create Invoices**.

Invoice Date: 04/01/2023

SELECT	CUSTOMER	TERMS	SEND METHOD	AMOUNT	TAX CODE	TAX RATE	TAX	TOTAL	STATUS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Dallas Hardwar...	Net 15	Email	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trevor Incorpora...	Net 30	None	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	David O'Brien L...	Due on rec...	Email	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jupiter Homes:...	Net 30	None	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jupiter Homes	Net 30	None	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pathways Doors	Net 10	Print	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jupiter Homes:...	Net 30	None	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input type="checkbox"/>	Smith Hardware	Net 30	None	40.00	Non	0.0%	0.00	40.00	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Tom's Painting	Net 30	Print	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Trevor Incorpora...	Net 30	None	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jupiter Homes:...	Net 30	None	40.00	Tax	8.25%	3.30	43.30	OK

Buttons: Back, Next, **Create Invoices**, Help, Cancel

Print or Email Batch Invoices

Batch Invoice Summary

Your invoices are created. They're marked for print or email based on each customer's **Preferred Send Method**. [How do I enter or change the Send Method?](#)

2 marked for print **Print**

2 marked for email **Email**

6 unmarked (you can send these later)

Close

Collections Center

The Collections Center keeps track of almost due and overdue invoices to make it easier to send collections emails. When you send a collections email, QuickBooks attaches the overdue invoice to the email as a PDF.

1. Select Edit:Preferences.
2. Click Sales & Customers.
3. Check the box next to Enable Collections Center.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Click **OK**.
6. In the Customer Center, click the Collections Center button.
7. Click Select and Send Email.
8. Check the box next to the customer's invoices to email.
9. (Optional) Make any edits to the email **Subject** or message.
10. Click **Send**.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CUSTOMER NAME	BALANCE	DAYS OVERDUE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	KC Construction	48,260.25	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Invoice #32	48,260.25	49
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Auldrige Windows	12,472.45	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Invoice #29	11,972.50	22
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Invoice #40	499.95	15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Sun Valley Builders:Philly County	3,959.90	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Invoice #4	3,959.90	9

To: [Appropriate customer's email address will be used here]
From: kelsey@buildem.com
Cc:
Bcc:
Subject: Please respond -- overdue payment from Buildem, Inc.

We'd like to bring your attention to the attached invoice where you have an overdue account balance.
Can you please remit payment immediately?
Please contact us if you have any questions.

Sincerely,
Buildem, Inc.
214-555-1212

☐ [Your Invoice will be attached to the message as a PDF file]

Back Send

QuickBooks offers a convenient way of invoicing based on your costs.

- [illegible]

Advanced Sales Tax

Charging Multiple Sales Tax Rates

If multiple sales taxes must be applied to different portions of a sale, the regular method for handling sales tax will not work. Instead, follow these procedures to charge multiple sales tax rates on the same invoice.

1. Create a special *Sales Tax Item* with a rate of 0%.
2. Use this 0% tax item in the tax field at the bottom of the invoice.
3. When preparing an invoice, list the items taxed at an individual tax rate together on the invoice.
4. After each list of taxable items, include a *Subtotal* item.
5. On the line after each subtotal, include the applicable *Sales Tax Item*. The result is that all taxable items in the subtotal are taxed at the *Sales Tax Item*'s tax rate.
6. Repeat steps 3) to 5) for each different sales tax rate you need to charge on the invoice.

Zero % Sales Tax Item

The 'Edit Item' window shows a 'Sales Tax Item' configuration. The 'TYPE' dropdown is set to 'Sales Tax Item'. Below it, a text box says 'Use to calculate a single sales tax at a specific rate that you pay to a single tax agency.' The 'Sales Tax Name' field is set to 'See Above'. The 'Description' field is also set to 'See Above'. The 'Tax Rate (%)' field is set to '0.0%'. The 'Tax Agency (vendor that you collect for)' field is empty. On the right, there are buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Notes', and 'Spelling', and a checkbox for 'Item is inactive'.

Invoice Charging Multiple Sales Tax Rates

The 'Create Invoices' window displays an invoice for 'Bayshore Building Supplies'. The invoice is dated 04/01/2023 and has an invoice number of 43. The 'BILL TO' address is 8753 S. Mountain View, Bayshore, CA 94326. The invoice is marked 'PAST DUE'. The item list includes:

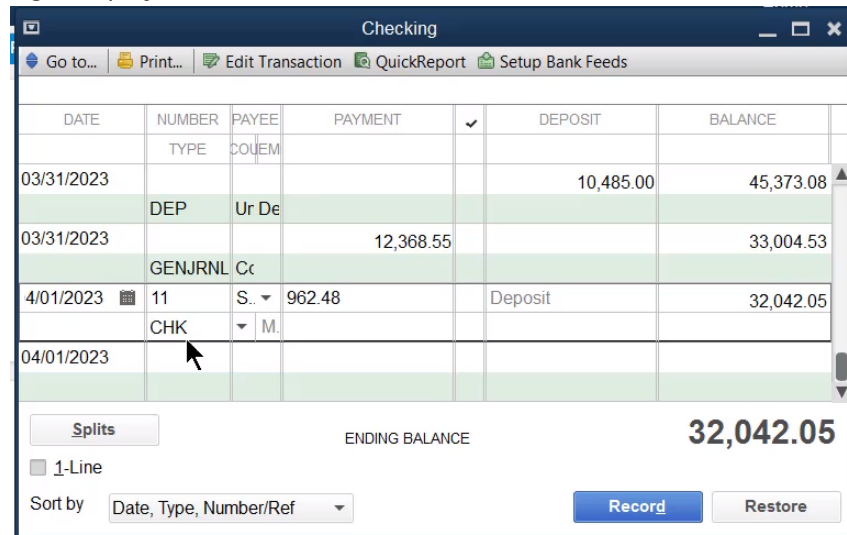
ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Garage Door	2	All-weather customer garage door	1,599.95	3,199.90	Tax
Oak Door	2	Old-fashioned varnished oak door	999.00	1,998.00	Tax
Subtotal				5,197.90	
San Domingo		CA Sales Tax, San Domingo County	7.5%	389.84	
Bag Of Nails	5	Deluxe Container with 2" Heavy Duty Nails	19.95	99.75	Tax
Bag of Wash...	5	Heavy duty deluxe bag of washers (various sizes)	29.95	149.75	Tax
Subtotal				249.50	
San Thomas		CA Sales Tax, San Thomas County	7.0%	17.47	

The bottom of the window shows a summary: TAX (0.00), TOTAL (5,854.71), PAYMENTS APPLIED (0.00), and BALANCE DUE (5,854.71). There are buttons for 'Save & Close', 'Save & New', and 'Revert'.

Sales Taxes Paid Incorrectly

What if sales tax was paid incorrectly? For instance, the **Write Checks** feature was used to pay sales tax, instead of the built-in **Pay Sales Tax** feature. Correcting this is a two-step process:

1. Find the original payment and delete the check.



2. Pay sales tax correctly by clicking **Manage Sales Tax** on the **Home** page. If the original check was marked as *cleared* in QuickBooks, manually reconcile the new sales tax payment in the checking account register.

Reports

Prepare a numerical list of invoices and credit memos to help you find transactions and identify missing forms.

Finding Invoices and Credit Memos

1. Select Reports:Banking:Missing Checks from the menu.
2. Click the **Specify Account** drop-down list and select **Accounts Receivable**.
3. Click **OK**.
4. Click the **Customize Report** button.
5. Click the **Filters** tab.
6. Click **Amount** from the list of filters to the left and select **Any** from the list of options to the right.
7. Click **Transaction Type** from the list of filters to the left.
8. Click the Transaction Type drop-down list and choose Multiple Transaction Types.
9. Select Invoice and Credit Memo in the Select Transaction Types window.
10. Click **OK**.
11. Click **OK**.

Customize Report

Comment on Report

Share Template

Memorize

Print

E-mail

Excel

Hide Header

Refresh

Dates

All

From

To

Show Filters

Buildem, Inc.

Missing Checks

All Transactions

04/01/23

Type	Date	Num	Name	Memo	Account	Split	Amount
*** Missing numbers here ***							
Invoice	03/05/2023	15	Sun Valley Builde...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	999.90
*** Duplicate document numbers ***							
Invoice	03/12/2023	15	Rio Grande Home...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	10,485.00
Invoice	03/21/2023	16	Sun Valley Builde...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	2,935.80
Invoice	03/21/2023	17	Jupiter Homes Fa...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	1,331.37
Invoice	03/21/2023	18	Jupiter Homes Ru...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	29.95
Invoice	02/25/2023	19	Columbia Manage...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	32,738.44
Invoice	03/25/2023	20	Dallas Hardware a...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	3,374.69
Invoice	03/27/2023	21	Lake Michigan De...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	4,999.50
Invoice	03/27/2023	22	Orlando Homes D...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	15,727.50
Invoice	03/27/2023	23	Myers & Associates		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	24.95
Invoice	03/28/2023	24	The Jones Group		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	54.07
*** Missing numbers here ***							
Invoice	03/28/2023	26	Crandall Contracto...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	4,990.00
Invoice	03/28/2023	27	Crandall Contracto...		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	22,330.34
Invoice	02/01/2023	28	Auldridge Windows		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	2,494.12
Invoice	02/08/2023	29	Auldridge Windows		Accounts Receiva...	-SPLIT-	21,972.50

Aging Errors

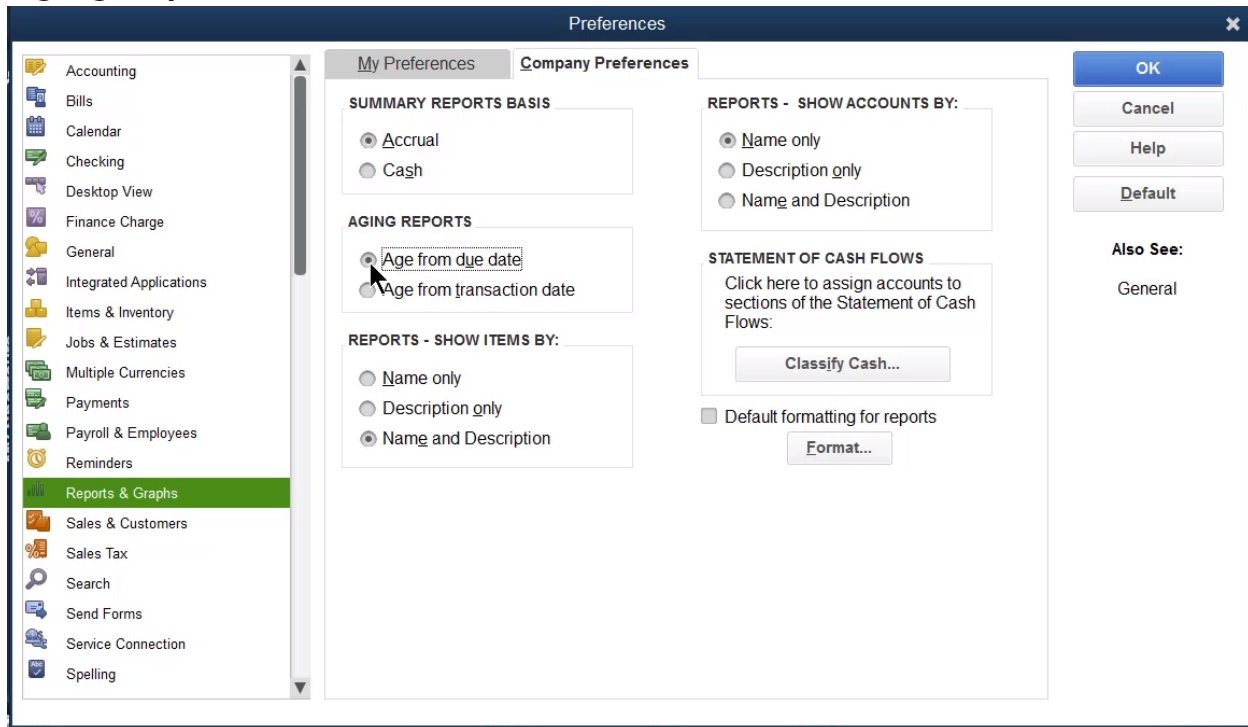
Setting the Aging Reports preference to *Age from transaction date* means QuickBooks shows all invoices as due the day after they were issued! This causes errors on aging reports and customer statements. Follow these steps to fix this error.

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Reports & Graphs** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Select the appropriate **Aging Reports** preference (normally **Age from due date**).
5. Click **OK**.

Aging Information on Customer Statement-Before

CURRENT	1-30 DAYS PAST DUE	31-60 DAYS PAST DUE	61-90 DAYS PAST DUE	OVER 90 DAYS PAST DUE	Amount Due
0.00	27,320.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	\$27,320.34

Aging Reports Preference



Aging Information on Customer Statement-After

CURRENT	1-30 DAYS PAST DUE	31-60 DAYS PAST DUE	61-90 DAYS PAST DUE	OVER 90 DAYS PAST DUE	Amount Due
27,320.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	\$27,320.34

Chapter 6

Sales Transaction Workarounds

Customer Deposits-Method 1

Real World Training recommends the following method for handling customer deposits/down payments because it is the easiest to follow for non-accountants. A journal entry to reclassify unused deposits might be required to prepare year-end financial statements.

- Record the deposit as a payment when you receive the money
- Create an invoice when you provide the products or services
- Apply the deposit to the invoice
- Print the invoice showing the balance due and send to your customer

Step 1. Receive Payment

The screenshot shows the 'Receive Payments' window in QuickBooks. The title bar reads 'Receive Payments'. The window has a menu bar with 'Main', 'Reports', and 'Payments'. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for Find, New, Delete, Print, Email, Attach File, Look up Customer/Invoice, Un-Apply Payment, Discounts And Credits, Record Bounced Check, Process payment, and Add Credit Card Processing. The main heading is 'Customer Payment'. To the right of the heading is 'CUSTOMER BALANCE' with a value of '0.00'. Below the heading are input fields for 'RECEIVED FROM' (Isabella Rosa), 'PAYMENT AMOUNT' (5,000.00), 'DATE' (04/01/2023), 'CHECK #' (545), and 'DEPOSIT TO' (Checking). There are also buttons for 'CASH', 'CHECK', 'CREDIT DEBIT', 'e-CHECK', and 'MORE'. Below these fields is a table with columns: DATE, NUMBER, ORIG. AMT., AMT. DUE, and PAYMENT. The table contains a single row with the text 'There are no unpaid invoices for this customer'. Below the table is a 'Totals' row with values: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00, and 0.00. To the left of the 'Totals' row is an 'OVERPAYMENT' section with a value of '\$ 5,000.00'. Below this is a 'WHEN FINISHED' section with two radio buttons: 'LEAVE THE CREDIT TO BE USED LATER' (selected) and 'REFUND THE AMOUNT TO THE CUSTOMER'. Below these is a button 'VIEW CUSTOMER CONTACT INFORMATION'. To the right of the 'OVERPAYMENT' section is an 'AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES' section with a table: AMOUNT DUE (0.00), APPLIED (0.00), and DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED (0.00). At the bottom of the window is a 'MEMO' field with the text 'Down Payment' and three buttons: 'Save & Close', 'Save & New', and 'Clear'.

DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
There are no unpaid invoices for this customer				
Totals			0.00	0.00

OVERPAYMENT
\$ 5,000.00

WHEN FINISHED:
☒ LEAVE THE CREDIT TO BE USED LATER
☐ REFUND THE AMOUNT TO THE CUSTOMER

VIEW CUSTOMER CONTACT INFORMATION

MEMO: Down Payment

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES

AMOUNT DUE	APPLIED	DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED
0.00	0.00	0.00

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Step 2. Invoice Customer

Create Invoices

Customer: **Isabella Rosa** | Template: **Custom Se...**

Invoice

DATE: 04/01/2023 | INVOICE #: 42

BILL TO: Isabella Rosa
212 Teopretty Street
Dallas, TX 78776

ITEM	QUAN	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Services		For services rendered at your request	12,000.00	12,000.00	

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%) | TOTAL: 12,000.00 | PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00 | BALANCE DUE: 12,000.00

Buttons: **Save & Close**, **Save & New**, **Clear**

Customer Information:
 Phone: 214-782-0485
 Email: bella@iwilbreakhearts.com
 Preferred delivery method: None
 Open balance: -5,000.00
 Active estimates: 0
 Sales Orders to be invoiced: 0

Step 3. Apply Deposit/Down Payment to Invoice

1. Click the **Apply Credits** button in the **Create Invoices** window.
2. Click **Yes** in the **Recording Transaction** window.
3. Enter appropriate information in the **Apply Credits** window.
4. Click **Done**.
5. Click **Save & Close** in the **Create Invoices** window.

Apply Credits

INVOICE

Customer/Job: Isabella Rosa
 Number: 42
 Date: 04/01/2023
 Original Amt.: 12,000.00

Amount Due: 12,000.00
 Discount Used: 0.00
 Credits Used: 5,000.00
 Balance Due: 7,000.00

Credits

AVAILABLE CREDITS

DATE	CRE...	CUSTOMER-JOB	CREDIT A...	AMT. TO U...	CREDIT BAL...
04/01/...	545	Isabella Rosa	5,000.00	5,000.00	0.00
Totals			5,000.00	5,000.00	0.00

Of all the credits issued to this customer, only unused credits applicable to this specific invoice are displayed above.

PREVIOUSLY APPLIED CREDITS

DATE	CRE...	CUSTOMER-JOB	CREDIT A...	AMT. TO U...	CREDIT BAL...
Totals			0.00	0.00	0.00

Buttons: **Done**, **Cancel**, **Help**

Down Payment "Credit" Applied

Invoice [See History](#)

CUSTOMER: **Isabella Rosa** TEMPLATE: **Custom Se...**

DATE: 04/01/2023 INVOICE #: 42

BILL TO: Isabella Rosa
212 Toopretty Street
Dallas, TX 78776

ITEM	QUAN	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Services		For services rendered at your request	12,000.00	12,000.00	Non

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%) 0.00

TOTAL: 12,000.00

PAYMENTS APPLIED: 5,000.00

BALANCE DUE: 7,000.00

Buttons: **Save & Close** **Save & New** **Revert**

Customer: Isabella Rosa

SUMMARY

Phone: 214-782-0485
Email: bella@iwillbreakhearts.com
Preferred delivery method: None
Open balance: 7,000.00
Active estimates: 0
Sales Orders to be invoiced: 0

CUSTOMER PAYMENT

Your customer can not pay online
[Edit customer preferences](#)

RECENT TRANSACTION

04/01/23 Payment 5,000.00
04/01/23 Invoice 12,000.00

NOTES

4. Print Invoice with Balance Due

	Total	\$12,000.00
	Payments/Credits	-\$5,000.00
	Balance Due	\$7,000.00

Reclassification Journal Entry

A journal entry to reclassify unused deposits might be required to prepare year-end financial statements.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Make General Journal Entries". It has a menu bar with "Main" and "Reports". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for "Find", "New", "Save", "Delete", "Create a Copy", "Memorize", "Reverse", "Print", and "Attach File". The "DATE" field is set to "12/31/2023" and the "ENTRY NO." field is empty. The main area is a table with columns: ACCOUNT, DEBIT, CREDIT, MEMO, NAME, and BILLAB... The table contains two entries: "Accounts Receivable" with a debit of 20,000.00 and "Customer Deposits" with a credit of 20,000.00. Both entries have the memo "Reclassify Accounts Receivable at Year-End" and the name "CPA Use Only". The "Totals" row shows 20,000.00 for both DEBIT and CREDIT. At the bottom right, there are three buttons: "Save & Close", "Save & New", and "Clear".

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLAB...
Accounts Receivable	20,000.00		Reclassify Accounts Receivable at Year-End	CPA Use Only	
Customer Deposits		20,000.00	Reclassify Accounts Receivable at Year-End		
Totals 20,000.00 20,000.00					

Customer Deposits-Method 2

This method involves tracking customer deposits/down payments in a separate liability account. To use this method, follow these steps.

1. Create a liability account for customer deposits
2. Create an item for the deposit, linked to the liability account
3. Invoice the customer using the deposit item (original deposit)
4. Receive the payment from the customer
5. Apply the deposit to the final invoice, using the deposit item with a negative amount

1. Add Customer Deposits Liability Account

Edit Account

Account Type: Other Current Liability

Account Name: **Customer Deposits**

☐ Subaccount of

OPTIONAL

Description:

Account No.:

Routing Number:

Change Opening Balance... You can change the opening balance in the account register.

☐ Account is inactive

Set Up Bank Feeds...

Save & Close **Cancel**

2. Create Deposit Item

New Item

TYPE

Other Charge Use for miscellaneous labor, material, or part charges, such as delivery charges, setup fees, and service charges.

Item Name/Number: Deposit ☐ Subitem of

☐ This item is used in assemblies or is a reimbursable charge

Description: Your deposit for services

Amount or %: 0.00 Tax Code: Non

Account: Customer Deposits

OK **Cancel** **Next** **Notes** **Custom Fields** **Spelling**

☐ Item is inactive

3. Invoice Customer for Deposit/Down Payment

Create Invoices

Customer: Isabella Rosa | Template: Custom Ser...

Invoice

DATE: 04/01/2023 | INVOICE #: 43

BILL TO: Isabella Rosa
212 Toopretty Street
Dallas, TX 78776

ITEM	QUANT.	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Deposit		Your deposit for services	5,000.00	5,000.00	Non

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%) | TOTAL: 5,000.00 | BALANCE DUE: 5,000.00

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

Customer Information: Phone: 214-782-0485, Email: bella@iwillbreakhearts.com, Open balance: 7,000.00

4. Receive Payment from Customer

Receive Payments

Customer: Isabella Rosa | Customer Balance: 5,000.00

RECEIVED FROM: Isabella Rosa | PAYMENT AMOUNT: 5,000.00 | DATE: 04/01/2023 | CHECK #: 545

PAYMENT METHOD: CHECK | DEPOSIT TO: Checking

DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
04/01/2023	43	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00
Totals		5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES: AMOUNT DUE: 5,000.00, APPLIED: 5,000.00, DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED: 0.00

5. Final Invoice With Deposit Applied

Create Invoices - Accounts Receivable

Customer: Isabella Rosa
ACCOUNT: Accounts Re...
TEMPLATE: Custom Ser...

Invoice

DATE: 04/01/2023
INVOICE #: 56

BILL TO: Isabella Rosa
212 Toopretty Street
Dallas, TX 76776

PO NO.:
TERMS:

ITEM	QUANT.	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Services		For services rendered at your request	12,000.00	12,000.00	Non
Deposit		Your deposit for services	-5,000.00	-5,000.00	Non

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%)
TOTAL: 7,000.00
PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00
BALANCE DUE: 7,000.00

Customer Information:
Phone: 214-782-0485
Email: bella@iwilbreakhearts.com
Preferred delivery method: None
Open balance: 0.00
Active estimates: 0
Sales Orders to be invoiced: 0

Customer Payment:
Your customer can not pay online
[Edit customer preferences](#)

Recent Transaction:
04/01/23 Payment 5,000.00
03/19/19 Invoice - Paid 5,000.00

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

Determine Customer's Deposit Balance

To determine a customer's deposit balance, run a QuickReport for the customer in the liability account register. You can also create a *Customer Deposit Support Schedule* using the technique shown on **Page 111**.

Customer Deposits Support Schedule

Register QuickReport

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Sort By Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Show Filters

04/01/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Register QuickReport
All Transactions

Type	Date	Num	Memo	Account	Clr	Split	Amount
Isabella Rosa							
Invoice	04/01/2023	55	Your depos...	Customer Deposits		Accounts Re...	5,000.00
Invoice	04/01/2023	56	Your depos...	Customer Deposits		Accounts Re...	(5,000.00)
Total Isabella Rosa							0.00
TOTAL							0.00

Bad Debts

There are two ways to write off bad debts in QuickBooks. The easier method is to write off the receivable as a discount. However, this method does not adjust sales taxes. The second method uses a credit memo to write off the bad debt. This method does adjust for sales taxes.

Method 1-No Sales Tax

If the original sale did not include sales taxes, this is the recommended method.

1. Click the **Receive Payments** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. In the bottom section of the screen, click once in the **Payment** column for the invoice being written off.
4. Click the Discount & Credits button.
5. Enter the invoice amount due as the **Amount of Discount**.
6. Click the **Discount Account** drop-down list and select an appropriate bad debt expense account.
7. Click **Done**.
8. Click Save & Close.

The screenshot shows the 'Customer Payment' window in QuickBooks. The 'RECEIVED FROM' dropdown is set to 'Lancaster County'. The 'PAYMENT AMOUNT' is 0.00. The 'DATE' is 04/01/2023. The 'DEPOSIT TO' is 'Checking'. The 'CUSTOMER BALANCE' is 4,999.50. A table shows a payment of 4,999.50 on 04/01/2023, with a discount of 4,999.50 applied, resulting in a payment of 0.00. The 'Totals' row shows a total of 4,999.50. The 'AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES' section shows 'AMOUNT DUE' as 0.00, 'APPLIED' as 0.00, and 'DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED' as 0.00. The 'MEMO' field contains 'Bad Debt'. The 'Save & Close' button is highlighted.

DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	DISC. DATE	AMT. DUE	DISC.	PAYMENT
01/01/2...	21	4,999.50	04/01/2023	4,999.50	4,999...	0.00
Totals		4,999.50		4,999.50	4,999...	0.00

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES	
AMOUNT DUE	0.00
APPLIED	0.00
DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED	0.00

Method 2-Sales Tax

If the original sale included sales taxes, this is the recommended method.

1. Create a bad debt item which points to a bad debt expense account
2. Enter a credit memo using the bad debt item
3. Apply the credit against the invoice using the *Receive Payments* window

Step 1. Add Item

1. Click the **Items & Services** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Item** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Click the **Type** drop-down list and select **Other Charge**.
5. Enter Bad Debt as the Item Name/Number.
6. Click the **Account** drop-down list and select an appropriate bad debt expense account.
7. Enter remaining information in the **New Item** window.
8. Click **OK**.

The screenshot shows the 'New Item' window with the following details:

- TYPE:** Other Charge (dropdown menu)
- Item Name/Number:** Bad Debt
- Description:** Write-off bad debt
- Amount or %:** 0.00
- Tax Code:** Tax (dropdown menu)
- Account:** Bad Debt Expense (dropdown menu)
- Buttons:** OK, Cancel, Next, Notes, Custom Fields, Spelling
- Checkboxes:** Subitem of, This item is used in assemblies or is a reimbursable charge, Item is inactive

Step 2. Issue Credit Memo

1. Click the **Refunds & Credits** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Customer:Job** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Use the **Bad Debt** item as a line item.
4. Enter the amount of the bad debt to write off as the **Amount**.
5. Choose the appropriate **Tax Code** in the **Tax** column of the bad debt line item.
6. Click the **Tax** drop-down list and specify the appropriate sales tax item if the original sale was taxable.
7. Enter remaining information in the **Create Credit Memos/Refunds** window.
8. Click Save & Close.
9. Select Apply to an invoice in the Available Credit window.
10. Click **OK**.
11. Select the appropriate invoice in the **Apply Credit to Invoices** window.
12. Click **Done**.

Create Credit Memos/Refunds

Create Credit Memos/Refunds

Customer:Job: Donna Pay | TEMPLATE: Bad Debt

Credit Memo

DATE: 04/01/2023 | CREDIT NO.: 45 | CUSTOMER: Chaks Indamail, 45 runna way, Gonesville, PA 89993

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Bad Debt	Write-off bad debt		4,000.00	4,000.00	Tax

TAX: Midland (7.75%) | TOTAL: 4,310.00 | REMAINING CREDIT: 4,310.00

CUSTOMER MESSAGE: [Empty]

MEMO: Bad Debt | CUSTOMER TAX CODE: Tax | Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

Donna Pay Summary:
Phone: 878-662-5000
Email: Donna_Pay@chaksindamail.com
Open balance: 4,310.00
Active estimates: 0
Sales Orders to be invoiced: 0
RECENT TRANSACTION: 01/22/23 Invoice 4,310.00

Available Credit

Available Credit

This credit memo or refund has a remaining balance which you may use.

What would you like to do with this credit?

☐ Retain as an available credit

☐ Give a refund

☒ Apply to an invoice

OK

Step 3. Apply Credit to Invoices

Apply Credit to Invoices ✕

CREDIT MEMO

Customer: Job Donna Pay

Ref. No. 45

Original Amt. 4,310.00

Date 04/01/2023

Remaining Credit 0.00

	DATE	JOB	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	AMT. APPLIED
✓	01/22/2023		41	4,310.00	4,310.00	4,310.00
Totals				4,310.00	0.00	4,310.00

Clear Selections

Done

Cancel

Customer Under/Over Payments

Customer Underpayments

If a customer makes a partial payment, the invoice remains open until full payment is received. But a problem arises if the customer underpays by a nominal amount that you do not intend to collect. Write off small underpayments using the *Receive Payments* window.

1. Click the **Receive Payments** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. In the Underpayment section, select Write off the extra amount.
4. Click Save & Close.
5. Select an appropriate bad debt expense account as the **Account**, in the **Write Off Amount** window.
6. Click **OK**.

Write Off Underpayment

Customer Payment

RECEIVED FROM: Tom's Painting

PAYMENT AMOUNT: 18,118.00

DATE: 04/01/2023

CHECK #: 123

DEPOSIT TO: Checking

DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
03/15/2023	34	10,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00
03/15/2023	35	2,706.25	2,706.25	2,706.25
03/28/2023	36	5,412.50	5,412.50	5,411.75
Totals		18,118.75	18,118.75	18,118.00

UNDERPAYMENT \$ 0.75.

WHEN FINISHED:

☐ LEAVE THIS AS AN UNDERPAYMENT

☒ WRITE OFF THE EXTRA AMOUNT

[VIEW CUSTOMER CONTACT INFORMATION](#)

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES

AMOUNT DUE: 18,118.75

APPLIED: 18,118.00

DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED: 0.00

MEMO:

[Save & Close](#) [Save & New](#) [Clear](#)

Write Off Amount

Write Off Amount

Write off \$0.75 to

Account: Bad Debt Expense

[How do I choose the right account?](#)

[OK](#) [Cancel](#)

Customer Overpayments

There are two methods for issuing customer refunds. If you know the customer wants a refund when you record the payment, use Method 1. If the customer has an existing credit, use Method 2.

Issue a Refund-Method 1

1. Click the **Receive Payments** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Enter the payment **Amount**.
4. Select the appropriate invoice.
5. In the Overpayment section, select Refund the amount to the customer.
6. Click Save & Close.
7. Enter remaining information in the **Issue a Refund** window.
8. Click **OK**.

Issue a Refund-Method 2

Follow these steps to refund an overpayment if the customer already has a credit in QuickBooks.

- Issue a check to refund the money to the customer
- Apply the check to the credit using the *Receive Payments* window

Step 1. Issue Check to Customer

1. Click the **Write Checks** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Enter the Customer:Job in the Pay to the Order of field.
3. Use Accounts Receivable as the Account.
4. Enter remaining information in the **Write Checks** window.
5. Click Save & Close.

Step 2. Apply Credit to Check

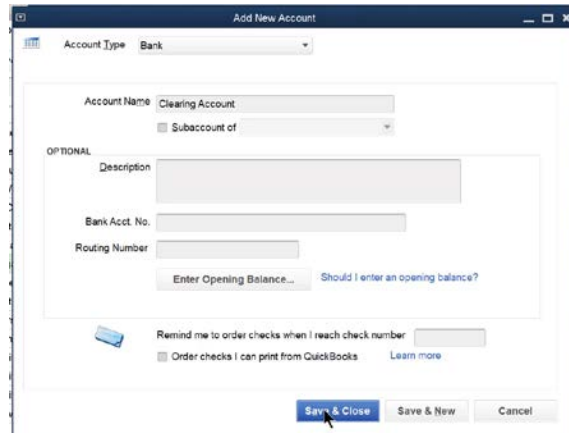
1. Click the **Receive Payments** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Click the **Discount & Credits** button.
4. Make the appropriate selections in the **Apply Credits** window.
5. Click **Done**.
6. Click Save & Close.

Transferring Credits Between Customers/Jobs

What if a customer wants to apply a credit (or overpayment) from one job to a different job? This method uses a *Clearing Account* to transfer the credit between jobs.

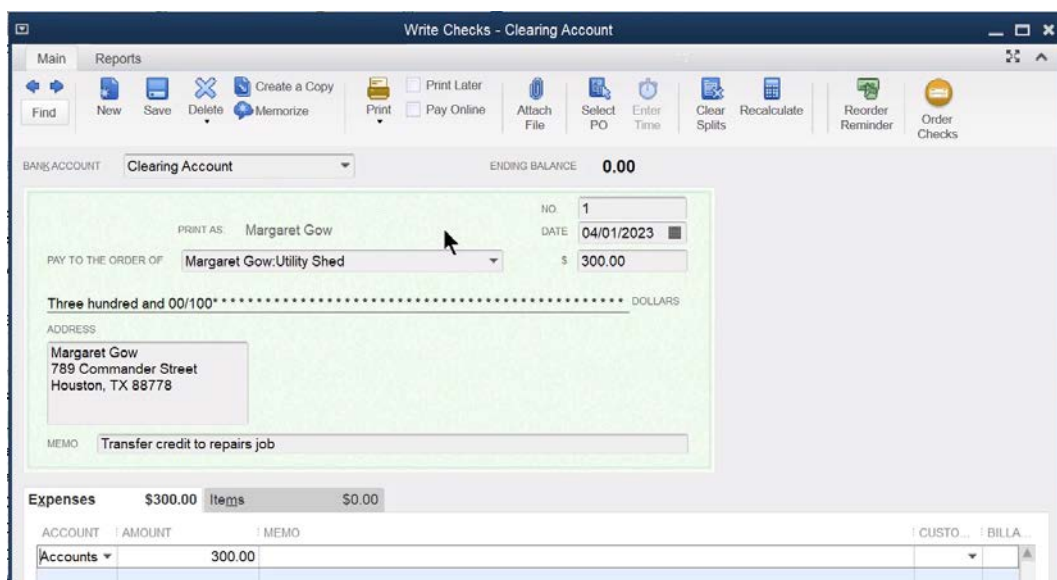
- Set up Clearing Account
- Remove the credit from Customer/Job1
- Apply the credit to Customer/Job2

Step 1. Set Up Clearing Account



Step 2. Remove Credit from Customer/Job 1

1. Click the **Write Checks** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Bank Account** drop-down list and select **Clearing Account**.
3. Enter the Customer:Job whose credit you want to remove as the **Pay to the Order of**.
4. Enter Accounts Receivable as the Account.
5. Click Save & Close.



ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO
Accounts	300.00	

Step 3. Apply Credit to Customer:Job 2

1. Click the **Receive Payments** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the customer:job that will receive the credit.
3. Enter the amount of the credit as the **Amount**.
4. Click on the individual invoices to apply the credit (if appropriate).
5. Click the **Deposit to** drop-down list and select **Clearing Account***.
6. Enter remaining information in the **Receive Payments** window.
7. Click Save & Close.

Customer Payment CUSTOMER BALANCE 0.00

RECEIVED FROM: Margaret Gow:Repairs

PAYMENT AMOUNT: 300.00

DATE: 04/01/2023

REFERENCE #

DEPOSIT TO: Clearing Account

DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
There are no unpaid invoices for this customer				
Totals		0.00	0.00	0.00

OVERPAYMENT \$ 300.00.

WHEN FINISHED:

☒ LEAVE THE CREDIT TO BE USED LATER

☐ REFUND THE AMOUNT TO THE CUSTOMER

[VIEW CUSTOMER CONTACT INFORMATION](#)

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES

AMOUNT DUE	0.00
APPLIED	0.00
DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED	0.00

MEMO: Transfer credit from utility shed job

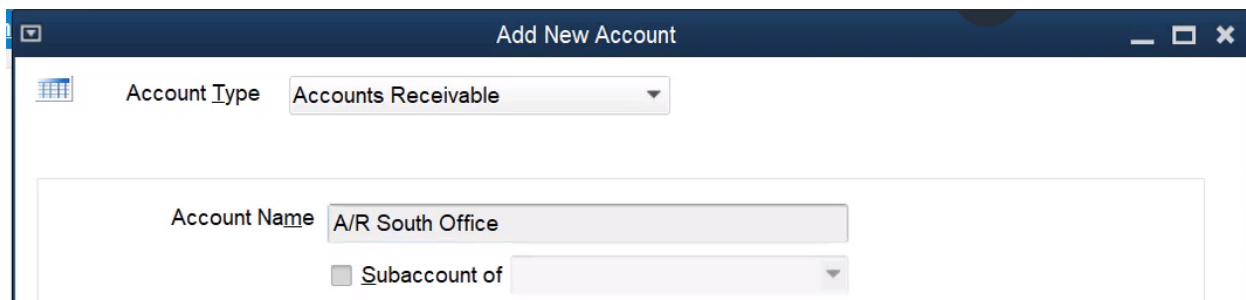
Save & Close **Save & New** **Clear**

*The **Deposit to** option may not be enabled in your QuickBooks. Turn this option on by selecting **Edit:Preferences** from the menu. Click **Payments** in the list to the left. Click the **Company Preferences** tab. Uncheck the box next to **Use Undeposited Funds as a default deposit to account**.

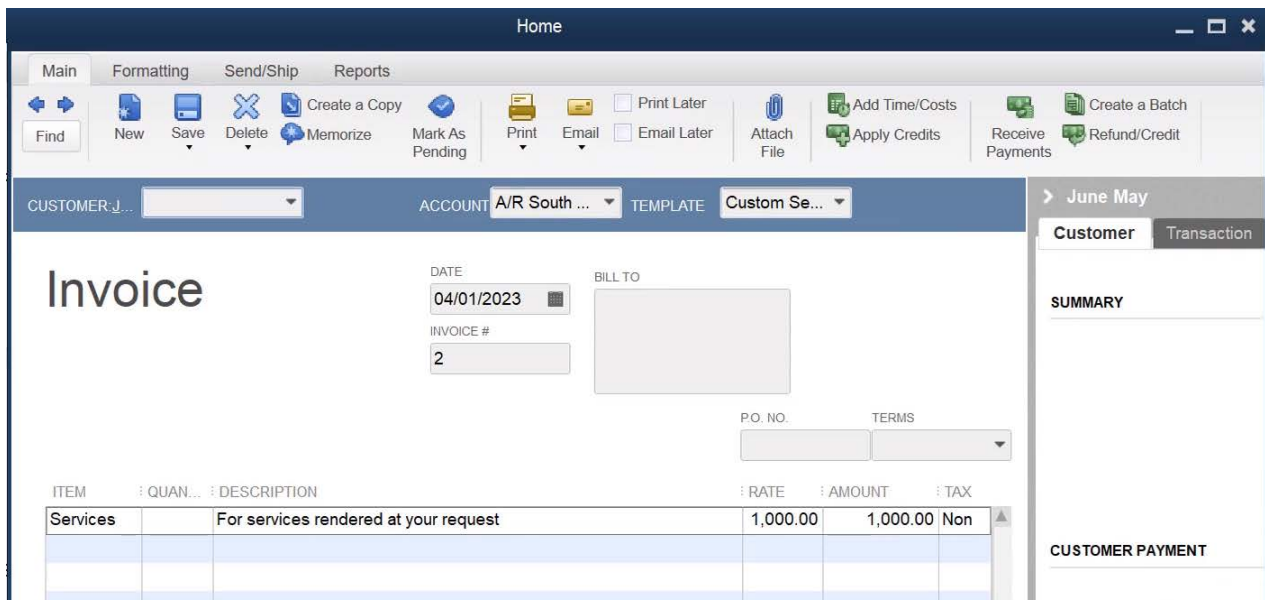
Multiple A/R Accounts

Creating multiple A/R accounts allows you to separate your Accounts Receivables on reports. For example, you may want separate A/R reports for different divisions or types of customers. However, you will have to specify an accounts receivable account every time you perform the following activities:

- Enter Invoices
- Receive Payments
- Issue Credit Memos
- Enter Statement Charges
- Create Statements
- Assess Finance Charges
- Print Invoices and Credit Memos



Invoice



ITEM	QUAN...	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Services		For services rendered at your request	1,000.00	1,000.00	Non

Report Filter

Modify Report: Open Invoices

Display Filters Header/Footer Fonts & Numbers

CHOOSE FILTER

Search Filters Account

FILTER

Account

Aging

Amount

Billing Status

Class

Cleared

A/R South Office

Include split detail?

☒ No

☐ Yes

☐ For detail accounts matching

All accounts

ACCOUNT FILTER

Choose the types of accounts or a specific account from the drop-down list. Indicate whether or not you want split detail to appear in the report (Balance Sheet accounts only).

Tell me more...

CURRENT FILTER CHOICES

FILTER	SET TO
Account	A/R South Office
Date	Today
Name	All customers/jobs
Paid Status	Open

Remove Selected Filter

Revert

OK Cancel Help

Retail Sales

Items for Retail Sales

1. Click the **Items & Services** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Item** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Click the **Type** drop-down list and select the appropriate item type.
5. Enter remaining information in the **New Item** window.
6. Click **OK**.

Taxable Sales

The 'Edit Item' window shows the configuration for a taxable sales item. The 'TYPE' dropdown is set to 'Other Charge'. The 'Item Name/Number' field contains 'Taxable Sales'. The 'Description' field contains 'Taxable sales for the day'. The 'Amount or %' field is set to '0.00'. The 'Tax Code' dropdown is set to 'Tax'. The 'Account' dropdown is set to 'Food Sales'. The 'Item is inactive' checkbox is unchecked. The right sidebar contains buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Notes', 'Custom Fields', and 'Spelling'.

Non-taxable Sales

The 'Edit Item' window shows the configuration for a non-taxable sales item. The 'TYPE' dropdown is set to 'Other Charge'. The 'Item Name/Number' field contains 'Non-Tax Sales'. The 'Description' field contains 'Nontaxable sales'. The 'Amount or %' field is set to '0.00'. The 'Tax Code' dropdown is set to 'Non'. The 'Account' dropdown is set to 'Food Sales'. The 'Item is inactive' checkbox is unchecked. The right sidebar contains buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Notes', 'Custom Fields', and 'Spelling'.

Paid-Outs

The 'Edit Item' window shows the configuration for a paid-out item. The 'TYPE' dropdown is set to 'Other Charge'. The 'Item Name/Number' field contains 'Paid Outs'. The 'Description' field contains 'Paid out of register for the day'. The 'Amount or %' field is set to '0.00'. The 'Tax Code' dropdown is set to 'Non'. The 'Account' dropdown is set to 'Miscellaneous'. The 'Item is inactive' checkbox is unchecked. The right sidebar contains buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Notes', 'Custom Fields', and 'Spelling'.

Set up separate "paid out" items for expenses other than miscellaneous.

Payment

The 'Edit Item' window for a 'Payment' item. The 'TYPE' dropdown is set to 'Payment'. The 'Item Name/Number' field contains 'AMEX'. The 'Description' field contains 'Paid by American Express credit cards'. The 'Payment Method' dropdown is set to 'American Express'. The 'Group with other undeposited funds' radio button is selected. The 'Deposit To' dropdown is set to 'Checking'. The 'Item is inactive' checkbox is unchecked. The right sidebar contains buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Notes', 'Custom Fields', and 'Spelling'.

TYPE
Payment Use to record a partial payment at the time of the sale. It reduces the amount owed on an invoice.

Item Name/Number
AMEX

Description
Paid by American Express credit cards

Payment Method
American Express

☒ Group with other undeposited funds
☐ Deposit To: Checking

☐ Item is inactive

OK
Cancel
Notes
Custom Fields
Spelling

Over/Short

The 'Edit Item' window for an 'Over/Short' item. The 'TYPE' dropdown is set to 'Other Charge'. The 'Item Name/Number' field contains 'Over/Short'. The 'Subitem of' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Description' field contains 'Over/Short in register for the day'. The 'Amount or %' field contains '0.00'. The 'Tax Code' dropdown is set to 'Non'. The 'Account' dropdown is set to 'Over/Short'. The 'Item is inactive' checkbox is unchecked. The right sidebar contains buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', 'Notes', 'Custom Fields', and 'Spelling'.

TYPE
Other Charge Use for miscellaneous labor, material, or part charges, such as delivery charges, setup fees, and service charges.

Item Name/Number
Over/Short ☐ Subitem of

☐ This item is used in assemblies or is a reimbursable charge

Description
Over/Short in register for the day

Amount or %
0.00

Tax Code
Non

Account
Over/Short

☐ Item is inactive

OK
Cancel
Notes
Custom Fields
Spelling

Daily Sales Entry

1. Click the **Create Sales Receipts** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Select a **Customer:Job** from the drop-down list. (Optional)
3. Enter remaining information in the **Enter Sales Receipts** window.
4. Click Save & Close.

The screenshot shows the 'Enter Sales Receipts' window. The title bar says 'Enter Sales Receipts'. The menu bar includes Main, Formatting, Send/Ship, Reports, and Payments. The toolbar has icons for Find, New, Save, Delete, Create a Copy, Memorize, Mark As Pending, Print, Email, Print Later, Email Later, Attach File, Add time/costs, Process payment, and Add Credit Card Processing. The main area has a 'CUSTOMER:J' dropdown, 'DEPOSIT TO: Checking', and 'TEMPLATE: Daily Sales'. The 'DAILY SALES' title is large. Below it, the DATE is 04/01/2023. The table below has the following data:

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	TAX
Taxable Sales	Taxable sales for the day	1,000.00	Tax
Non-Tax Sales	Nontaxable sales	450.00	Non
Paid Outs	Paid out of register for the day	-37.50	Non
AMEX	Paid by American Express credit cards	-812.36	
Over/Short	Over/Short in register for the day	-0.64	Non

Below the table, the TAX is Dallas County (8.25%) with an amount of 82.50. The CASH IN total is 682.00. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Save & Close', 'Save & New', and 'Clear'.

Deposit Credit Card Receipts

1. Click the **Record Deposits** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Select the appropriate payment method in the box next to **View payment method type**.
3. Click the line items to deposit.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Enter an additional line for any credit card fees, using a negative amount.
6. Enter a batch number in the memo (if applicable).
7. Click Save & Close.

Select Payments to Deposit

Payments to Deposit

SELECT VIEW

View payment method type: American Express [What are payment method views?](#)

Sort payments by: Payment Method

SELECT PAYMENTS TO DEPOSIT

DATE	TIME	TYPE	NO.	PAYMENT METHOD	NAME	AMOUNT
✓ 04/01/2015		RCPT	3	American Express		812.36

1 of 1 payments selected for deposit

Payments Subtotal: 812.36

Select All Select None See an easier way to match these payments with your bank deposits.

OK Cancel Help

Make Deposit

Make Deposits

Previous Next Save Print Payments History Attach

Deposit To: Checking Date: 04/01/2015 Memo: Deposit

Save time reconciling your merchant service account with QuickBooks. [Learn More](#)

Click Payments to select customer payments that you have received. List any other amounts to deposit below.

RECEIVED FROM	FROM ACCOUNT	MEMO	CHK NO.	PMT METH.	AMOUNT
	Undeposited Funds	Paid by American Express credit cards		American Express	812.36
	Credit Card Fees	Amex Charge			-24.37

Deposit Subtotal: 787.99

To get cash back from this deposit, enter the amount below. Indicate the account where you want this money to go, such as your Petty Cash account.

Cash back goes to: Cash back memo: Cash back amount:

Deposit Total: 787.99

Save & Close Save & New Clear

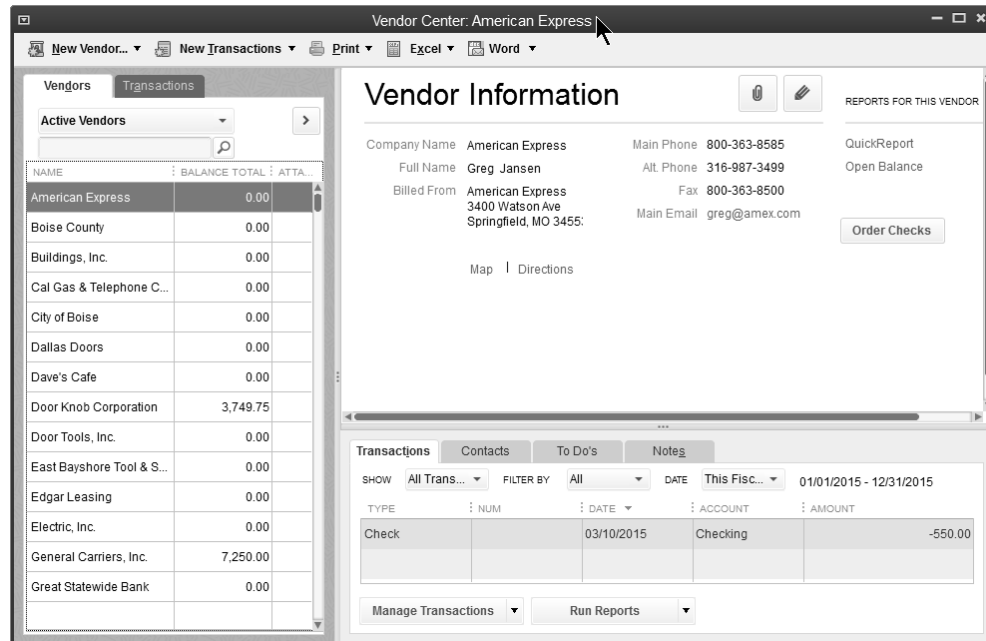
Chapter 7

Purchases & Payables

Review

To ensure proper processing of transactions and accurate reporting, enter transactions in the order presented on the **Home** page.

Vendor Center

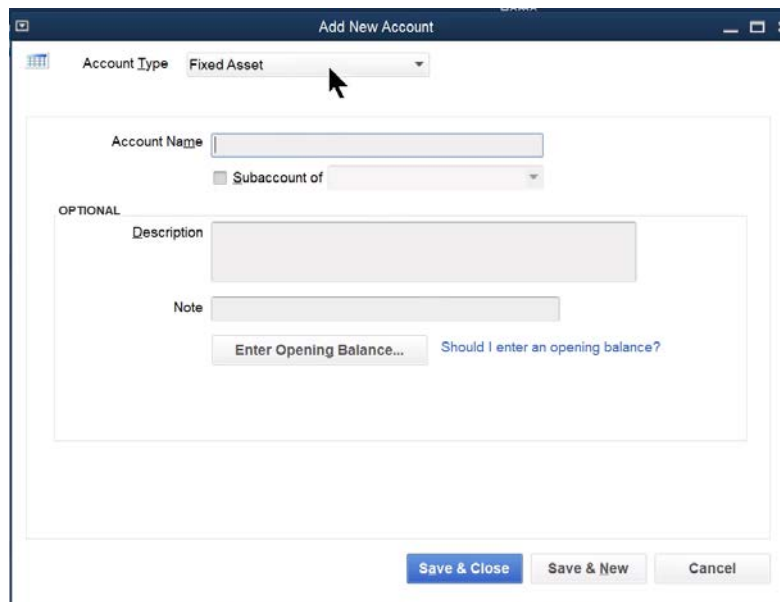


Purchase Fixed Assets

A Fixed Asset Tracker is available in QuickBooks. You create *Fixed Asset Items* to track relevant information for each fixed asset. To enter the purchase of a fixed asset, follow these steps:

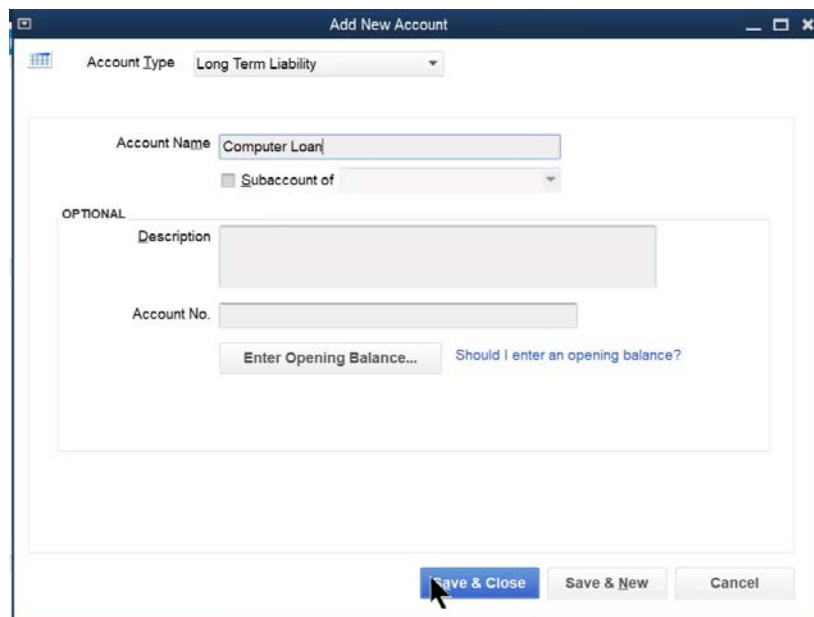
1. Create a Fixed Asset account for each general fixed asset category
2. Create a Liability account to track amount owed/financed. This is only necessary if you financed a portion of the purchase.
3. Set up the new asset on the *Fixed Asset Item List*
4. Enter a bill or check to record the purchase of the fixed asset

Creating the Fixed Asset Account



The screenshot shows the 'Add New Account' dialog box. The 'Account Type' dropdown is set to 'Fixed Asset'. The 'Account Name' field is empty. Below it is a 'Subaccount of' dropdown. The 'OPTIONAL' section contains a 'Description' field, a 'Note' field, and an 'Enter Opening Balance...' button. To the right of the button is a link that says 'Should I enter an opening balance?'. At the bottom right are three buttons: 'Save & Close', 'Save & New', and 'Cancel'.

Liability Account



The screenshot shows the 'Add New Account' dialog box. The 'Account Type' dropdown is set to 'Long Term Liability'. The 'Account Name' field contains the text 'Computer Loan'. Below it is a 'Subaccount of' dropdown. The 'OPTIONAL' section contains a 'Description' field, an 'Account No.' field, and an 'Enter Opening Balance...' button. To the right of the button is a link that says 'Should I enter an opening balance?'. At the bottom right are three buttons: 'Save & Close', 'Save & New', and 'Cancel'. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Save & Close' button.

Fixed Asset Item

1. Select Lists:Fixed Asset Item List from the menu.
2. Click the **Item** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Enter appropriate information in the **New Item** window.
5. Click **OK**.

TYPE
Fixed Asset Use for property you purchase, track, and may eventually sell. Fixed assets are long-lived assets, such as land, buildings, furniture, equipment, and vehicles.

Asset Name/Number
Dellway Pentium VI - Sales

Asset Account
Computers

PURCHASE INFORMATION
Purchase Description Item is ☒ new ☐ used
Dellway Pentium VI
Date 04/01/2023
Cost 2,500.00
Vendor/Payee Kershaw Computer Services

SALES INFORMATION
Sales Description ☐ Item is sold
Sales Date
Sales Price 0.00
Sales Expense 0.00
☐ Item is inactive

ASSET INFORMATION
Asset Description
Pentium VI with DVD Drive
Location PO Number Serial Number Warranty Expires
Sales 987AB10 04/01/2025
Notes
Warranty covers parts and labor

Buttons: OK, Cancel, Next, Custom Fields, Spelling

Purchase Fixed Asset

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Memorize Print Pay Online Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Recorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking ENDING BALANCE: 44,863.45

NO. 13 DATE: 04/01/2023 \$ 300.00

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: Kershaw Computer Services

Three hundred and 00/100* DOLLARS

ADDRESS: Kershaw Computer Services, 101 Main Street, Garland, TX 76678

MEMO:

Expenses: -\$2,200.00 Items: \$2,500.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTO...	BILLA...
Computer Loan	2,200.00			

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Clear

Loan Manager

The QuickBooks Loan Manager helps you manage loans for long term liability and other current liability accounts set up on your chart of accounts. You can view payment schedules, schedule loan payments, and evaluate “what if” scenarios.

Add Loan Account

1. Click the **Chart of Accounts** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Account** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Select Other Current Liability or Long Term Liability as the Type.
5. Enter remaining information in the **New Account** window.
6. Click **OK**.

Account Type: Long Term Liability

Account Name: Equipment Loan

☐ Subaccount of

OPTIONAL

Description:

Account No.: 02933-99

Enter Opening Balance... [Should I enter an opening balance?](#)

Save & Close Save & New Cancel

Deposit Loan Proceeds

1. Click the **Record Deposits** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click on the first available deposit line in the **Make Deposits** window.
3. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the appropriate vendor.
4. Click the **From Account** drop-down list and select the appropriate long term liability or other current liability for which you are receiving a loan.
5. Enter other appropriate information in the **Make Deposits** window.
6. Click Save & Close.

RECEIVED FROM	FROM ACCOUNT	MEMO	CHK.	PMT METH.	AMOUNT
Texas Bank	Equipment Loan	Proceeds from Equipment Loan	1234	Check	40000

Add Loan to Loan Manager

1. Select **Banking:Loan Manager** from the menu.
2. Click the **Add a Loan** button.
3. Enter appropriate information in the **Add Loan** windows.
4. Click **Finish** in the last **Add Loan** window.

ACCOUNT NAME: Equipment Loan

CURRENT BALANCE: 40,000.00

LENDER: Texas Bank

ORIGINATION DATE: 04/01/2023

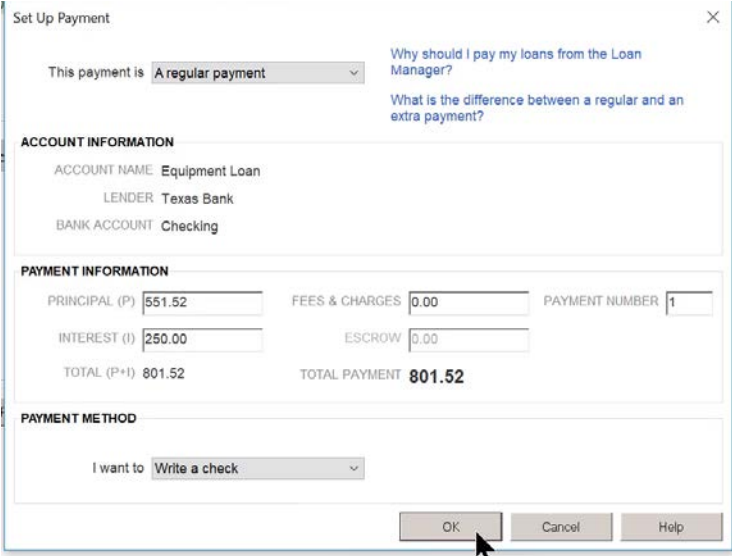
ORIGINAL AMOUNT: 40,000.00

TERM: 60 Months

Make Loan Payment from Loan Manager

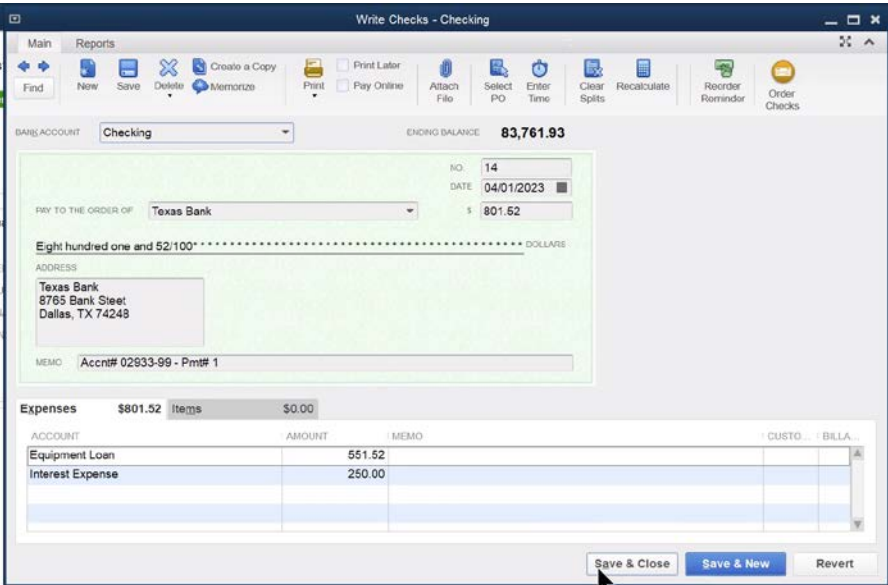
1. Select **Banking:Loan Manager** from the menu.
2. Select the appropriate loan in the loan list.
3. Click the **Set Up Payment** button.
4. Change information in the **Set Up Payment** window (if appropriate).
5. Click **OK**.
6. Change information in the **Write Checks** or **Enter Bills** window (if appropriate).
7. Click Save & Close.

Set Up Payment



The 'Set Up Payment' dialog box is shown. It has a title bar with 'Set Up Payment' and a close button. The main area contains several sections: 'This payment is' with a dropdown set to 'A regular payment'; 'ACCOUNT INFORMATION' with fields for 'ACCOUNT NAME' (Equipment Loan), 'LENDER' (Texas Bank), and 'BANK ACCOUNT' (Checking); 'PAYMENT INFORMATION' with fields for 'PRINCIPAL (P)' (551.52), 'FEES & CHARGES' (0.00), 'PAYMENT NUMBER' (1), 'INTEREST (I)' (250.00), 'ESCROW' (0.00), 'TOTAL (P+I)' (801.52), and 'TOTAL PAYMENT' (801.52); and 'PAYMENT METHOD' with a dropdown set to 'Write a check'. There are also two links on the right: 'Why should I pay my loans from the Loan Manager?' and 'What is the difference between a regular and an extra payment?'. At the bottom right are 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Help' buttons. An arrow points to the 'OK' button.

Loan Payment

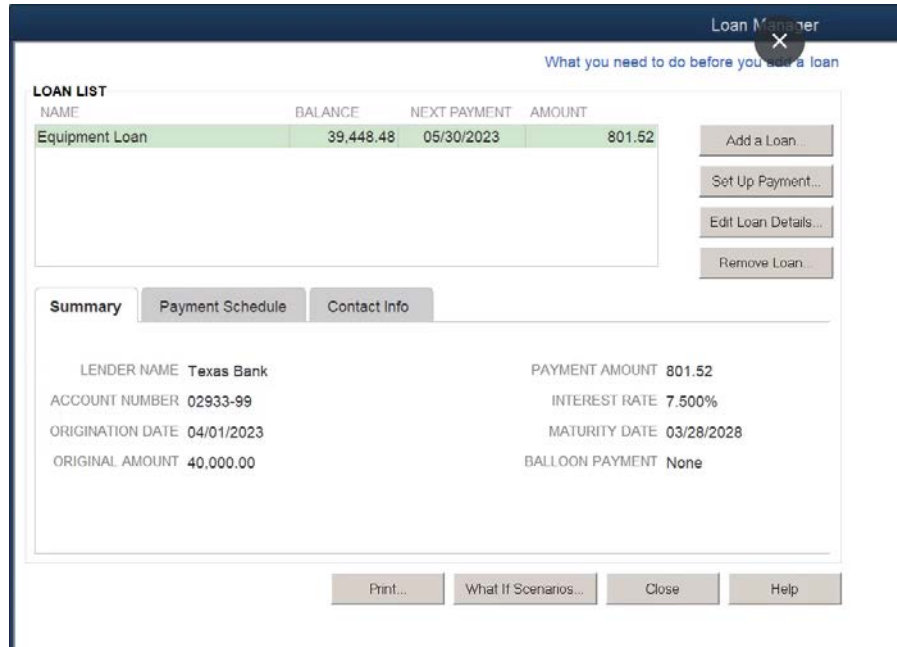


The 'Write Checks - Checking' window is shown. It has a title bar with 'Write Checks - Checking' and standard window controls. The main area is divided into several sections: a top toolbar with icons for 'Main', 'Reports', 'Find', 'New', 'Save', 'Delete', 'Create a Copy', 'Print Later', 'Print', 'Pay Online', 'Attach File', 'Select PO', 'Enter Time', 'Clear Splits', 'Recalculate', 'Reorder Reminder', and 'Order Checks'; a 'BANK ACCOUNT' dropdown set to 'Checking' and an 'ENDING BALANCE' of 83,761.93; a 'PAY TO THE ORDER OF' dropdown set to 'Texas Bank'; a 'DATE' field set to 04/01/2023; a 'MEMO' field set to 'Accnt# 02933-99 - Pmt# 1'; a table for 'Expenses' with columns for 'ACCOUNT', 'AMOUNT', and 'MEMO'; and a bottom section with 'Save & Close', 'Save & New', and 'Revert' buttons. An arrow points to the 'Save & Close' button.

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO
Equipment Loan	551.52	
Interest Expense	250.00	

Review Loan Information

1. Select **Banking:Loan Manager** from the menu.
2. Select the appropriate loan in the loan list.
3. Click appropriate tab to view loan information.



The screenshot shows the 'Loan Manager' window with a dark blue header. Below the header is a light blue bar with the text 'What you need to do before you add a loan'. The main area is titled 'LOAN LIST' and contains a table with columns: NAME, BALANCE, NEXT PAYMENT, and AMOUNT. The table has one row: 'Equipment Loan' with a balance of 39,448.48, next payment of 05/30/2023, and amount of 801.52. To the right of the table are four buttons: 'Add a Loan...', 'Set Up Payment...', 'Edit Loan Details...', and 'Remove Loan...'. Below the table are three tabs: 'Summary' (selected), 'Payment Schedule', and 'Contact Info'. The 'Summary' tab displays loan details in two columns: LENDER NAME (Texas Bank), ACCOUNT NUMBER (02933-99), ORIGINATION DATE (04/01/2023), ORIGINAL AMOUNT (40,000.00) on the left; and PAYMENT AMOUNT (801.52), INTEREST RATE (7.500%), MATURITY DATE (03/28/2028), BALLOON PAYMENT (None) on the right. At the bottom are four buttons: 'Print...', 'What If Scenarios...', 'Close', and 'Help'.

NAME	BALANCE	NEXT PAYMENT	AMOUNT
Equipment Loan	39,448.48	05/30/2023	801.52

Summary | Payment Schedule | Contact Info

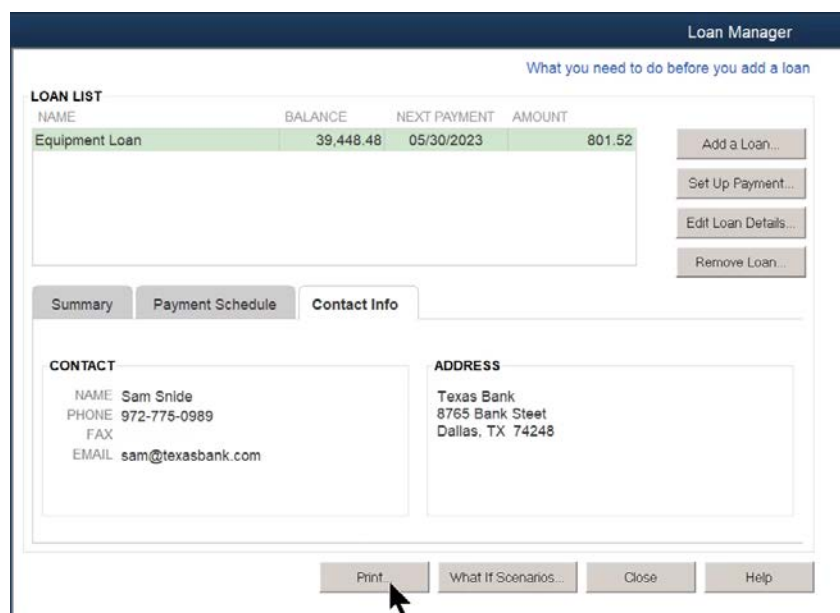
LENDER NAME: Texas Bank
ACCOUNT NUMBER: 02933-99
ORIGINATION DATE: 04/01/2023
ORIGINAL AMOUNT: 40,000.00

PAYMENT AMOUNT: 801.52
INTEREST RATE: 7.500%
MATURITY DATE: 03/28/2028
BALLOON PAYMENT: None

Print... | What If Scenarios... | Close | Help

Print Loan Information

1. Select **Banking:Loan Manager** from the menu.
2. Select the appropriate loan in the loan list.
3. Click the **Print** button.
4. Select the appropriate printer in the **Print** window.
5. Click **Print**.



The screenshot shows the 'Loan Manager' window with a dark blue header. Below the header is a light blue bar with the text 'What you need to do before you add a loan'. The main area is titled 'LOAN LIST' and contains a table with columns: NAME, BALANCE, NEXT PAYMENT, and AMOUNT. The table has one row: 'Equipment Loan' with a balance of 39,448.48, next payment of 05/30/2023, and amount of 801.52. To the right of the table are four buttons: 'Add a Loan...', 'Set Up Payment...', 'Edit Loan Details...', and 'Remove Loan...'. Below the table are three tabs: 'Summary', 'Payment Schedule', and 'Contact Info' (selected). The 'Contact Info' tab displays contact details in two columns: CONTACT (NAME: Sam Snide, PHONE: 972-775-0989, FAX, EMAIL: sam@texasbank.com) and ADDRESS (Texas Bank, 8765 Bank Street, Dallas, TX 74248). At the bottom are four buttons: 'Print' (with a mouse cursor pointing to it), 'What If Scenarios...', 'Close', and 'Help'.

NAME	BALANCE	NEXT PAYMENT	AMOUNT
Equipment Loan	39,448.48	05/30/2023	801.52

Summary | Payment Schedule | **Contact Info**

CONTACT
NAME: Sam Snide
PHONE: 972-775-0989
FAX
EMAIL: sam@texasbank.com

ADDRESS
Texas Bank
8765 Bank Street
Dallas, TX 74248

Print | What If Scenarios... | Close | Help

Lines of Credit

Use the following steps to track the use and payback of a line of credit.

1. Set up Liability account to track the line of credit
2. Transfer Funds to record use of the line of credit or overdraft facility
3. Pay back the line of credit

1. Set Up Liability Account to Track Line of Credit

Add New Account

Account Type: Other Current Liability

Account Name: Line of Credit

☐ Subaccount of: [dropdown]

OPTIONAL

Description: [text area]

Account No.: [text box]

Routing Number: [text box]

Enter Opening Balance... [Should I enter an opening balance?](#)

Save & Close Save & New Cancel

2. Transfer Funds to Checking Account

Transfer Funds Between Accounts

Previous Next Save Attach

Transfer Funds

DATE: 04/01/2023

TRANSFER FUNDS FROM: Line of Credit ACCOUNT BALANCE: 0.00

TRANSFER FUNDS TO: Checking ACCOUNT BALANCE: 82,960.41

TRANSFER AMOUNT: 20000

MEMO: Funds Transfer

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Estimates Create Invoices FICA/MED Payable FIT Withheld

3. Write Check to Pay Line of Credit

The screenshot shows the 'Write Checks - Checking' window in QuickBooks. The 'BANK ACCOUNT' is set to 'Checking' and the 'ENDING BALANCE' is \$102,960.41. The check is payable to 'Great Statewide Bank' for \$1,000.00 on 04/01/2023, with 'EFT' in the 'No.' field. The memo is 'Line of credit payment and interest expense'. Below the check form, the 'Expenses' table shows two items: 'Line of Credit' for \$900.00 and 'Interest Expense' for \$100.00. The 'Save & Close' button is highlighted with a mouse cursor.

If the payment is made with an Electronic Fund Transfer, type "EFT" in the No. field.

Reconcile Bank Accounts

Beginning Reconciliation Balance

What if this month's Beginning Balance has changed from last month's bank statement ending balance? In QuickBooks, the Beginning Balance is the sum of all cleared transactions in the account. If a cleared transaction is modified or deleted, the Beginning Balance changes. Then, the account cannot be reconciled until the problem is corrected.

What if it doesn't match? Follow step 1 below if you use QuickBooks Premier or Enterprise Solutions. Follow steps 2 through 5 if you use QuickBooks Pro.

1. Run Reconciliation Detail reports for prior months. Compare these reports to the bank statements for those periods. Look for transactions that cleared on the statements but do not appear on the Reconciliation Detail reports.
2. Run the Reconcile Discrepancy Report. This report shows any cleared transactions that were modified or deleted since the last bank reconciliation.
3. As a first step, search for any difference in the account register.
4. Run the Audit Trail Report and look for an amount that equals the difference.
5. Compare past bank statements and reconciliation reports to the bank activity in QuickBooks. Look for any transactions that are missing or have changed in QuickBooks.

Locate Discrepancies

Account: **Checking** Last reconciled on 03/31/2023
Beginning balance is \$107,174.12

Click Discrepancy Report to view changes made to previously cleared transactions since this account was last reconciled.

Click Previous Reports to view transactions that were cleared in a past reconciliation.

[Other tips for resolving discrepancies](#)

When you are done resolving previous reconciliation issues, click **Restart Reconciliation** to continue reconciling this account.

If you would like to unclear all the cleared transactions for the last reconciliation period, click **Undo Last Reconciliation**.

Undo Last Reconciliation **Restart Reconciliation** **Cancel**

Review Previous Reconciliation Report

QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions let you print past reconciliation reports. QuickBooks Pro only lets you print a copy of the last report.

1. Click the **Reconcile** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Account** drop-down list and select the appropriate bank account.
3. Click the Locate Discrepancies button.
4. Click the **Previous Reports** button.
5. Select the **Statement Ending Date** and make other appropriate choices in the **Select Previous Reconciliation Report** window.
6. Click **Display**.

Buildem, Inc.						
Reconciliation Detail						
Checking, Period Ending 02/28/2015						
04/01/15	Type	Date	Num	Name	Clr	Amount
	Beginning Balance					106,992.94
	Cleared Transactions					
	Checks and Payments - 1 item					
	Check	2/28/2015	1003	Edgar Leasing	X	(2,818.82)
	Total Checks and Payments					(2,818.82)
	Deposits and Credits - 1 item					
	Deposit	2/28/2015			X	10,000.00
	Total Deposits and Credits					10,000.00
	Total Cleared Transactions					7,181.18
	Cleared Balance					114,174.12
	Register Balance as of 02/28/2015					114,174.12

Run Reconcile Discrepancy Report

Run a Reconcile Discrepancy Report to identify why the beginning balance has changed since the last statement. This report lists all previously reconciled transactions that were changed since the last statement date. Use this report to identify changed amounts and changes in cleared status.

This report does not show deleted transactions. If you suspect a deleted transaction, identify it by comparing a previous reconciliation report to the bank register.

Run Reconcile Discrepancy Report

1. Select **Banking:Reconcile** from the menu.
2. Click the **Account** drop-down list and select the appropriate bank account.
3. Click the Locate Discrepancies button.
4. Click the **Discrepancy Report** button.

The screenshot shows the 'Checking' window in QuickBooks, displaying a Reconcile Discrepancy Report. The window has a title bar with standard OS controls and a menu bar with options: Go to..., Print..., Edit Transaction, QuickReport, and Setup Bank Feeds. Below the menu bar is a table with columns: DATE, NUMBER, PAYEE, PAYMENT, DEPOSIT, and BALANCE. The table contains several rows of transaction data, including a deposit of 3,267.09 on 03/30/2023, a payment of 10,500.00 on 03/30/2023, and a payment of 12.50 on 03/31/2023. The ending balance is 110,136.12. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Splits', '1-Line', 'Sort by' (with a dropdown menu), 'Record', and 'Restore'.

DATE	NUMBER	PAYEE	PAYMENT	DEPOSIT	BALANCE
03/30/2023				3,267.09	127,686.62
	DEP	-split- Deposit			
03/30/2023	9	Spendalot	10,500.00		117,186.62
	CHK	-split-			
03/31/2023			12.50		117,174.12
	CHK	Bank Service ChService Charge			
03/31/2023	10	SmithTritton Product Develo...	3,000.00	Deposit	114,174.12
	CHK	Profession... Memo			

ENDING BALANCE **110,136.12**

Buttons: Splits, 1-Line, Sort by (Date, Type, Number/Ref), Record, Restore

Changing Cleared Status

The primary cause of beginning balance changes is when you change or delete a cleared transaction. This includes changing the cleared status of a transaction. If this occurs, change the cleared status in the account register.

1. Click the **Chart of Accounts** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Double-click on the appropriate bank account.
3. Click once on the transaction with the incorrect cleared status (look at the column labeled with a check mark).
4. Click in the check mark column for the transaction until the appropriate cleared status appears.
5. Click the **Record** button.

DATE	NUMBER	PAYEE	PAYMENT	DEPOSIT	BALANCE
	TYPE	ACCOUNT	MEMO		
03/31/2023	10	Triton Product Development	10,000.00	Deposit	107,174.12
	CHK	Profession...	Memo		
04/01/2023	1011	General Carriers, Inc.	788.00		106,386.12
	CHK	-split-			
04/01/2023	1012	Lew Plumbing	3,250.00		103,136.12
	CHK	Repairs:Building Bill #4558: Fix th			
04/01/2023					

Splits **ENDING BALANCE** **103,136.12**

☐ 1-Line

Sort by **Date, Type, Number/Ref**

Record **Restore**

Manually change cleared transactions to fix errors only. Use the *Reconcile* window in QuickBooks to clear transactions.

Fix Bill Payment Errors

A common mistake is paying bills using the *Write Checks* feature. This leaves the original bill unpaid and doubles the expense. There are two ways to handle this:

1. Delete Original Bill

Find the original bill and delete the transaction.

1. Select Reports:Vendors & Payables:Unpaid Bills Detail from the menu.
2. Double-click on the bill to delete.
3. Select **Edit>Delete Bill** from the menu.
4. Click **OK**.

2. Delete Original Check and Pay the Bill

Find the check and delete the transaction. Pay the bill using *Pay Bills* and make sure the reconciled status and the check number of the new check matches that of the deleted check.

Pay Bills

SELECT BILLS TO BE PAID

Show bills: ☐ Due on or before 04/11/2023 ☒ Show all bills

Filter By: Sort By: Due Date

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	DATE DUE	VENDOR	REF. NO.	DISC. DATE	AMT. DUE	DISC. USED	CREDITS USED	AMT. TO PAY
<input type="checkbox"/>	03/15/20...	Spendalot	0039		14,000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	04/04/20...	JoJo, Inc.	343	03/15/2023	18,748.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	04/14/20...	JoJo, Inc.	343v	03/25/2023	2,999.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	04/14/20...	Lew Plumbing	4558		3,250.00	0.00	0.00	3,250.00
Totals					66,582.65	0.00	0.00	3,250.00

Clear Selections

DISCOUNT & CREDIT INFORMATION FOR HIGHLIGHTED BILL

Vendor: Lew Plumbing Terms: Net 30 Number of Credits: 0

Bill Ref. No. 4558 Sugg. Discount: 0.00 Total Credits Available: 0.00

Go to Bill Set Discount Set Credits

PAYMENT

Date: 04/01/2023 Method: Check ☐ To be printed ☒ Assign check number Account: Checking Ending Balance: 103,136.12

Pay Selected Bills Cancel

Check Detail Report

Bill payments on reports and in registers usually do not show what expenses were paid. To see what expenses were paid with a bill payment, run the *Check Detail* report.

Bill Payment in Checking Register

Checking						
Go to... Print... Edit Transaction QuickReport Setup Bank Feeds						
DATE	NUMBER	PAYEE		PAYMENT	DEPOSIT	BALANCE
	TYPE	ACCOUNT	MEMO			
03/31/2023	10	SmithTritton Product Developmen		10,000.00		107,174.12
	CHK	Professional Fee				
04/01/2023	1011	General Carriers, Inc.		788.00		106,386.12
	CHK	-split-				
04/01/2023	1012	Lew Plumbing		3,250.00		103,136.12
	BILLPMT	Accounts Payabl Fix the Loo				
4/01/2023	Number	Payee		Payment	Deposit	
		Account	Memo			
Splits						ENDING BALANCE 103,136.12
1-Line						
Sort by Date, Type, Number/Ref				Record	Restore	

Check Detail Report

Select Reports:Banking:Check Detail from the menu.

Check Detail								
Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh								
Dates This Fiscal Year-to-date From 01/01/2023 To 04/01/2023 Sort By Default								
Show Filters								
04/01/23								
Buildem, Inc.								
Check Detail								
January 1 through April 1, 2023								
Type	Num	Date	Name	Item	Account	Paid Amount	Original Amount	
					Professional Fees	(10,000.00)	10,000.00	
TOTAL						(10,000.00)	10,000.00	
Bill Pmt -Check	1000	01/29/2023	Walnut, Inc.		Checking		(7,499.75)	
Bill	AD2...	01/12/2023	Cedar D...	Raw Materials Inve...		(7,499.75)	7,499.75	
TOTAL						(7,499.75)	7,499.75	
Check	1001	02/20/2023	Supply-A-Lot		Checking		(12,154.15)	
					Cost of Assemble...	(7,542.58)	7,542.58	
					Advertising	(125.00)	125.00	

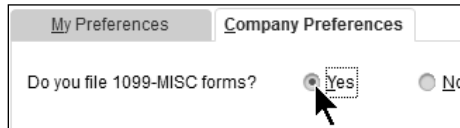
1099s/1096

Printing 1099s is a seven step process. You perform most of these steps using the *1099 Wizard*.

- Turn on 1099 preference
- Select Your 1099 Vendors
- Verify Vendor Information
- Set 1099 Account Mapping
- Review 1099 Data
- Confirm 1099 Entries
- Print or E-file 1099s and 1096

1. Turn on 1099 Preference

1. Turn on 1099 Preference
2. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
3. Select **Tax:1099** from the list to the left.
4. Click the Company Preferences tab.
5. Select Yes next to Do you file 1099-MISC forms?.



The screenshot shows a software window with two tabs: 'My Preferences' and 'Company Preferences'. The 'Company Preferences' tab is active. Below the tabs, the text 'Do you file 1099-MISC forms?' is followed by two radio buttons. The first radio button is labeled 'Yes' and is selected, with a mouse cursor pointing at it. The second radio button is labeled 'No' and is not selected.

Step 1: Start the 1099 and 1096 Wizard

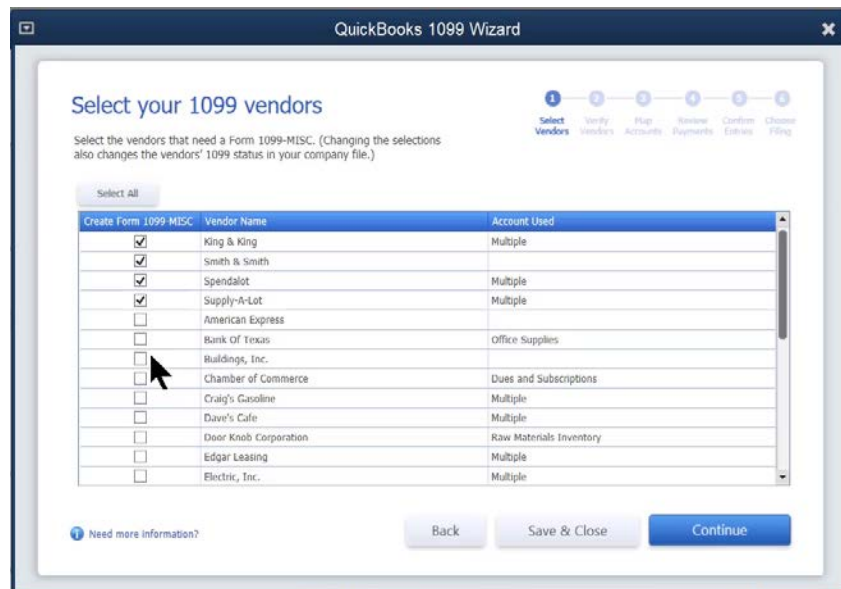
Open 1099s/1096 Wizard

1. Select Vendors:Print/E-file 1099s:1099 Wizard from the menu.



Step 2. Select 1099 Vendors and Verify Information

1. Click Get Started in the QuickBooks 1099 Wizard window.
2. Review the vendor information and make any necessary changes.
3. Click Continue.



Step 3. Map Accounts

1. Click the drop-down arrow to the right of each account in the list and select the appropriate 1099 box.
2. Click Continue.

QuickBooks 1099 Wizard

Map vendor payment accounts

You used these QuickBooks accounts to track payments to your 1099 vendors. Now, tell QuickBooks where the amounts paid from each account should appear on Form 1099-MISC.

1 Select Vendors 2 Verify Vendors 3 **Map Accounts** 4 Review Payments 5 Confirm Entries 6 Close Filing

Show 1099 accounts ▾

Accounts used for 1099	Account type	Apply payments to this 1099 box
Office Supplies	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Payroll Expenses	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Postage and Delivery	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Professional Fees	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Rent : Car Rental	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Rent : Equipment Rental	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Rent : Office Rent	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Subcontractors	Expense	Box 7: Nonemployee Compensation ▾
Taxes : Federal Payroll	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Taxes : Property	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Taxes : State	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾
Tools and Machinery	Expense	Omit these payments from 1099 ▾

Tip: Most companies map the accounts they use to pay 1099 vendors to Box 7: Nonemployee Compensation on Form 1099-MISC. Tell me more about the 1099 boxes.

☐ Report all payments in Box 7

Need more information?

Back Save & Close **Continue**

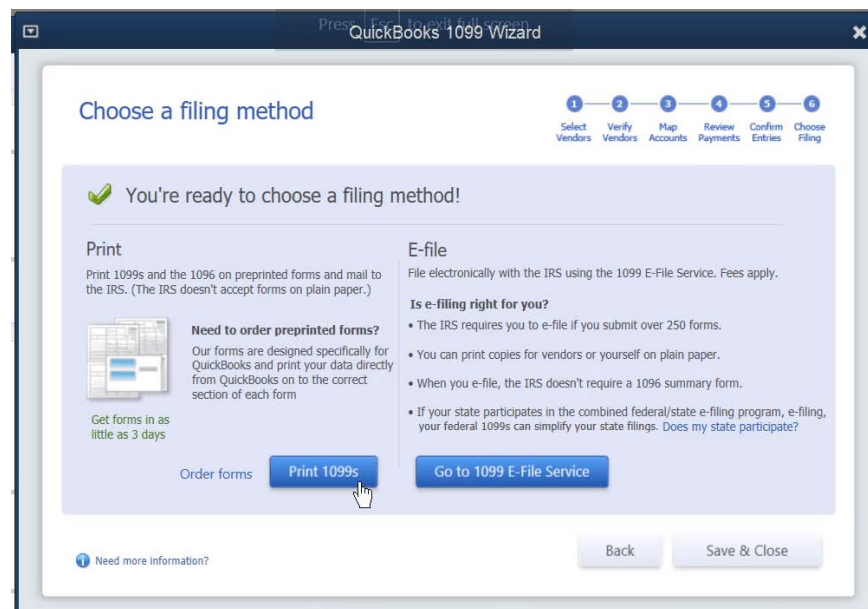
Show IRS 1099-MISC filing thresholds

Step 4. Review Vendor Payments and Confirm Entries

1. Review 1099 Summary
2. Review the information in the **Review 1099 Summary** window.
3. Click Continue.

Step 5. Choose a Filing Method

1. Click Print 1099s in the 1099 Wizard window.
2. Select the date range for 1099s in the **Printing 1099-MISC and 1096 Forms** window.
3. Click **OK**.
4. Click Print 1099 in the Select 1099s to Print window.
5. Click **Print** in the **Print 1099s** window.
6. Click Print 1096 in the Select 1099s to Print window.
7. Enter appropriate information in the **1096 Information** window.
8. Click **OK**.
9. Click **Print** in the **Print 1096** window.



1099s/1096 Date Range

Printing 1099-MISC and 1096 Forms

Please specify a date range:

This Calendar Year

From

To

Select 1099s to Print

Select vendors to print 1099-MISC / 1096 forms:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VENDOR	VALID ID	VALID ADD...	TOTAL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Spendalot	Yes	Yes	3,000.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Supply-A-Lot	Yes	Yes	25,125.00

1096 SUMMARY INFORMATION

Number of vendors selected: 2

Total for vendors selected: 28,125.00

1096 Information

Form 1096 summarizes the 1099s.

Please fill in the additional information below to complete your Form 1096.

Contact Name

☐ This is my final return.

Chapter 8

Advanced Purchase Transactions

Employee/Owner Purchases

When an owner or employee pays for goods or services using their own funds, the transaction must be recorded to show that the services or goods were bought, and that the money is owed to the owner or employee. Follow these steps to track employee/owner purchases.

1. Set up account to track money owed to Employee/Owner
2. Record purchase using zero-based check
3. Reimburse Employee/Owner if necessary

1. Set Up Account to Track Money Owed to Employee/Owner

The screenshot shows the 'Add New Account' dialog box. At the top, 'Account Type' is set to 'Other Current Liability'. Below this, the 'Account Name' field contains 'Employee Purchases'. There is a checkbox for 'Subaccount of' which is unchecked. An 'OPTIONAL' section contains a 'Description' field with the text 'For expense paid with own dollars'. Below the description are fields for 'Account No.' and 'Routing Number', both of which are empty. At the bottom of the optional section are two buttons: 'Enter Opening Balance...' and a link that says 'Should I enter an opening balance?'. At the very bottom of the dialog box are three buttons: 'Save & Close' (highlighted with a mouse cursor), 'Save & New', and 'Cancel'.

This may be an Equity type account for owner purchases. An accountant can help with this decision.

2. Record Purchase Using Zero-Based Check

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Memorize Create a Copy Print Print Later Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Reorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking ENDING BALANCE: 79,252.04

NO: ZB DATE: 04/01/2023

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: Office Solutions \$ 0.00

ADDRESS: Office Solutions, 78 West Howard, Dallas, TX 75838

MEMO: 8374k38

Expenses: \$0.00 Items: \$0.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILLABLE
Office Supplies	50.00	Paid by Pete		
Employee Purchases	50.00	Owed to Pete		

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Reconcile this check on your next bank reconciliation.

3. Reimburse Employee/Owner

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Memorize Create a Copy Print Print Later Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Reorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking ENDING BALANCE: 79,252.04

NO: 18 DATE: 04/01/2023

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: Pete J Smith \$ 50.00

Address: Fifty and 00/100

ADDRESS: Pete J Smith, 38 Elm #1076, Dallas, TX 75241

MEMO: Pay back for office supplies

Expenses: \$50.00 Items: \$0.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILLABLE
Employee Purchases	50.00	Pay back for office supplies		

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Prepaid Expenses

You should track prepaid expenses as an asset when paid, and use a journal entry to expense the cost in the appropriate month. Use the following steps to record a prepaid expense. You could memorize this journal entry to automatically record the monthly expense for the rest of the fiscal year.

1. Create a prepaid expense asset account
2. Record prepaid expense
3. Create journal entry for monthly expense

1. Create a Prepaid Expense Asset Account

Account Type: Other Current Asset

Account Name: Prepaid Insurance

Subaccount of:

OPTIONAL

Description:

Account No.:

Enter Opening Balance... Should I enter an opening balance?

Save & Close Save & New Cancel

2. Record Prepaid Expense

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Print Pay Online Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Reorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking ENDING BALANCE: 79,202.04

NO. 19 DATE 04/01/2023

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: General Carriers, Inc. \$ 1,200.00

One thousand two hundred and 00/100***** DOLLARS

ADDRESS: General Carriers, Inc.
77 Main Street
Dallas, TX 75002

MEMO:

Expenses \$1,200.00 Items \$0.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILLABLE
Prepaid Insurance	1,200.00	Monthly General Liability		

Save & Close Save & New Clear

3. Create Journal Entry for Monthly Expense

Make General Journal Entries

DATE: 04/01/2023 ENTRY NO.: 18

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLABLE?
Insurance	100.00		Expense one month's prepaid insurance		
Prepaid Insurance		100.00	Expense one month's prepaid insurance		
Totals 100.00 100.00					

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Memorize Transaction

Memorize Transaction

Name: Prepaid Insurance Adjustment

☐ Add to my Reminders List
☐ Do Not Remind Me
☒ Automate Transaction Entry
☐ Add to Group

How Often: Monthly
Next Date: 05/31/2023
Number Remaining: 12
Days In Advance To Enter: 0
Group Name: <None>

OK Cancel

Vendor Deposits

To correctly track vendor deposits in a separate asset account, follow these steps:

1. Create a Vendor Prepayments asset account
2. Use the Vendor Prepayments account when the deposit is paid
3. Use the Vendor Prepayments account with a negative amount on the check/bill when applying the deposit

Add Vendor Prepayments Account

Account Type: Other Current Asset

Account Name: Vendor Prepayments

Subaccount of: [dropdown]

OPTIONAL

Description: For vendor deposits

Account No.: [text box]

Change Opening Balance... You can change the opening balance in the account register.

Account is inactive

Save & Close Cancel

Pay Vendor Deposit

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Print Print Later Pay Online Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Reorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking

ENDING BALANCE: 78,002.04

NO: 20

DATE: 04/01/2023

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: East Bayshore Tool & Supply

\$ 1,000.00

One thousand and 00/100 ***** DOLLARS

ADDRESS: East Bayshore Tool & Supply, 87 Hammer St, Wrenchville, TX 77887

MEMO: 453

Expenses: \$1,000.00 Items: \$0.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILLAB
Vendor Prepayments	1,000.00	Deposit on BIG Hammer		

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Apply Vendor Prepayment

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Memorize Create a Copy Print Print Later Pay Online Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Reorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking ENDING BALANCE: 77,002.04

NO: 21 DATE: 04/01/2023

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: East Bayshore Tool & Supply \$ 2,000.00

Two thousand and 00/100* DOLLARS

ADDRESS: East Bayshore Tool & Supply, 87 Hammer St, Wrenchville, TX 77887

MEMO: 453

Expenses \$2,000.00 Items \$0.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILLAB...
Tools and Machinery	3,000.00	Big Hammer		
Vendor Prepayments	-1,000.00	Apply vendor deposit		

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Support Schedules

Other Balance Sheet accounts can be reconciled. This can help provide a support schedule for accounts such as deposits, retainage, or employee advances. To create a support schedule, follow these steps:

1. Reconcile the Balance Sheet account using the QuickBooks *Reconcile* feature. Clear any amounts that are "finished" (both sides of the transaction are complete).
2. Run a Custom Transaction Detail Report for the account. Total the report by customer or vendor as appropriate. Filter the report to include only the Balance Sheet account and uncleared transactions.

Step 1: Reconcile Balance Sheet Account

1. Click the Reconcile icon on the Home page.
2. Click the Account drop-down list and select the appropriate balance sheet account.
3. Enter the date of the schedule as the Statement Date.
4. Enter the Ending Balance.
This should be the same as the Beginning Balance.
5. Click Continue.
6. Click the items that have "cleared" the account (check both sides of each cleared item).
7. Click the Reconcile Now button.
8. Select the type of reconciliation report and click Print.

Reconcile Window

Reconcile - Vendor Prepayments

For period: 03/31/2023 ☐ Hide transactions after the statement's end date

Checks and Payments				Deposits and Other Credits					
✓ DATE	CHK #	PAYEE	AMOUNT	✓ DATE	CHK #	PAYEE	MEMO	TYPE	AMOUNT
✓ 03/26/2023		Buildings, Inc.	2,000.00	✓ 03/01/2023		Buildings,...		CHK	2,000.00
✓ 03/28/2023		Otto Mekanix	1,300.00	03/05/2023		JoJo, Inc.		CHK	5,000.00
✓ 03/31/2023		General Carriers	1,212.00	✓ 03/08/2023		Otto Mek...		CHK	1,300.00
✓ 04/01/2023		East Bayshore T...	1,000.00	✓ 03/13/2023		General ...		CHK	1,212.00
				03/25/2023		Locks, Inc.		CHK	3,000.00
				✓ 04/01/2023		East Bay...	Deposit on...	CHK	1,000.00

☒ Highlight Marked

Beginning Balance	0.00
Items you have marked cleared	
4 Deposits and Other Credits	5,512.00
4 Checks and Payments	5,512.00

Service Charge	0.00
Interest Earned	0.00
Ending Balance	0.00
Cleared Balance	0.00
Difference	0.00

Reconciliation Detail Report

04/01/15

Buildem, Inc.

Reconciliation Detail

Vendor Prepayments, Period Ending 03/31/2015

Type	Date	Num	Name	Clr	Amount	Balance
Beginning Balance						0.00
Cleared Transactions						
Checks and Payments - 4 items						
Check	03/26/2015	15	Buildings, Inc.	✓	(2,000.00)	(2,000.00)
Check	03/28/2015	16	Otto Mekanix	✓	(1,300.00)	(3,300.00)
Check	03/31/2015	17	General Carriers, I...	✓	(1,212.00)	(4,512.00)
Check	04/01/2015	21	East Bayshore Too...	✓	(1,000.00)	(5,512.00)
Total Checks and Payments					(5,512.00)	(5,512.00)
Deposits and Credits - 4 items						
Check	03/01/2015	10	Buildings, Inc.	✓	2,000.00	2,000.00
Check	03/08/2015	12	Otto Mekanix	✓	1,300.00	3,300.00
Check	03/13/2015	13	General Carriers, I...	✓	1,212.00	4,512.00
Check	04/01/2015	20	East Bayshore Too...	✓	1,000.00	5,512.00
Total Deposits and Credits					5,512.00	5,512.00
Total Cleared Transactions					0.00	0.00
Cleared Balance					0.00	0.00

Step 2. Prepare Support Schedule

Review Support Schedule for Account

1. Select Reports:Custom Reports:Transaction Detail from the menu.
2. Click the **Total by** drop-down list and select customer or vendor (as appropriate).
3. Click the **Dates** drop-down list and select **All**.
4. Click the **Filters** tab.
5. Click **Account** in the list of filters to the left.
6. Click the **Account** drop-down list and select the appropriate account.
7. Click **Cleared** in the list of filters to the left.
8. Select **No** to the right.
9. Click the **Header/Footer** tab.
10. Rename the **Report Title** as appropriate.
11. Click **OK**.

Modify Custom Transaction Detail Report

Modify Report: Custom Transaction Detail Report

Display Filters Header/Footer Fonts & Numbers

CHOOSE FILTER

Search Filters

FILTER

- Amount
- Billing Status
- Class
- Cleared
- Customer Type

CLEARED FILTER

Choose whether or not you want to include cleared transactions (that have been reconciled against your bank or credit card statement).

Tell me more...

Cleared

- ☒ Either
- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

CURRENT FILTER CHOICES

FILTER	SET TO
Account	Vendor Prepayments

Remove Selected Filter

Revert

OK Cancel Help

Vendor Prepayments Support Schedule

Custom Transaction Detail Report

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Total By Vendor Sort By Default

Report Basis: Accrual Cash Show Filters

04/01/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Custom Transaction Detail Report
All Transactions

Type	Date	Num	Name	Memo	Clr	Amount	Balance
JoJo, Inc.							
Check	03/05/2023	11	JoJo, Inc.	83848		5,000.00	5,000.00
Total JoJo, Inc.						5,000.00	5,000.00
Locks, Inc.							
Check	03/25/2023	14	Locks, Inc.	43437G		3,000.00	3,000.00
Total Locks, Inc.						3,000.00	3,000.00
TOTAL						8,000.00	8,000.00

Vendor Refunds

Method 1-Credit Already Entered in QuickBooks

If a credit has already been entered in QuickBooks, use the Make Deposits window to deposit the refund. Enter the vendor's name in the *Received From* field and *Accounts Payable* in the *From Account* field. Next, apply the vendor credit against this deposit in the *Pay Bills* window.

- Deposit vendor check
- Apply credit to refund

Deposit Vendor Check

Make Deposits

Previous Next Save Print Payments History Attach

Deposit To: Checking Date: 04/01/2023 Memo: Deposit

Click Payments to select customer payments that you have received. List any other amounts to deposit below.

RECEIVED FROM	FROM ACCOUNT	MEMO	CHK NO.	PMT METH.	AMOUNT
Smith & Smith	Accounts Payable	Refund check	898	Check	1000

Deposit Subtotal

To get cash back from this deposit, enter the amount below. Indicate the account where you want this money to go, such as your Petty Cash account.

Cash back goes to: Cash back memo: Cash back amount:

Deposit Total

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Apply Credit to Refund

1. Click the **Pay Bills** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the deposit amount which is listed among the bills.
3. Click the **Set Credits** button.
4. Select the appropriate credits and amounts to apply in the **Discount and Credits** window.
5. Click **Done**.
6. Enter remaining information in the **Pay Bills** window.
7. Click Pay Selected Bills.

Pay Bills

SELECT BILLS TO BE PAID

Show bills ☐ Due on or before 04/11/2023 ☒ Show all bills

Filter By

Sort By Due Date

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	DATE DUE	VENDOR	REF. NO.	DISC. DATE	AMT. DUE	DISC. USED	CREDITS USED	AMT. TO PAY
<input type="checkbox"/>	03/15/2023	Spendalot	0039		14,000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	03/30/2023	Fort Worth Homes-V	398		10,000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Smith & Smith			1,000.00	0.00	0.00	1,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	04/04/2023	JoJo, Inc.	343	03/15/2023	18,748.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
Totals					66,082.65	0.00	0.00	1,000.00

Clear Selections

DISCOUNT & CREDIT INFORMATION FOR HIGHLIGHTED BILL

Vendor **Smith & Smith** Terms **1**

Bill Ref. No. Sugg. Discount **0.00** Total Credits Available **1,000.00**

Go to Bill Set Discount Set Credits

PAYMENT

Date **04/01/2023** Method **Check** ☒ To be printed ☐ Assign check number

Account **Checking** Ending Balance **75,002.04**

Pay Selected Bills Cancel

Method 2-Credit Not Entered in QuickBooks

If a credit has not been entered in QuickBooks, enter the deposit using the original expense account as the *From Account*.

Make Deposits

Previous Next Save Print Payments History Attach

Deposit To: Checking Date: 04/01/2023 Memo: Deposit

Click Payments to select customer payments that you have received. List any other amounts to deposit below.

RECEIVED FROM	FROM ACCOUNT	MEMO	CHK NO.	PMT METH.	AMOUNT
Smith & Smith	Freight & Delivery	Refund for bad service	399	Check	1000

Deposit Subtotal

To get cash back from this deposit, enter the amount below. Indicate the account where you want this money to go, such as your Petty Cash account.

Cash back goes to: Cash back memo: Cash back amount:

Deposit Total

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Trading A/R & A/P Account Balances

Do you have a balance in accounts payable (money you owe) that you would like to offset against a balance in accounts receivable (money owed to you)? Examples of this include:

1. You have a customer who is also a vendor.
2. You receive a 3 party check (customer, vendor, and you), which you endorse and forward to the vendor. You must show that the customer has paid you AND you have paid your vendor.
3. You accept something in trade. First, you enter a bill for what you received. Then you offset that with the money the customer owes you.

In these and other similar situations, use the following steps.

1. Set up clearing/trade bank account
2. Offset the receivable
3. Offset the payable

Set Up "Clearing/Trade" Bank Account

1. Click the **Chart of Accounts** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Account** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Select **Bank** as the **Type**.
5. Click Continue.
6. Enter Clearing/Trade as the Account Name.
7. Click Save & Close.

The screenshot shows the 'Add New Account' dialog box. The 'Account Type' is set to 'Bank'. The 'Account Name' field contains 'Clearing/Trade'. Below this is a 'Subaccount of' dropdown menu. The 'OPTIONAL' section contains a 'Description' text area, 'Bank Acct. No.', 'Routing Number', and an 'Enter Opening Balance...' button. A checkbox labeled 'Remind me to order checks when I reach check number' is checked, with a 'Learn more' link. At the bottom are three buttons: 'Save & Close' (highlighted with a mouse cursor), 'Save & New', and 'Cancel'.

Offset the Receivable

1. Click the **Receive Payments** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Received From** drop-down list and select the appropriate customer or job.
3. Enter the amount to clear against the payable as the **Amount**.
4. Click on the individual invoices to offset against the payable.
5. Click the **Deposit to** drop-down list and select **Clearing/Trade**.
6. Enter remaining information in the **Receive Payments** window.
7. Click Save & Close.

Customer Payment CUSTOMER BALANCE 33,000.00

RECEIVED FROM: Fort Worth Homes

PAYMENT AMOUNT: 10,000.00

DATE: 04/01/2023

REFERENCE #

DEPOSIT TO: Clearing/Trade

✓	DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
✓	02/21/2...	6	25,832.71	25,832.71	10,000.00
	03/28/2...	13	7,167.29	7,167.29	0.00
Totals			33,000.00	33,000.00	10,000.00

UNDERPAYMENT \$ 15,832.71.

WHEN FINISHED:

☒ LEAVE THIS AS AN UNDERPAYMENT

☐ WRITE OFF THE EXTRA AMOUNT

[VIEW CUSTOMER CONTACT INFORMATION](#)

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES

AMOUNT DUE 25,832.71

APPLIED 10,000.00

DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED 0.00

MEMO

[Save & Close](#) [Save & New](#) [Clear](#)

Offset the Payable

1. Click the **Pay Bills** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Payment Method** drop-down list and select **Check**.
3. Click the **Payment Account** drop-down list and select **Clearing/Trade**.
4. Click on the individual bills to offset against the receivable.
5. Enter the amount to offset as the **Amt. To Pay**.
6. Enter remaining information in the **Pay Bills** window.
7. Click Pay Selected Bills.

Pay Bills

SELECT BILLS TO BE PAID

Show bills ☐ Due on or before 04/11/2023 ☒ Show all bills

Filter By

Sort By Due Date

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	DATE DUE	VENDOR	REF. NO.	DISC. DATE	AMT. DUE	DISC. USED	CREDITS USED	AMT. TO PAY
<input type="checkbox"/>	03/15/2023	Spendalot	0039		14,000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	03/30/2023	Fort Worth Homes-V	398		10,000.00	0.00	0.00	10,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	04/04/2023	JoJo, Inc.	343	03/15/2023	18,748.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	04/14/2023	JoJo, Inc.	343v	03/25/2023	2,999.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Totals					65,082.65	0.00	0.00	10,000.00

Clear Selections

DISCOUNT & CREDIT INFORMATION FOR HIGHLIGHTED BILL

Vendor **Fort Worth Homes-V** Terms **Net 30** Number of Credits **0**

Bill Ref. No. **398** Sugg. Discount **0.00** Total Credits Available **0.00**

Go to Bill Set Discount Set Credits

PAYMENT

Date **04/01/2023** Method **Check** ☒ To be printed ☐ Assign check number

Account **Clearing/Trade** Ending Balance **0.00**

Pay Selected Bills Cancel

Void a Prior Period Check-Simple

Void prior period checks using the built-in void feature if the check only used Expense type accounts (simple check).

Void a Simple Check

1. Display the appropriate check.
2. Click the **Delete** button and select **Void**.
3. Click Save & Close.
4. Click **Yes** in the **QuickBooks** window.
5. Click **Yes (Recommended)** to have QuickBooks make the appropriate journal entries.

Simple Check

The screenshot shows the 'Write Checks - Checking' window in QuickBooks. The 'Main' menu is visible at the top. The 'Check' form is displayed with the following details:

- BANK ACCOUNT:** Checking
- ENDING BALANCE:** 77,002.04
- NO.:** 6
- DATE:** 03/13/2022
- PAY TO THE ORDER OF:** Electric, Inc.
- AMOUNT:** \$ 0.00
- ADDRESS:** Electric, Inc., 7838 Conductor Blvd., Irving, TX 73848
- MEMO:** VOID

The 'Expenses' section shows a table with one entry:

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO
Utilities:Electricity	0.00	

The 'Save & Close' button is highlighted at the bottom right of the window.

Void a Prior Period Check-Alternate

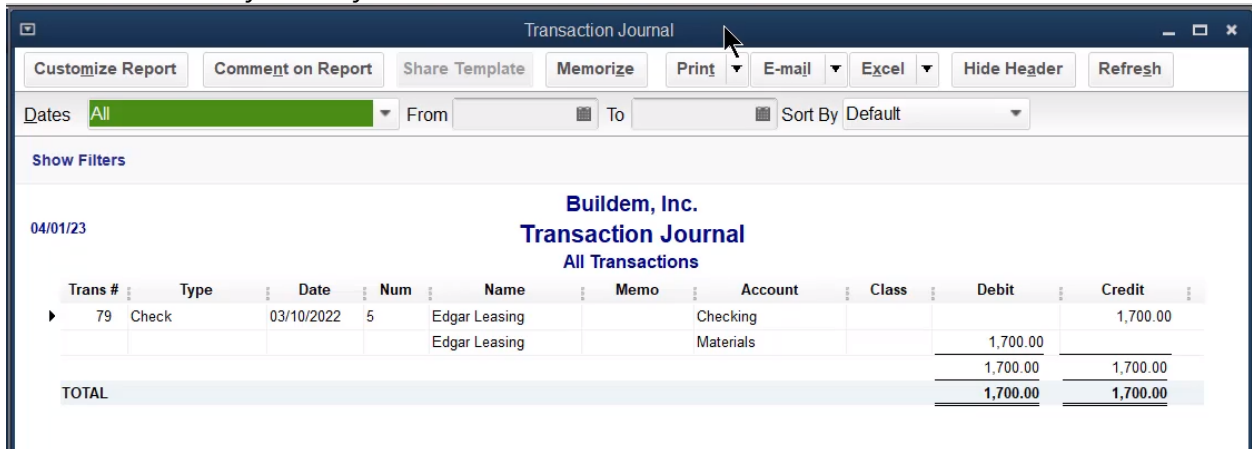
Void checks using this method if the check used Items and/or included Asset or Liability accounts (non simple check).

Voiding a check in QuickBooks deletes the financial statement impact of the original check. This changes the financial statements for the original accounting period. To avoid this, follow these steps:

1. Find the original check and run the Transaction Journal report. Note the Date, Debit and Credit amounts, and the Accounts in the entry.
2. Make a journal entry that reverses (does the opposite of) the original check. Date the journal entry in the current period.
3. Clear the original check and journal entry the next time you reconcile the bank account.

Run Transaction Journal Report

1. Display the appropriate check.
2. Press **Ctrl+Y** on your keyboard.

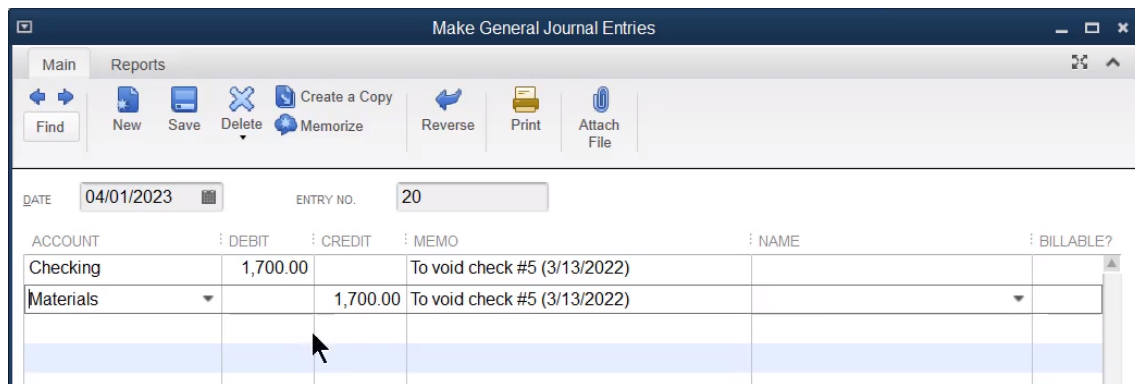


The screenshot shows the 'Transaction Journal' window for 'Buildem, Inc.' dated 04/01/23. The report is titled 'Transaction Journal All Transactions'. It displays a table of transactions with columns for Trans #, Type, Date, Num, Name, Memo, Account, Class, Debit, and Credit. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'Print' button in the top toolbar.

Trans #	Type	Date	Num	Name	Memo	Account	Class	Debit	Credit
79	Check	03/10/2022	5	Edgar Leasing		Checking			1,700.00
				Edgar Leasing		Materials		1,700.00	
								1,700.00	1,700.00
TOTAL								1,700.00	1,700.00

Reversal Journal Entry

1. Select Company:Make General Journal Entries from the menu.
2. Enter appropriate information in the **Make General Journal Entries** window.
3. Click Save & Close.



The screenshot shows the 'Make General Journal Entries' window. The date is set to 04/01/2023 and the entry number is 20. The window contains a table for entering journal entries with columns for ACCOUNT, DEBIT, CREDIT, MEMO, NAME, and BILLABLE?. A mouse cursor is pointing at the CREDIT column for the Materials account.

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLABLE?
Checking	1,700.00		To void check #5 (3/13/2022)		
Materials		1,700.00	To void check #5 (3/13/2022)		

Cash Flow Projector

Use the cash flow projector to predict your cash flow for the next six weeks. QuickBooks walks you step-by-step through the process. When complete, you can view a report that shows available cash.

1. Select Company:Planning & Budgeting:Cash Flow Projector from the menu.
2. Enter appropriate information in the windows displayed by QuickBooks.
3. Click Finish Projection in the last Cash Flow Projector window.

Project Cash Receipts

The screenshot shows the 'Cash Receipts' step of the Cash Flow Projector. It includes a progress bar with steps 1-5, where 'Cash Receipts' is the current step. Instructions on the right guide the user on how to proceed. The main area is titled 'ITEMIZED CASH RECEIPTS' and contains a table for entering receipts. Below this is a 'CASH RECEIPTS SUMMARY' table showing a week-by-week breakdown of receipts and adjustments.

ITEMIZED CASH RECEIPTS

Choose a projection method:

DATE	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
04/02/2023	Fort Worth Homes	45,000
04/15/2023	Smith Hardware	25,000
04/26/2023	Orlando Homes	20,000

CASH RECEIPTS SUMMARY

	CURRENT WEEK	4/2/23	4/9/23	4/16/23	4/23/23	4/30/23	5/7/23
	0	45,000	25,000	0	20,000	0	0
ADJUSTMENT	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>
	0	45,000	25,000	0	20,000	0	0

Buttons: Previous, Next, Preview Projection, Close, Help

Project Business Expenses

The screenshot shows the 'Business Expenses' step of the Cash Flow Projector. It includes a progress bar with steps 1-5, where 'Business Expenses' is the current step. Instructions on the right guide the user on how to proceed. The main area is titled 'BUSINESS EXPENSES' and contains a table for entering expenses. Below this is a 'BUSINESS EXPENSES SUMMARY' table showing a week-by-week breakdown of expenses and adjustments.

BUSINESS EXPENSES

EXPENSE	DATE	FREQUENCY	AMOUNT
Payroll Expenses	04/11/2023	Semi-Monthly	4,500
Rent: Office Rent	04/30/2023	Monthly	2,500
Loan Payable	04/22/2023	Monthly	5,000

BUSINESS EXPENSES SUMMARY

	CURRENT WEEK	4/2/23	4/9/23	4/16/23	4/23/23	4/30/23	5/7/23
	0	0	4,500	5,000	4,500	2,500	4,500
ADJUSTMENT	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>
	0	0	4,500	5,000	4,500	2,500	4,500

Buttons: Previous, Next, Preview Projection, Close, Help

Cash Flow Projection Report

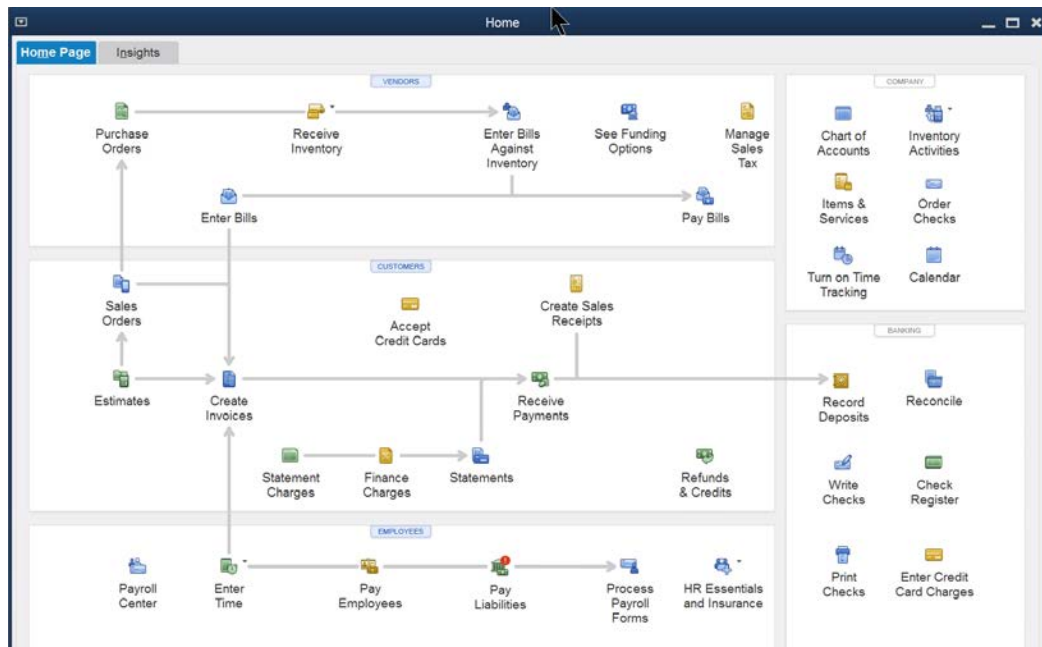
Projection - Cash Flow Projector							
Buildem, Inc.							
Weekly Cash Flow Projection							
April 02 through May 13, 2023							
	Current Week	4/2/23	4/9/23	4/16/23	4/23/23	4/30/23	5/7/23
Cash:							
Beginning Cash	83,290	83,290	95,541	109,791	104,791	119,206	81,707
Cash Receipts	0	45,000	25,000	0	20,000	0	0
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Cash	83,290	128,290	120,541	109,791	124,791	119,206	81,707
Business Expenses:							
Payroll Expenses	0	0	4,500	0	4,500	0	4,500
Rent: Office Rent	0	0	0	0	0	2,500	0
Loan Payable	0	0	0	5,000	0	0	0
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Business Expenses	0	0	4,500	5,000	4,500	2,500	4,500
Cash Available for Disbursement	83,290	128,290	116,041	104,791	120,291	116,706	77,207
Accounts Payable:							
Spendalot	0	14,000	0	0	0	0	0
JoJo, Inc.	0	18,749	3,000	0	1,085	0	0
King & King	0	0	3,250	0	0	0	0
Sella Doors, Inc.	0	0	0	0	0	14,999	0
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	20,000	0
Total Accounts Payable	0	32,749	6,250	0	1,085	34,999	0
Ending Cash Balance	83,290	95,541	109,791	104,791	119,206	81,707	77,207

Chapter 9

Payroll

Review

To ensure proper processing of transactions and accurate reporting, enter transactions in the order presented on the **Home** page.



Employee Center

Employee Center: Mary B Auldrige

Employee Information

Full Name: **Mary B Auldrige** Main Phone: 214-515-0577
Address: Mary B Auldrige, 100 East Collins, Dallas, TX 75248 Alt. Phone: 214-515-0580
Mobile: 800-564-2688 Main Email: mary@buildem.com
Map | Directions

REPORTS FOR THIS EMPLOYEE

- QuickReport
- Payroll Summary
- Paid Time Off Report
- Payroll Transaction Detail

Transactions | To Do's | Notes | Sent Email

SHOW: All Transactions | DATE: This Calendar Year | 01/01/2013 - 12/31/2013

TRANSACTION TYPE	DATE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
Paycheck	01/31/2013	Checking	1,500.95

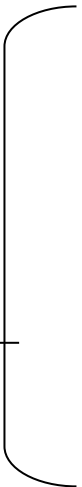

Payroll Items

QuickBooks uses Payroll Items for anything that affects the amount on a payroll check and for company expenses related to payroll. After turning on QuickBooks Payroll, you can add payroll items as needed.

In QuickBooks, you add payroll items in 2 ways:

1. *EZ Method*-Uses the *Payroll Setup Interview* to create new payroll items. This method allows you to quickly set up common payroll items. After you add the item, you must edit the item to supply/dit information.
2. *Custom Method*-Use for less common payroll items and for additional state and other taxes.

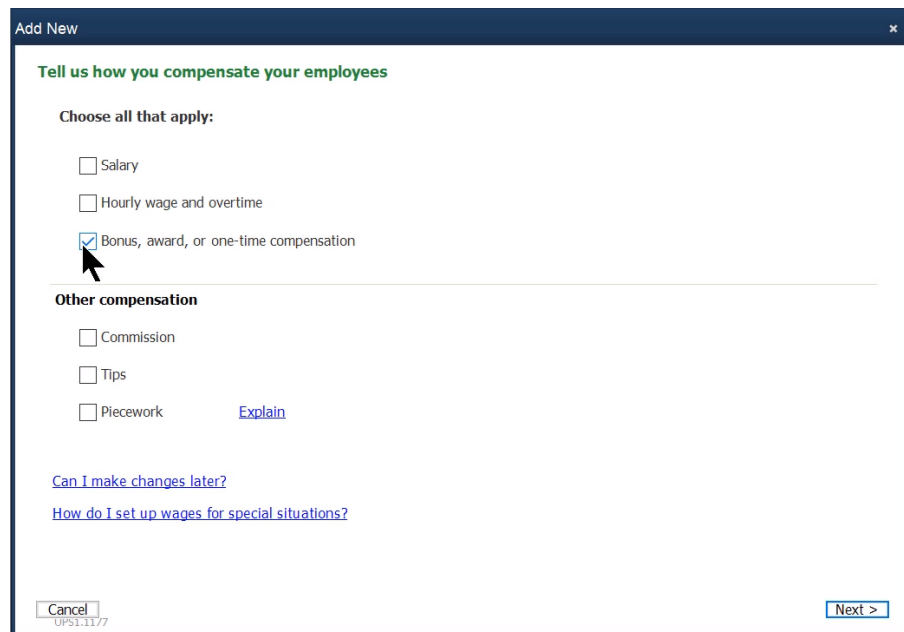
Payroll Item Types

		Item Type	Description	Example
EZ Method		Compensation	Hourly or salary wage, commission, or bonus paid to employee	Straight Time, Salary, Sales Commission, Bonus
		Insurance Benefits	Taxable and pre-taxable Insurance benefits	Health Insurance, Sec 125 Insurance, Dental Insurance
		Retirement Benefits	Employee benefits related to retirement	401(K) Plans, Simple IRA
		Paid Time Off	Vacation and sick time	Vacation Salary, Vacation Hourly, Sick Hourly
		Other Additions	Other common additions to a paycheck	Mileage Reimbursement, Employee Advance
Custom Method		Other Deductions	Other common deductions from a paycheck	Wage Garnishments, Union Dues
		Custom	Payroll items not falling within another type	State Income Tax, State Unemployment Tax

EZ Method

1. Select Employees:Manage Payroll Items:New Payroll Item from the menu.
2. Select **EZ Setup** and click **Next**
3. Select one of the top payroll item types and click **Next**.
4. Enter remaining information in the **Add new payroll item** windows.
5. Click Finish.

Bonus



The screenshot shows a software window titled "Add New" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The main heading inside the window is "Tell us how you compensate your employees" in green text. Below this, the instruction "Choose all that apply:" is followed by three checkboxes: "Salary", "Hourly wage and overtime", and "Bonus, award, or one-time compensation". The third checkbox is checked, and a mouse cursor is pointing at it. A horizontal line separates this section from the "Other compensation" section below. This section contains three more checkboxes: "Commission", "Tips", and "Piecework". To the right of the "Piecework" checkbox is a blue hyperlink labeled "Explain". Below these sections are two more blue hyperlinks: "Can I make changes later?" and "How do I set up wages for special situations?". At the bottom left is a "Cancel" button, and at the bottom right is a "Next >" button. In the bottom left corner, below the "Cancel" button, is the text "UPS1.11/7".

Medical Insurance

Add New

Set up the payment schedule for vision insurance

Payee (Vendor)

Texas Medical

Explain

Account #

51233

(The number the payee uses to identify you. Example: 99-99999X)

Payment frequency

Weekly, on

Monday

for the previous week's liabilities

Monthly, on the

15

day of the month for the previous month's liabilities

Quarterly, on the

1

day of the month for the previous quarter's liabilities

I don't need a regular payment schedule for this year

January

1

for the previous year's liabilities

UPS7.3689

Cancel

< Previ

Next >

Payroll: Chapter 9

Page 129

Edit Payroll Items

1. Select Employees:Manage Payroll Items:View/Edit Payroll Item List from the menu.
2. Select payroll item to edit.
3. Click the **Payroll Item** button.
4. Select **Edit Payroll Item** from the menu.
5. Enter remaining information in the **Edit payroll item** windows.
6. Click **Finish**.

Agency for employee-paid liability

Enter name of agency to which liability is paid: Texas Medical

Enter the number that identifies you to agency: 51233

Liability account (employee-paid): Payroll Liabilities

This liability account tracks deductions to be paid. You can change this account at any time.

Back Next Finish Cancel

Custom Method

1. Select Employees:Manage Payroll Items:New Payroll Item from the menu.
2. Select Custom Payroll Item Setup.
3. Click **Next**.
4. Select appropriate payroll item type.
5. Click **Next**.
6. Enter remaining information in the **Add new payroll item** windows.
7. Click **Finish**.

Company tax rates for 2019

Enter the tax rate specified by your state agency, as a percentage. For example, enter three and a quarter percent as 3.25% (not .0325). Your tax rate can change at the beginning of any quarter.

Year	Company rate
2019	For 1/1 - 3/31: 2.7%
	For 4/1 - 6/30: 2.7%
	For 7/1 - 9/30: 2.7%
	For 10/1 - 12/31: 2.7%

[Explain these rates](#)

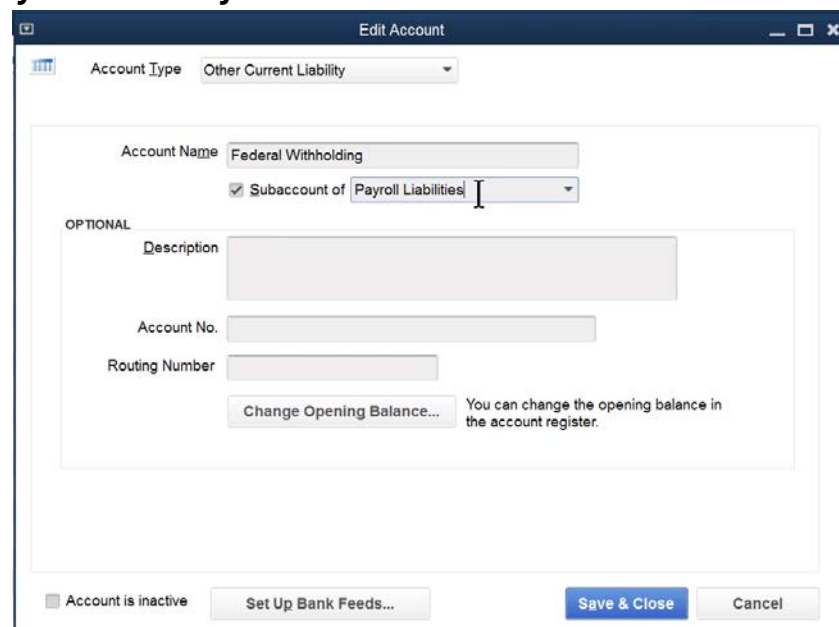
Back Next Finish Help Cancel

Mapping Payroll Items

QuickBooks suggests using just one liability account for payroll-related liabilities (*Payroll Liabilities*), and one expense account named *Payroll Expenses*. However, mapping payroll items to appropriate subaccounts provides more meaningful financial statements. For proper payroll item mapping, follow these steps:

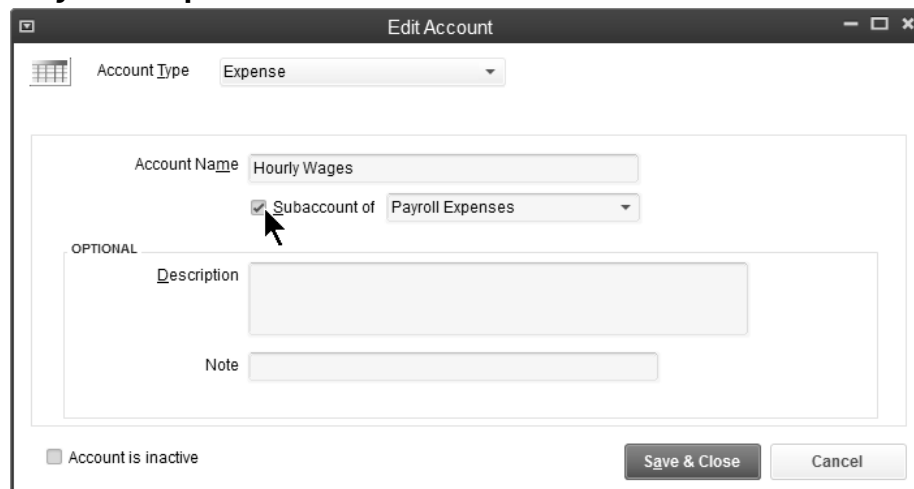
- Create subaccounts of Payroll Liabilities for each type of payroll liability
 - Create subaccounts of Payroll Expenses and Taxes to track these expenses in detail
 - Map payroll items to the appropriate subaccount
- This change is retroactive so adjusting history is not necessary

1. Create Payroll Liability Subaccounts



The screenshot shows the 'Edit Account' window in QuickBooks. The 'Account Type' is set to 'Other Current Liability'. The 'Account Name' is 'Federal Withholding'. The 'Subaccount of' dropdown is set to 'Payroll Liabilities'. The 'OPTIONAL' section includes fields for 'Description', 'Account No.', and 'Routing Number'. There is a 'Change Opening Balance...' button with a tooltip that says 'You can change the opening balance in the account register.' At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Account is inactive', 'Set Up Bank Feeds...', 'Save & Close', and 'Cancel'.

2. Create Payroll Expenses/Taxes Subaccounts



The screenshot shows the 'Edit Account' window in QuickBooks. The 'Account Type' is set to 'Expense'. The 'Account Name' is 'Hourly Wages'. The 'Subaccount of' dropdown is set to 'Payroll Expenses'. The 'OPTIONAL' section includes fields for 'Description' and 'Note'. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Account is inactive', 'Save & Close', and 'Cancel'.

3. Map Payroll Items to Subaccounts

Mapping Problems

Financial statements typically show problems with incorrectly mapped Payroll Items. Look for the financial statement lines "Payroll Liabilities-Other" or "Payroll Expenses-Other". This indicates that a Payroll Item is mapped to a parent account instead of a subaccount.

Run the Payroll Item Listing report and review the account columns to see which payroll items are incorrectly mapped.

Review Payroll Item Listing Report

1. Select Reports:List:Payroll Item Listing from the menu.

Payroll Item	Type	Amount	Limit	Expense Account	Liability Account	Tax Tracking
Salary	Yearly Salary			Payroll Expenses:Salaries		Compensation
Sick Salary	Yearly Salary			Payroll Expenses:Salaries		Compensation
Vacation Salary	Yearly Salary			Payroll Expenses:Salaries		Compensation
Overtime	Hourly Wage			Payroll Expenses:Hourly Wag...		Compensation
Sick Hourly Rate	Hourly Wage			Payroll Expenses:Hourly Wag...		Compensation
Straight Time	Hourly Wage			Payroll Expenses:Hourly Wag...		Compensation
Vacation Hourly Rate	Hourly Wage			Payroll Expenses:Hourly Wag...		Compensation
Bonus	Bonus	0.00		Payroll Expenses:Bonuses		Compensation
Expense Reimb	Addition	0.00		Miscellaneous		None
Piecework	Addition	10.00		Payroll Expenses		Compensation
401(k) Emp	Deduction	5.0%			Payroll Liabilities:401k Payab...	401(k)
Dental Insurance	Deduction	20.00			Payroll Liabilities:Dental Insur...	None
Health Insurance	Deduction	95.00			Payroll Liabilities	None
Vision Insurance	Deduction	15.00			Payroll Liabilities:Vision Insur...	None
Advance Income Credit	Federal Tax				Payroll Liabilities	Advance EIC Pay...
Federal Unemployment	Federal Tax	0.6%	7,000.00	Taxes:Federal Payroll	Payroll Liabilities:Federal Un...	FUTA
Federal Withholding	Federal Tax				Payroll Liabilities:Federal Wi...	Federal
Medicare Company	Federal Tax	1.45%		Taxes:Federal Payroll	Payroll Liabilities:Medicare P...	Comp: Medicare
Medicare Employee	Federal Tax	1.45%			Payroll Liabilities:Medicare P...	Medicare
Social Security Company	Federal Tax	6.2%	132,900.00	Taxes:Federal Payroll	Payroll Liabilities:Social Secu...	Comp: SS Tax
Social Security Employee	Federal Tax	6.2%	132,900.00		Payroll Liabilities:Social Secu...	SS Tax
FL - Unemployment Company	State Unemploymen...	2.7%	7,000.00	Taxes:State Payroll	Payroll Liabilities:FL Unemplo...	Comp: SUI
TX - Unemployment Company	State Unemploymen...	2.7%	9,000.00	Taxes:State Payroll	Payroll Liabilities:Texas Unem...	Comp: SUI
Medicare Employee Addl Tax	Other Tax	0.9%			Payroll Liabilities	Medicare Addl Tax

You can also use this report to check the tax table rates and limits QuickBooks uses for Payroll Items.

Paycheck Issues

Order of Payroll Items

The order of *Other Payroll Items* on a paycheck could be important. If an *Other Payroll Item* performs calculations, the calculation includes only those items appearing above it in the list. Therefore, Payroll Items that perform calculations should be last in the list.

Review Paycheck

Thelma I Crabtree

PAY PERIOD 01/31/2019 - 01/31/2019

☐ Use Direct Deposit

Earnings

ITEM NAME	RATE	HOURS	CUSTOMER:JOB
Straight Time	10.00	90:00	
Overtime	15.00	8:00	
TOTALS	1,020.00	98:00 hrs	

SICK AVAILABLE 2:00

VACATION AVAIL 12:00

SICK ACCRUED 2:00

VAC. ACCRUED 4:00

☐ Do not accrue sick/vac

Other Payroll Items

ITEM NAME	RATE	QUANTITY
Dental Insurance	-20.00	
Piecework	10.00	10.00
401(k) Emp.	-5.0%	

How are these items calculated?

Employee Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Straight Time	900.00	2,700.00
Overtime	120.00	360.00
Dental Insurance	-20.00	-60.00
Piecework	100.00	100.00
401(k) Emp.	-56.00	-56.00
Medicare Employee...	0.00	0.00
Federal Withholding	-47.00	-135.00
Social Security Em...	-69.44	-195.92
Medicare Employee	-16.24	-45.82
Check Amount:	911.32	

How are these items calculated?

Company Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Social Security Co...	69.44	195.92
Medicare Company	16.24	45.82
Federal Unemploy...	6.72	18.96
TX - Unemployemen...	30.24	85.32

How are these items calculated?

OK

Cancel

Help

☒ Lock Net Pay ☐ Unlock Net Pay ☐ Enter net/Calculate gross

Tracking Benefits/Taxes to Classes/Jobs

QuickBooks lets you track wages, payroll taxes, and benefits by class and/or customer:job. To do this, several options must be set:

- Class tracking must be turned on
- The proper payroll preferences must be set
- The *Payroll Item* needs to be set up to track expenses by job

Step 1. Turn Class Tracking On

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Accounting** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Check the box next to **Use class tracking**.
5. Click **OK**.

Step 2. Set Payroll Preferences

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Payroll & Employees** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Check the box next to Job Costing, Class and Item tracking for paycheck expenses.
5. Click **OK**.

Step 3. Set Up Payroll Item

Addition and Company Contribution payroll items must be set up to Track Expenses By Job.

Edit payroll item (Addition:Piecework)

Name used in paychecks and payroll reports

Enter name for addition:
Piecework

For example, if you are creating an addition for an employee loan, you may want to call it 'Employee Loan'.

☒ Track Expenses By Job
To track expenses by customer and job, by class, and by service item, select the checkbox. For more information, click Help.

☐ Payroll item is inactive
To hide this item on the Payroll Item list, select the checkbox.

Back Next Finish Help Cancel

Job Cost for Salaried Employee

What if you need job costing for a salaried employee? This is confusing because the employee is not paid based on the number of hours worked. QuickBooks handles this by automatically allocating the salary based on the number of hours worked on each job. To job cost a salaried employee, do the following:

1. In the Payroll and Compensation Info section of the Edit Employee window, select Use time data to create paychecks
2. Use the **Weekly Timesheet** or **Time/Enter Single Activity** windows to enter time for the salaried employee
3. Process the paycheck in the normal fashion

Job Cost on Paycheck

Review Paycheck

Pete J Smith PAY PERIOD 01/16/2019 - 01/31/2019

☐ Use Direct Deposit

Earnings

ITEM NAME	RATE	HOURS	CUSTOMER:JOB	CLASS	SERVICE ITEM
Salary	145.83	8:00	Crandall Contractors...		
Salary	583.33	32:00	Fort Worth Homes:Ma...		
Salary	291.67	16:00	Columbia Managemen...		
Salary	145.83	8:00	Crandall Contractors:C...		
Salary	291.67	16:00	Fort Worth Homes:Lak...		
TOTALS			1,458.33	80:00 hrs	

SICK AVAILABLE 0:00
VACATION AVAIL. 10:00
SICK ACCRUED 1:40
VAC. ACCRUED 2:00
☐ Do not accrue sick/vac

Other Payroll Items

ITEM NAME	RATE	QUANTITY
Dental Insurance	-20.00	

Company Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Social Security Co...	90.41	180.83
Medicare Company	21.14	42.29
Federal Unemploy...	8.75	17.50
TX - Unemployment...	39.38	78.75

Employee Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Salary	145.83	2,916.66
Salary	583.33	2,916.66
Salary	291.67	2,916.66
Salary	145.83	2,916.66
Salary	291.67	2,916.66
Dental Insurance	-20.00	-40.00
Medicare Employee...	0.00	0.00
Federal Withholding	-148.00	-297.00
Social Security Em...	-90.41	-180.83
Medicare Employee	-21.14	-42.29

Check Amount: 1,178.78

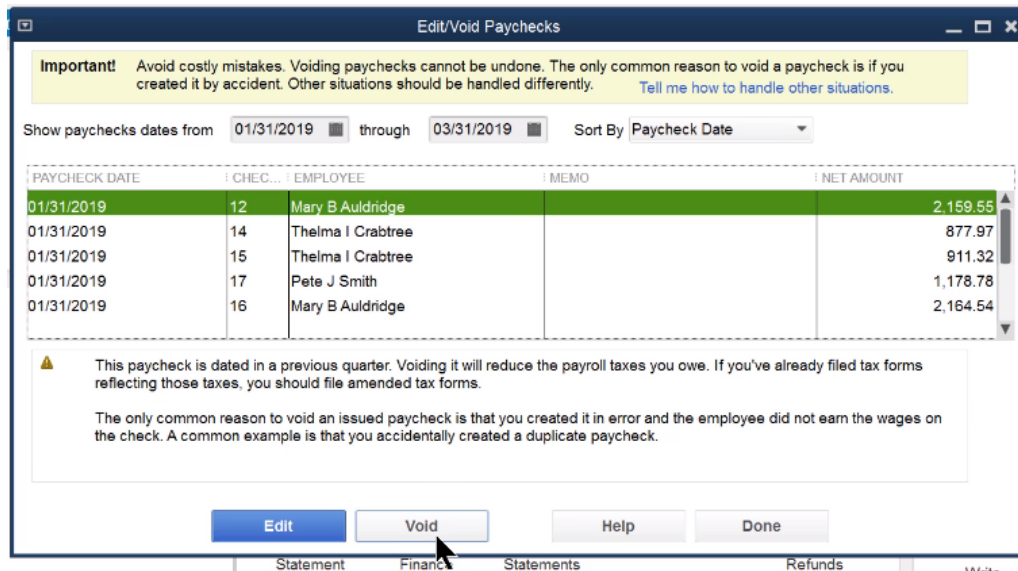
☒ Lock Net Pay ☐ Unlock Net Pay ☐ Enter net/Calculate gross

OK Cancel Help

Void Paycheck

What happens if a paycheck is lost or damaged? The paycheck should be voided in QuickBooks. However, the new paycheck must be recreated from scratch.

1. Select Employees>Edit/Void Paychecks from the menu.
2. Enter the appropriate date range and sort order in the **Edit/Void Paychecks** window.
3. Select the appropriate paycheck.
4. Click the **Void** button.
5. Click **Done**.



Void/Reprint Paycheck-A Faster Method

To save time, you can void and reprint a paycheck without recreating the paycheck. There are several ways to do this. This is the suggested method:

1. Reprint the original check with the next available check #
2. Void a new check using the old check #

Step 1. Reprint Original Paycheck

1. Display the appropriate paycheck in the **Paycheck** window.
2. Click **Print**.
3. Enter the next available paycheck number in the **Print Paycheck** window.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Select the **Check Style** in the **Print Checks** window.
6. Click **Print**.
7. Click **OK** in the Print Checks - Confirmation window.
8. Click **Save & Close**.

The screenshot shows the 'Paycheck - Checking' window. The 'Main' tab is active, displaying a toolbar with icons for Find, New, Save, Delete, Create a Copy, Memorize, Print, Print Later, Attach File, Select PO, Enter Time, Clear Splits, Recalculate, Reorder Reminder, and Order Checks. Below the toolbar, the 'BANK ACCOUNT' is set to 'Checking' and the 'ENDING BALANCE' is 30,334.23. The check form displays the following information:

- NO. 1002
- DATE 01/31/2019
- PAY TO THE ORDER OF Mary B Auldridge
- \$ 2,164.54
- Two thousand one hundred sixty-four and 54/100* ***** DOLLARS
- ADDRESS Mary B Auldridge, 100 East Collins, Dallas, TX 75248

Step 2. Void New Check

1. Click the **Write Checks** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Enter the employee's name as the **Pay to the Order of**.
3. Select **Edit:Void Check** from the menu.
4. Enter the original paycheck number as the **No.**
5. Enter remaining information in the **Write Checks** window.
6. Click **Save & Close**.

Write Checks - Checking

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Print Print Later Attach File Select PO Enter Time Clear Splits Recalculate Recorder Reminder Order Checks

BANK ACCOUNT: Checking ENDING BALANCE: 30,334.23

NO. 1002 DATE 01/31/2019

PAY TO THE ORDER OF: Mary B Auldridge \$ 0.00

ADDRESS: Mary B Auldridge, 100 East Collins, Dallas, TX 75248

MEMO: VOID

Expenses: \$0.00 Items: \$0.00

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILL TO	CLASS
Voided C...	0.00				

Save & Close Save & New Revert

QuickBooks requires an account on voided checks. Create and use an Asset account called Voided Checks. This creates a register of all voided checks.

Track Employee Loans

Employee loans can be a tricky area in QuickBooks payroll. This example assumes that the loan is not taxable. An effective way to handle this follows.

Set up Employee Loans Account

1. Click the **Chart of Accounts** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Account** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Click the **Other Account Types** drop-down list and select **Other Current Asset**.
5. Click Continue.
6. Enter Employee Loans as the Account Name.
7. Click Save & Close.

Write Check to Employee

If the loan is paid on a paycheck, add an *Addition* payroll item. This item should not be taxable. If the loan is paid on a regular check, use the *Employee Loans* account.

1. Click the **Write Checks** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Pay to the Order of** drop-down list and select the employee name.
3. Click the **Account** drop-down list and select **Employee Loans**.
4. Enter remaining information in the **Write Checks** window.
5. Click Save & Close.

Add Employee Loan Repayment Payroll Item

If the loan is repaid via paychecks, add a *Deduction* payroll item. This item should not be taxable.

1. Select Lists:Payroll Item List from the menu.
2. Click the **Payroll Item** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Select Custom Payroll Item Setup.
5. Click **Next**.
6. Select Deduction as the Payroll item type.
7. Click **Next**.
8. Enter a name for the new payroll item.
9. Click **Next**.
10. Select the **Employee Loans** asset account as the **Liability account**.
11. Make additional selections in remaining windows.
12. Click **Finish**.

Add new payroll item (Deduction:Employee Loan Repayment)

Agency for employee-paid liability

Enter name of agency to which liability is paid:

Enter the number that identifies you to agency:

Liability account (employee-paid): Employee Loans

This liability account tracks deductions to be paid. You can change this account at any time.

Back Next Finish Cancel

Edit Employee Setup

Add the relevant information to the employee setup for the repayment of the loan.

1. Click the **Employees** icon.
2. Select the employee in the list to edit.
3. Click the **Edit Employee** button.
4. Click the Change tabs drop-down list and select Payroll and Compensation Info.
5. Add the Employee Loan Repayment payroll item, amount, and limit below Additions, Deductions and Company Contributions.
6. Enter appropriate information in the **Edit Employee** window.
7. Click **OK**.

INFORMATION FOR **Mary B Auldridge**

Personal
Address & Contact
Additional Info

Payroll Info
Employment Info
Workers' Comp

PAYROLL SCHEDULE: **Semi-Monthly Regular**
PAY FREQUENCY: **Semi-monthly**
CLASS:

Direct Deposit
Taxes...
Sick/Vacation...

EARNINGS

ITEM NAME	HOURLY/ANNUAL RATE
Salary	70,000.00

☐ Use time data to create paychecks

ADDITIONS, DEDUCTIONS AND COMPANY CONTRIBUTIONS

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	LIMIT
Health Insurance	-95.00	
Employee Loan Repayment	-200.00	

☐ Employee is covered by a qualified pension plan

☐ Employee is inactive

OK Cancel Help

Balances/Limits

You can determine an employee's loan balance by running a *QuickReport* from the Employee Loans account register.

Determine Employee's Loan Balance

1. Click the **Chart of Accounts** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Double-click on the **Employee Loans** account.
3. Click on any entry for the selected employee.
4. Click the **QuickReport** button.

You must decide how to treat the *Employee Loan Repayment* limit. Make this decision when setting up the *Payroll Item* deduction. You can click the *This is an annual limit* box to tell QuickBooks this is an Annual Limit. If you DO click the box, the amount paid toward the limit is reset to zero at the beginning of each year. That means you have to edit the employee record each year, and change the employee limit to reflect their unpaid balance.

If you do NOT click the box, QuickBooks continues deducting the repayments until the limit is reached.

What if an employee receives a second loan during the same year? One approach is to create separate payroll items for the repayment of each loan. A more efficient approach is to change the *Limit* to the sum of the first and second loan.

Company & Employee Expenses

What if a payroll liability payment includes amounts deducted from paychecks plus amounts not deducted from paychecks? Consider an insurance plan in which an employee's premium is paid by the company. However, the cost for dependents is paid by the employee through payroll deductions. There are two ways to handle this situation.

1. Add the company-paid portion to the payroll liability check
2. Link the payroll deduction item to an expense account. Then, record the employee and the company-paid portions on a regular bill or check.

Method 1-Pay as a Liability Check

1. Click the **Pay Liabilities** icon on the **Home** page.
3. Select **Create Custom Payments** at the bottom of the window.
4. Enter appropriate dates in the **Select Date Range For Liabilities** window.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Click on the individual payroll items to pay.
7. Click the button indicating you will review the liability check.
8. Enter remaining information in the **Pay Liabilities** window.
9. Click the **Create** button.
10. Enter company-paid expenses on the **Expenses** tab in the **Liability Check** window.
11. Click the **Recalculate** button.
9. Click **Save & Close**.
10. Click **Yes** to confirm the change.

Liability Payment - Checking

Payment 1 of 1

Bank Account: Checking Ending Balance: 82,536.53

No. To Print
Date 01/31/2019
\$ 200.00

Pay to the Order of Dental Insurers, Inc.
Two hundred and 00/100* Dollars

Address: Dental Insurers, Inc.
Whitey Teeth
938 Clean Road
Lewisville, TX 75883

Memo: REG-3399

Period: 12/01/18 - 12/31/18

Expenses \$160.00 Payroll Liabilities \$40.00 ☒ To be printed

ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	MEMO	CUSTOMER	BILL	CLASS
Insurance:...	160.00				

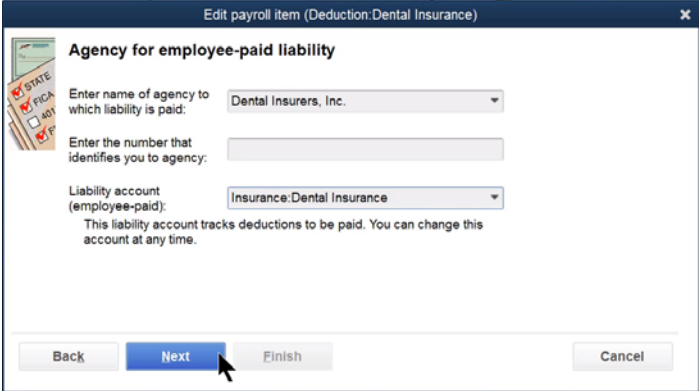
Recalculate Save & Close Save & Next Cancel

Method 2-Pay with Bill/Check

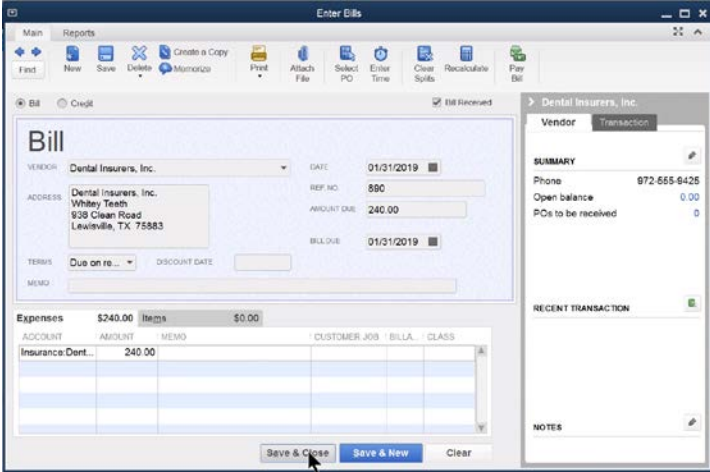
This method records the deduction on the paycheck as a credit to an expense account. Then, the bill or check includes the full amount of the payment as an expense. Therefore, the resulting net expense will equal the gross expense less the employee-paid payroll deductions.

1. Select Lists:Payroll Item List from the menu.
2. Click the **Payroll Item** button.
3. Select **New** from the menu.
4. Select Custom Payroll Item Setup.
5. Click **Next**.
6. Select Deduction as the Payroll item type.
7. Click **Next**.
8. Enter an appropriate name for the deduction.
9. Click **Next**.
10. Enter an appropriate expense account as the **Liability account**.
11. Enter remaining information in the **Add new payroll item** windows.
12. Click **Finish**.

Payroll Item Linked to Expense



Enter Bill/Check for Full Amount Owed



W-2s and W-3

1. Click the **Process Payroll Forms** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Select Annual Form W-2/W-3 - Wage and Tax Statement/Transmittal from the list.
3. Click File Form.
4. Make the appropriate selections in the **Select Payroll Form** window.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Select the employee forms to review.
7. Click Review/Edit.
8. Click the **Next** button until the interview is complete.
9. Click the **Check for errors** button.
10. After all errors are corrected, click **Print forms** to print W-2 and W-3 forms.
11. Click **Print**.
12. Click Close Window.
13. Click Save & Close.

Process W-2s

Employee	SSN	Review...	Printed?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auldridge, Mary B	449-29-4444	No	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crabtree, Thelma I	355-26-8544	No	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Smith, Pete J	123-45-6789	No	No

Employee W-2

Payroll Tax Form

1. Interview 2. Form W-2 3. Form W-3 4. Printing Instructions

Tax Form for EIN: 75-1234567 Employees with last names A through Z 3 of 3 employees selected

Step 2: Form W-2 Worksheet 2018

Displaying: AULDRIDGE, MARY B Employee 1 of 3

Employer's Name (as shown on Forms) KELSEY AULDRIDGE DBA BUILDEN, INC Federal ID Number 75-1234567

a Employee's SSN 449-29-4444 1 Wages, tips, other compensation 2,916.67 2 Federal income tax withheld 439.00

b Employee's ID number 75-1234567 3 Social security wages 2,916.67 4 Social security tax withheld 180.93

c Employee's name, address, and ZIP code KELSEY AULDRIDGE DBA BUILDEN, INC 5 Medicare wages and tips 2,916.67 6 Medicare tax withheld 42.29

123 LBJ FREEWAY, #100 7 Social security tips 8 Allocated tips

DALLAS State TX 9 10 Dependent care benefits

75248 d Control number 11 Nonqualified plans 12 Box 12 instructions

e Employee's name First MARY MI B Suffix Last AULDRIDGE 13 Statutory employee Retirement plan Third-party sick pay

f Employee's address and ZIP code 100 EAST COLLINS 14 Other descr Amt

DALLAS State TX descr Amt

75248 descr Amt

15 Employer's state identification no. 16 State wages, tips, etc. 17 State income tax 18 Local wages, tips, etc. 19 Local income tax 20 Locality Name

View details about this form Select Employees <<< Previous Next >>>

Manually Adjust W-2s & W-3

1. Click the **Process Payroll Forms** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Select Annual Form W-2/W-3 - Wage and Tax Statement/Transmittal from the list.
3. Make the appropriate selections in the **Select Payroll Form** window.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Click on individual employees to select for W-2 purposes.
6. Click the **Review/Edit** button to review the forms.
7. Click Next twice to get to Step 2: Form W-2 Worksheet.
8. To enter information in empty fields, click on the field.
To edit existing information, right-click on the amount and select **Override** from the menu.
9. Enter appropriate information in the **Payroll Tax Form** windows.
10. Click **Next** until all forms are reviewed.
11. Click **Print forms** to print the appropriate form.
12. Click **Close Window** after printing all forms.
13. Click **Save & Close**.

Employee W-2

Payroll Tax Form

1. Interview 2. Form W-2 3. Form W-3 4. Printing Instructions

Tax Form for EIN: 75-1234567 Employees with last names A through Z
1 of 3 employees selected

Step 2: Form W-2 Worksheet 2018

Displaying: CRABTREE, THELMA I Employee 1 of 1

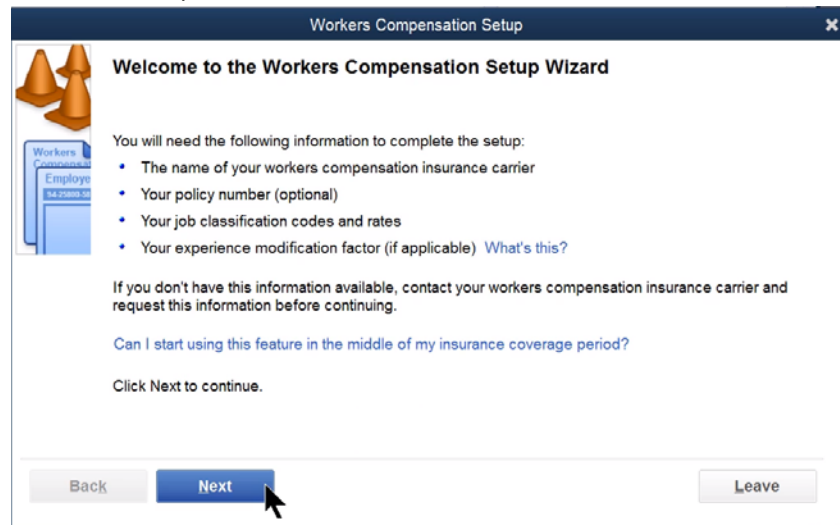
Employer's Name(s) as Shown on Forms <u>KELSEY AULDRIDGE DBA BUILDEM, INC</u>		Federal ID Number <u>75-1234567</u>
a Employee's SSN <u>355-26-8544</u>	1 Wages, tips, other compensation <u>1,020.00</u>	2 Federal income tax withheld <u>44.00</u>
b Employer's ID number ... <u>75-1234567</u>	3 Social security wages <u>1,020.00</u>	4 Social security tax withheld <u>63.24</u>
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code <u>KELSEY AULDRIDGE DBA BUILDEM, INC</u> <u>BUILDEM, INC.</u> <u>123 LBJ FREEWAY, #100</u> <u>DALLAS</u> State <u>TX</u> <u>75248</u>	5 Medicare wages and tips <u>1,020.00</u>	6 Medicare tax withheld <u>14.79</u>
d Control number _____	7 Social security tips _____	8 Allocated tips _____
e Employee's name First <u>THELMA</u> MI <u>I</u> Suffix _____ Last <u>CRABTREE</u>	9 _____	10 Dependent care benefits _____
f Employee's address and ZIP code <u>6700 EERTBARC</u> <u>DALLAS</u> State <u>TX</u> <u>75993</u>	11 Nonqualified plans <u>200</u>	12 <u>Box 12 instrs.</u>
	13 Statutory employee <input type="checkbox"/> Retirement plan <input type="checkbox"/> Third-party sick pay <input type="checkbox"/>	a _____ b _____ c _____ d _____
	14 Other descr _____ Amt _____ descr _____ Amt _____ descr _____ Amt _____ descr _____ Amt _____	

Workers Compensation

The QuickBooks Enhanced Payroll service includes a Workers Compensation Setup wizard that walks you through the process of setting up workers compensation. If you have not started using QuickBooks workers compensation, you should use the wizard.

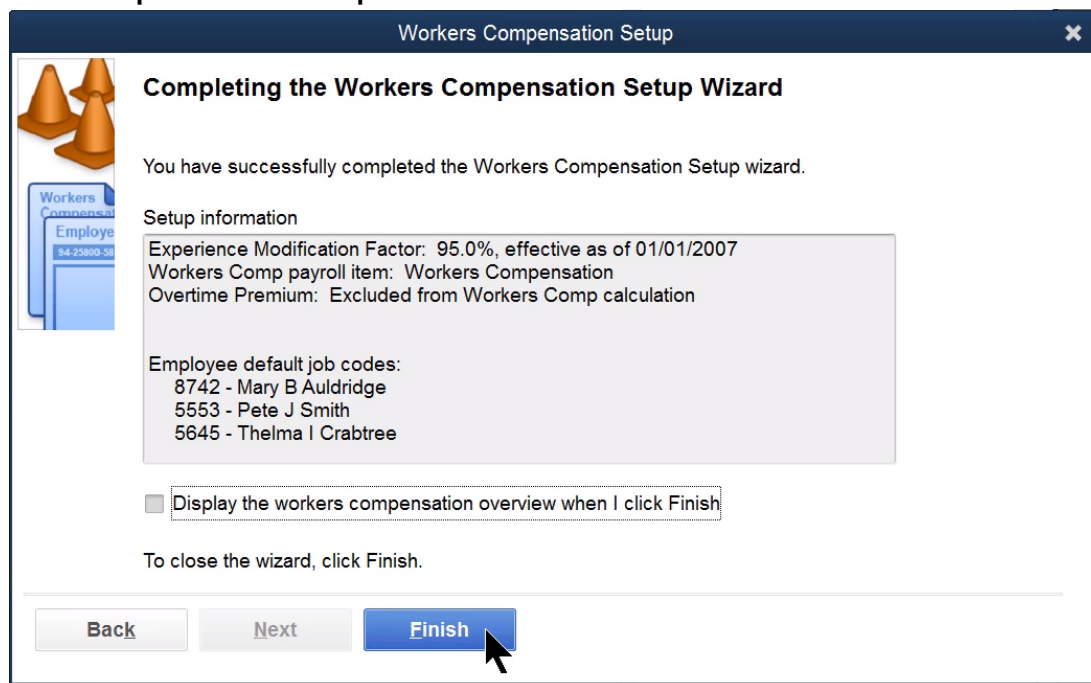
Set Up Workers Compensation

1. Select Employees:Workers Compensation:Set Up Workers Comp from the menu.
2. Click Yes to turn on the Workers Compensation feature (if prompted).
3. Enter appropriate information in the Workers Compensation Setup windows.
4. Click Finish when complete.



The screenshot shows the 'Workers Compensation Setup' window with the title 'Welcome to the Workers Compensation Setup Wizard'. It features a graphic of three orange cones on the left. The main text states: 'You will need the following information to complete the setup:' followed by a bulleted list: 'The name of your workers compensation insurance carrier', 'Your policy number (optional)', 'Your job classification codes and rates', and 'Your experience modification factor (if applicable) What's this?'. Below this, it says: 'If you don't have this information available, contact your workers compensation insurance carrier and request this information before continuing.' and 'Can I start using this feature in the middle of my insurance coverage period?'. At the bottom, it says 'Click Next to continue.' and has three buttons: 'Back', 'Next' (highlighted with a mouse cursor), and 'Leave'.

Workers Compensation Setup-Finish

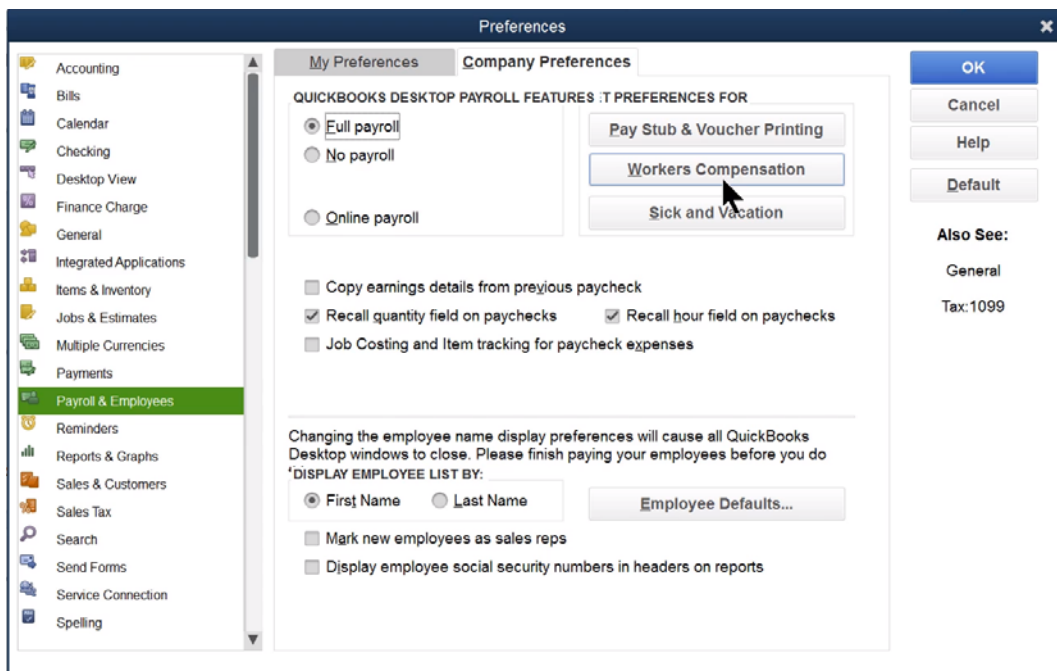


The screenshot shows the 'Workers Compensation Setup' window with the title 'Completing the Workers Compensation Setup Wizard'. It features a graphic of three orange cones on the left. The main text states: 'You have successfully completed the Workers Compensation Setup wizard.' Below this, it says 'Setup information' and lists: 'Experience Modification Factor: 95.0%, effective as of 01/01/2007', 'Workers Comp payroll item: Workers Compensation', and 'Overtime Premium: Excluded from Workers Comp calculation'. Below this, it says 'Employee default job codes:' and lists: '8742 - Mary B Auldridge', '5553 - Pete J Smith', and '5645 - Thelma I Crabtree'. At the bottom, there is a checkbox labeled 'Display the workers compensation overview when I click Finish' which is currently unchecked. Below the checkbox, it says 'To close the wizard, click Finish.' and has three buttons: 'Back', 'Next', and 'Finish' (highlighted with a mouse cursor).

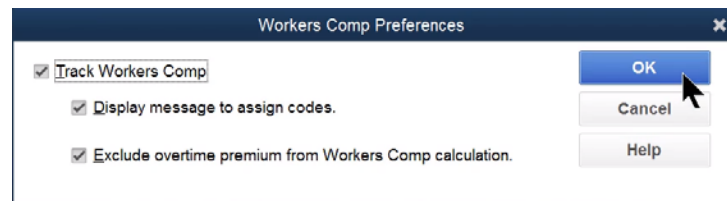
Workers Compensation Preferences

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Payroll & Employees** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the **Company Preferences** tab.
4. Click the **Workers Compensation** button below **Set preferences for**.
5. Make appropriate selections in the **Workers Comp Preferences** window.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Click **OK** in the **Preferences** window.

Preferences



Workers Comp Preferences



Set Up Workers Compensation Codes

1. Select List:Workers Comp List from the menu.
2. Click the Workers Comp Code button.
3. Select New from the menu.
4. Enter appropriate information in the New Workers Compensation Code window.
5. Click OK.

Workers Comp Code List

NAME	DESCRIPTION	RATE	EFFECTIVE DATE
5553	Roofing	17.55	01/01/2007
5645	Carpentry	10.81	01/01/2007
8742	Salesperson-Outside	1.22	01/01/2007
8810	Clerical	1.00	01/01/2007
Exempt		0.00	09/21/2005

Workers Comp Code Experience Modification Reports ☐ Include inactive

New Workers Compensation Code

Code: 5646 ☐ Code is inactive

Description: Light Carpentry

Rate: 8.00

Enter rate per \$100.00 of gross wages.
Example: enter 2.10 for two-dollars-ten-cents.

Start using rate on: 01/31/2019

OK Cancel Next

Use Workers Compensation Codes

1. Start paying employees in the normal fashion.
2. To enter or change Workers Compensation Codes, click the employee's name in the **Review and Create Paychecks** window.
3. Enter workers comp codes in the **WC Code** column.
4. Enter remaining information in the **Review Or Change Paycheck** window.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Click the **Create Paychecks** button.
7. Click **Close**.

Review and Create Paychecks

Review and Create Paychecks

Enter Payroll Information → **Review & Create Paychecks** → Print & Distribute Paychecks

PAYROLL INFORMATION

PAY EMPLOYEES: **Pete J Smith** PAY PERIOD ENDS: **12/31/2018** BANK ACCOUNT: **Checking**

NUMBER OF PAYCHECKS: **1** CHECK DATE: **01/31/2019** BANK ACCOUNT BALANCE: **17,074.94**

CHECK OPTIONS

☒ Print paychecks on check stock **First Check#**

☐ Handwrite & Assign check numbers **998**

Open Paycheck Detail...

Employee	Gross Pay	Taxes	Deductions	Net Pay	Employer Tax	Contributions	Total Hours	Direct Dep
Pete J Smith	1,458.33	-259.57	-20.00	1,178.76	159.69	243.14		
TOTALS	1,458.33	-259.57	-20.00	1,178.76	159.69	243.14	0.00	

< Back Finish Later **Create Paychecks**

Enter WC Codes

Review Paycheck

Pete J Smith PAY PERIOD: **01/16/2019** - **01/31/2019**

Earnings

ITEM NAME	RATE	HOURS	WC CODE	CUSTOMER JOB
Salary	1,458.33	5553		
TOTALS	1,458.33	0.00 hrs		

Other Payroll Items

ITEM NAME	RATE	QUANTITY
Dental Insurance	-20.00	
TOTALS		

Company Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Social Security Co...	90.41	180.83
Medicare Company	21.14	42.29
Federal Unemploy...	8.75	17.50
TX - Unemployment...	39.38	78.75
Workers Compens...	243.14	486.28

Employee Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Salary	1,458.33	2,916.66
Dental Insurance	-20.00	-40.00
Medicare Employee...	0.00	0.00
Federal Withholding	-148.00	-297.00
Social Security Em...	-90.41	-180.83
Medicare Employee	-21.14	-42.29
Check Amount:	1,178.78	

OK **Cancel** **Help** ☐ Lock Net Pay ☒ Unlock Net Pay ☐ Enter net/Calculate gross

Net to Gross Calculation

Subscribers of QuickBooks Enhanced Payroll can easily create "net" bonus checks using the Net to Gross calculation feature. You enter the net check amount and let QuickBooks calculate the correct gross check amount.

1. Click the **Pay Employees** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Unscheduled Payroll** button.
3. Click in the check mark column next to the appropriate employee's name.
4. Click **Continue**.
5. Click the employee's name in the **Review and Create Paychecks** window.
6. Enter the **Item Name** under **Earnings**.
7. Click the **Enter net/Calculate gross** box.
8. Enter the **Check Amount**.
9. Press **Tab** to see the gross amount in the **Rate** field.
10. Click **Save & Close**.
11. Click the **Create Paychecks** button.

Preview Paycheck

Pete J Smith

PAY PERIOD: 12/17/2018 - 12/31/2018

☐ Use Direct Deposit

Earnings

ITEM NAME	RATE	HOURS	WC CODE	CUSTOMER JOB
Bonus	1,210.62		5553	
TOTALS		1,000.00	0:00 hrs	

SICK AVAILABLE: 0:00
VACATION AVAIL: 14:00
SICK ACCRUED: 1:40
VAC. ACCRUED: 2:00
☐ Do not accrue sick/vac

Other Payroll Items

ITEM NAME	RATE	QUANTITY

Employee Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Bonus	1,210.62	1,210.62
Medicare Employee...	0.00	0.00
Federal Withholding	-118.00	-415.00
Social Security Em...	-75.06	-255.89
Medicare Employee	-17.56	-59.85

How are these items calculated?

Company Summary

ITEM NAME	AMOUNT	YTD
Social Security Co...	75.06	255.89
Medicare Company	17.56	59.85
Federal Unemploy...	7.26	24.76
TX - Unemploymen...	32.69	111.44
Workers Compens...	201.84	688.12

Check Amount: 1,000.00

Save & Previous Save & Next **Save & Close** Cancel Help ☒ Enter net/Calculate gross

Time Reports by Billed Status

Follow these steps to see the billing status on the time reports.

1. Display the appropriate time report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the Billed, Unbilled, and Not Billable boxes below Add subcolumns for.
4. Click **OK**.

Modify Report: Time by Name Window

Modify Report: Time by Name

Display Filters Header/Footer Fonts & Numbers

REPORT DATE RANGE

Dates Custom The date range you specify in the From and To fields

From 01/01/2019 To 01/31/2019

COLUMNS

Display columns by Total only across the top. Sort by Ascending order Descending order

Display time grouped by Time by Name by Job as row data.

Add subcolumns for

☐ Previous Period ☐ Previous Year ☐ Year-To-Date ☐ % of Row ☐ % of Column

☐ \$ Change ☐ \$ Change ☐ % of YTD ☒ Billed ☒ Unbilled

☐ % Change ☐ % Change ☒ Not Billable ☐ Estimated

Advanced... Revert

OK Cancel Help

Time by Name Report With Billed Status

Time by Name

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Collapse Refresh

Dates Custom From 01/01/2019 To 01/31/2019 Columns Total only Sort By Default

Show Filters

Buildem, Inc.
Time by Name
January 2019

	Billed	Unbilled	Not Billable	Jan 19
Mary B Auldridge				
Columbia Management:Seattle School	0.00	0.00	24.00	24.00
Crandall Contractors:Cheyenne 2	0.00	0.00	16.00	16.00
Total Mary B Auldridge	0.00	0.00	40.00	40.00
Pete J Smith				
Cecil's Lawn & Garden	0.00	28.00	0.00	28.00
Crandall Contractors:Cheyenne 1	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00
Total Pete J Smith	0.00	28.00	5.00	33.00
Thelma I Crabtree				
Fort Worth Homes:Madison Developm...	0.00	0.00	24.00	24.00
Home & Hardware Stop #10	0.00	0.00	16.00	16.00
Total Thelma I Crabtree	0.00	0.00	40.00	40.00
TOTAL	0.00	28.00	85.00	113.00

Summarize Payroll Data in Excel[®]

QuickBooks allows you to send payroll data to Excel in powerful preformatted *Pivot Tables*.

1. Select **Reports:Employees & Payroll:Summarize Payroll Data** in Excel from the menu.
2. Click **Enable Macros** in the **Security Warning** window (if asked).
3. Select appropriate dates in the **QuickBooks Payroll Workbook** window.
4. Click the **Get QuickBooks Data** button.

You can use the drop down arrows ▼ to change which views of your data you want. Select the worksheet tabs at the bottom of the Excel window to view the different reports. Click the Get QuickBooks Data button to update Excel with current payroll information.

The following reports are available:

- Employee Journal by Check
- Employee YTD Summary
- Employee YTD Recap
- Hours
- Rates & Hours Worked
- State Wage Listing
- Compensation & Deferred Compensation by Tax Tracking Type
- Quarterly Employee Summary
- 943 Worksheet
- Federal Form 8846-Social Security & Medicare Credit Worksheet
- Effective Rates by Item & Employee

Employee Journal

Employee Journal by Check													
1	Employee Journal by Check												
2	Name Type	Employee											
3	Paid by	Employee											
4													
5	Summary												
6							Item Type	Pay Item					
7	SSN	Employee	Date	Num	Period Start	Period End	Compensation	Federal Tax	Social Security	Medicare	Medicare Additional Tax	None	Total/Net
8	123-45-6789	Pete J Smith	1/15/2019	1006	1/1/2019	1/15/2019	1,458.33	-149.00	-90.42	-21.15	0.00	-20.00	1,177.76
9			1/31/2019	1009	1/16/2019	1/31/2019	1,458.33	-149.00	-90.41	-21.14	0.00	-20.00	1,177.78
10		Pete J Smith Total					2,916.66	-298.00	-180.83	-42.29	0.00	-40.00	2,355.54
11													
12	365-26-8544	Thelma I Crabtree	1/15/2019	1007	1/1/2019	1/15/2019	1,020.00	-44.00	-63.24	-14.79	0.00	-20.00	877.97
13			1/31/2019	1010	1/16/2019	1/31/2019	1,020.00	-44.00	-63.24	-14.79	0.00	-20.00	877.97
14		Thelma I Crabtree Total					2,040.00	-88.00	-126.48	-29.58	0.00	-40.00	1,785.94
15													
16	449-29-4444	Mary B Auldridge	1/15/2019	1005	1/1/2019	1/15/2019	2,916.67	-439.00	-180.83	-42.29	0.00	0.00	2,159.55
17			1/31/2019	1008	1/16/2019	1/31/2019	2,916.67	-439.00	-180.84	-42.29	0.00	0.00	2,159.54
18		Mary B Auldridge Total					5,833.34	-878.00	-361.67	-84.58	0.00	0.00	4,319.09
19													
20	Total/Net						10,790.00	-1,264.00	-668.98	-156.45	0.00	-80.00	8,430.57

Chapter 10

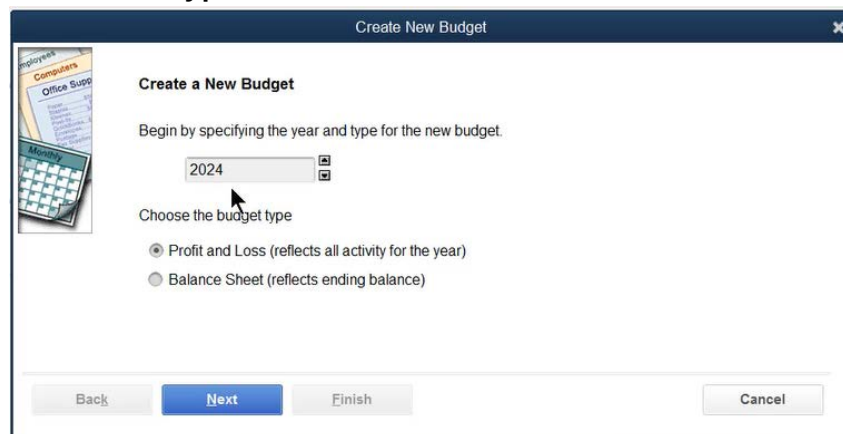
Reports

Budgets & Forecasts

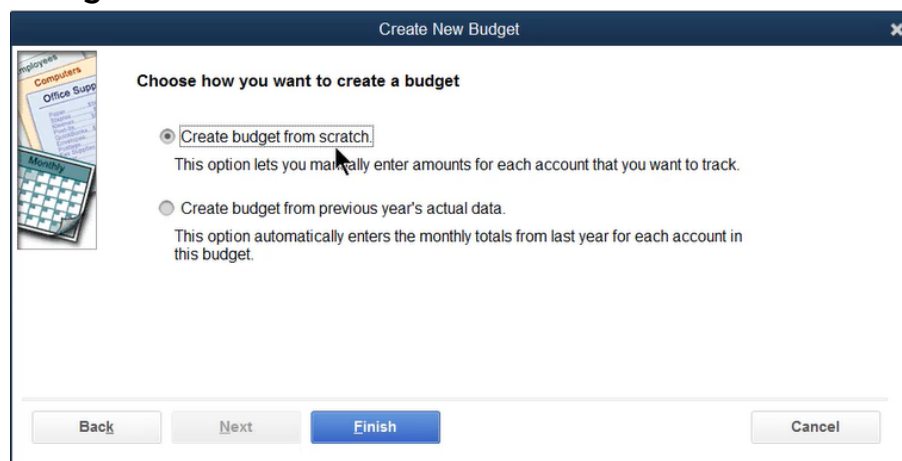
QuickBooks makes it easy to enter your budgets and financial forecasts. QuickBooks can create a budget based on last year's actual numbers. QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions also have a forecast tool. Once entered, you can compare your actual results against your budget and forecast.

1. Select **Company:Planning & Budgeting:Set Up Budgets** or **Company:Planning & Budgeting:Set Up Forecast** from the menu.
2. Click the **Create New Budget** or **Create New Forecast** button.
3. Specify the year and type for the new budget/forecast.
4. Continue making appropriate selections in the **Create New Budget** or **Create New Forecast** windows.
5. Click **Finish** in the last window.
6. Enter or modify budget/forecast amounts as appropriate for each account.
7. Click **Save**.
8. Click **OK** when the last account's budget/forecast is entered.

Select Budget Year and Type



Create New Budget



Set Up Budgets Window

Set Up Budgets

Budget
FY2024 - Profit & Loss by Account

Create New Budget

ACCOUNT	ANNUAL TOTAL	JAN24	FEB24	MAR24	APR24	MAY24	JUN24	JUL24	AUG24	SEP24	OCT24	NOV24	DEC24
Sales	132,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00	11,000.00
Parts Sales													
Service Income													
Freight Income													
Uncategorized Income													
Construction Labor													
Cost of Sales													
Materials													
Advertising	2,850.00	100.00	125.00	150.00	175.00	200.00	225.00	250.00	275.00	300.00	325.00	350.00	375.00
Automobile Expense													
Bank Service Charges													
Building Supplies													
Cleaning													
Contributions													

Copy Across Adjust Row Amounts Clear Save OK Cancel Help

Set Up Forecast Window

Set Up Forecast

Forecast
FY2023 - Profit & Loss Forecast by Account

Create New Forecast

ACCOUNT	ANNUAL T...	JAN23	FEB23	MAR23	APR23	MAY23	JUN23	JUL23	AUG23	SEP23	OCT23	NOV23	DEC23
Sales	360,000.00	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000...	30,000.00
Parts Sales	240,000.00	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000...	20,000.00
Service Income	12,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Freight Income	60,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00
Uncategorized Inc...													
Construction Labor	24,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00
Cost of Sales	2,400.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Materials	3,600.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
Advertising	12,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Automobile Expe...	2,400.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Bank Service Ch...	240.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Building Supplies	540.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
Cleaning	348.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00
Contributions	4,800.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00	400.00

Copy Across Adjust Row Amounts Clear Save OK Cancel Help

Review a Budget/Forecast Overview

1. Select **Reports:Budgets & Forecasts:Budget Overview** or **Forecast Overview** from the menu.
2. Make appropriate selections in the **Budget Report** or **Forecast Report** windows.
3. Click **Finish** in the last window.

Buildem, Inc.
Profit & Loss Budget Overview
January 1 through April 1, 2023

	Jan 23	Feb 23	Mar 23	Apr 1, 23	TOTAL Jan 1 - Apr 1, 23
Ordinary Income/Expense					
Income					
Sales	27,500.00	27,500.00	27,500.00	916.67	83,416.67
Parts Sales	38,000.00	38,000.00	38,000.00	1,266.67	115,266.67
Service Income	4,070.00	4,070.00	4,070.00	135.67	12,345.67
Freight Income	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	33.33	3,033.33
Uncategorized Income				0.00	0.00
Total Income	70,570.00	70,570.00	70,570.00	2,352.34	214,062.34
Cost of Goods Sold					
Construction Labor	30,000.00	30,000.00	30,000.00	1,000.00	91,000.00
Cost of Sales	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	266.67	24,266.67
Materials	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	266.67	24,266.67
Total COGS	46,000.00	46,000.00	46,000.00	1,533.34	139,533.34
Gross Profit	24,570.00	24,570.00	24,570.00	819.00	74,529.00
Expense					
Advertising	200.00	200.00	200.00	6.67	606.67
Automobile Expense	50.00	50.00	50.00	1.67	151.67
Bank Service Charges	25.00	25.00	25.00	0.83	75.83
Building Supplies	50.00	50.00	50.00	1.67	151.67
Cleaning	75.00	75.00	75.00	2.50	227.50
Contributions	100.00	100.00	100.00	3.33	303.33
Depreciation Expense	250.00	250.00	250.00	8.33	758.33
Dues and Subscriptions	83.00	83.00	83.00	2.77	251.77

Review a Profit & Loss Budget Performance Report

1. Select **Reports:Budgets & Forecasts:Profit & Loss Budget Performance** from the menu.
2. Make appropriate selections in the Budget Report windows.
3. Click **Finish** in the last window.

Buildem, Inc.
Profit & Loss Budget Performance
March 2023

	Mar 23	Budget	Jan - Mar 23	YTD Budget	Annual Budget
Ordinary Income/Expense					
Income					
Sales	9,698.70	27,500.00	9,762.70	82,500.00	330,000.00
Parts Sales	11,739.65	38,000.00	66,063.14	114,000.00	456,000.00
Service Income	39,102.95	4,070.00	106,667.73	12,210.00	48,840.00
Freight Income	223.57	1,000.00	3,461.55	3,000.00	12,000.00
Total Income	60,764.87	70,570.00	185,955.13	211,710.00	846,840.00
Cost of Goods Sold					
Construction Labor	10,500.00	30,000.00	65,500.00	90,000.00	360,000.00
Cost of Sales	1,450.00	8,000.00	8,992.58	24,000.00	96,000.00
Materials	5,097.63	8,000.00	37,146.28	24,000.00	96,000.00
Total COGS	17,047.63	46,000.00	111,638.86	138,000.00	552,000.00
Gross Profit	43,717.24	24,570.00	74,316.27	73,710.00	294,840.00
Expense					
Advertising	3,475.00	200.00	3,600.00	600.00	2,400.00
Automobile Expense	0.00	50.00	10.29	150.00	600.00
Bank Service Charges	12.50	25.00	25.00	75.00	300.00
Building Supplies	98.22	50.00	257.09	150.00	600.00
Cleaning	160.00	75.00	320.00	225.00	900.00
Contributions	0.00	100.00	10.00	300.00	1,200.00
Depreciation Expense	600.00	250.00	1,800.00	750.00	3,000.00
Dues and Subscriptions	128.55	83.00	141.05	249.00	996.00
Equipment Rental	3,601.55	83.00	8,883.10	249.00	996.00
Freight & Delivery	144.55	29.00	162.79	87.00	348.00

Types of Reports

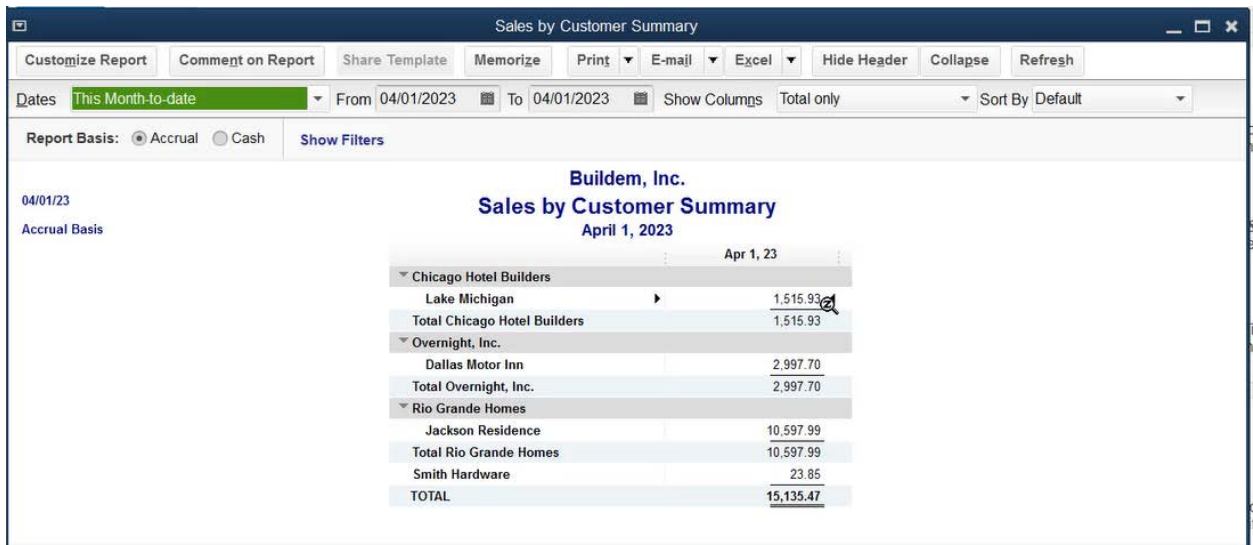
Reports in QuickBooks can be classified into three types.

- **Transaction Summary Report**-summarizes and subtotals data
- **Transaction Detail Report**-shows every transaction that makes up a subtotal
- **List Report**-presents information stored on a list

To get more detail about an amount on a report, QuickBooks offers a powerful feature called QuickZoom®.

QuickZoom on Reports/Graphs

1. Display the appropriate report/graph from the **Reports** menu.
2. Move the cursor directly over the appropriate item (cursor changes to a magnifying glass).
3. Double-click.



Buildem, Inc.	
Sales by Customer Summary	
April 1, 2023	
	Apr 1, 23
▼ Chicago Hotel Builders	
Lake Michigan	1,515.93
Total Chicago Hotel Builders	1,515.93
▼ Overnight, Inc.	
Dallas Motor Inn	2,997.70
Total Overnight, Inc.	2,997.70
▼ Rio Grande Homes	
Jackson Residence	10,597.99
Total Rio Grande Homes	10,597.99
Smith Hardware	23.85
TOTAL	15,135.47

QuickZoom produces different results on different types of reports.

1. On Transaction Summary Reports, it produces a transaction report showing the detail supporting the amount
2. On Transaction Detail Reports, it displays the transaction
3. On List Reports, it displays the edit window for the list entry

Custom Reports

You can modify any of the hundreds of reports available in QuickBooks. In addition, two custom reports are available that provide different levels of detail. These are excellent starting points for creating new reports.

Open Custom Summary Report

Select **Reports:Custom Reports:Summary** from the menu.

Modify Report Window

Modify Report: Custom Summary Report

Display | Filters | Header/Footer | Fonts & Numbers

REPORT DATE RANGE

Dates: This Month-to-date | From: 04/01/2023 | To: 04/01/2023

REPORT BASIS

☒ Accrual ☐ Cash

COLUMNS

Display columns by: Customer type | Display rows by: Income statement

Sort by: Default | Sort in: Ascending order

Buttons: Advanced..., Revert, OK, Cancel, Help

Custom Summary Report

Custom Summary Report

Dates: This Month-to-date | From: 04/01/2023 | To: 04/01/2023

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash

Buildem, Inc.

Custom Summary Report

April 1, 2023

	Commercial-Private	Residential-Builder	Residential-Homeowner	TOTAL
Ordinary Income/Expenses				
Income				
Construction Inc...	1,453.90	0.00	0.00	1,453.90
Parts Sales	3,059.73	9,999.00	19.90	13,078.63
Freight Income	0.00	598.99	3.95	602.94
Total Income	4,513.63	10,597.99	23.85	15,135.47
Cost of Goods Sold				
Materials	817.16	4,130.41	0.00	4,947.57
Total COGS	817.16	4,130.41	0.00	4,947.57
Gross Profit	3,696.47	6,467.58	23.85	10,187.90
Net Ordinary Income	3,696.47	6,467.58	23.85	10,187.90
Net Income	3,696.47	6,467.58	23.85	10,187.90

Open Custom Transaction Detail Report

Select Reports:Custom Reports:Transaction Detail from the menu.

Modify Report Window

Modify Report: Custom Transaction Detail Report

Display Filters Header/Footer Fonts & Numbers

REPORT DATE RANGE

Dates: This Month-to-date From: 04/01/2023 To: 04/01/2023 From the first day of the current month through today

REPORT BASIS

Accrual Cash This setting determines how this report calculates income and expenses.

COLUMNS

Search Columns

Trans # (left margin) Type Entered/Last Modified

Total by: Total only

Sort by: Default

Sort in: Ascending order Descending order

Advanced... Revert

OK Cancel Help

Custom Transaction Detail Report

Custom Transaction Detail Report

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates: This Month-to-date From: 04/01/2023 To: 04/01/2023 Total By: Total only Sort By: Default

Report Basis: Accrual Cash Show Filters

04/01/23

Buildem, Inc.

Custom Transaction Detail Report

April 1, 2023

Type	Date	Num	Name	Memo	Account	Class	Clr	Split	Amount	Balance
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Dallas Moto...	Accounts Receiva...			-SPLIT-	3,245.01	3,245.01
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Deluxe Bras...	Parts Sales			Accounts Re...	(199.80)	3,045.21
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Deluxe Bras...	Inventory			Accounts Re...	(143.80)	2,901.41
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Deluxe Bras...	Materials			Accounts Re...	143.80	3,045.21
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Install New ...	Construction Income			Accounts Re...	(300.00)	2,745.21
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Old-fashion...	Parts Sales			Accounts Re...	(1,998.00)	747.21
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Old-fashion...	Inventory			Accounts Re...	(182.31)	564.90
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Old-fashion...	Materials			Accounts Re...	182.31	747.21
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Install Oak ...	Construction Income			Accounts Re...	(499.90)	247.31
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	State Of Texas	Sales Tax R...	Sales Tax Payable			Accounts Re...	(247.31)	0.00
Invoice	04/01/2023	25	Smith Hardware		Accounts Receiva...			-SPLIT-	25.82	25.82
Invoice	04/01/2023	25	Smith Hardware	Deluxe Con...	Parts Sales			Accounts Re...	(19.90)	5.92
Invoice	04/01/2023	25	State Of Texas	Sales Tax R...	Sales Tax Payable			Accounts Re...	(1.97)	3.95
Invoice	04/01/2023	25	Smith Hardware	Shipping Fees	Freight Income			Accounts Re...	(3.95)	0.00
Invoice	04/01/2023	26	Chicago Hotel Bui...	Our first pat...	Accounts Receiva...			-SPLIT-	1,515.93	1,515.93
Invoice	04/01/2023	26	Chicago Hotel Bui...	Out-of-state...	Sales Tax Payable			Accounts Re...	0.00	1,515.93
Invoice	04/01/2023	26	Chicago Hotel Bui...	Deluxe, cus...	Parts Sales			Accounts Re...	(791.98)	723.95
Invoice	04/01/2023	26	Chicago Hotel Bui...	Deluxe, cus...	Inventory			Accounts Re...	(399.90)	324.05
Invoice	04/01/2023	26	Chicago Hotel Bui...	Deluxe, cus...	Materials			Accounts Re...	399.90	723.95
Invoice	04/01/2023	26	Chicago Hotel Bui...	Installation ...	Construction Income			Accounts Re...	(590.00)	133.95

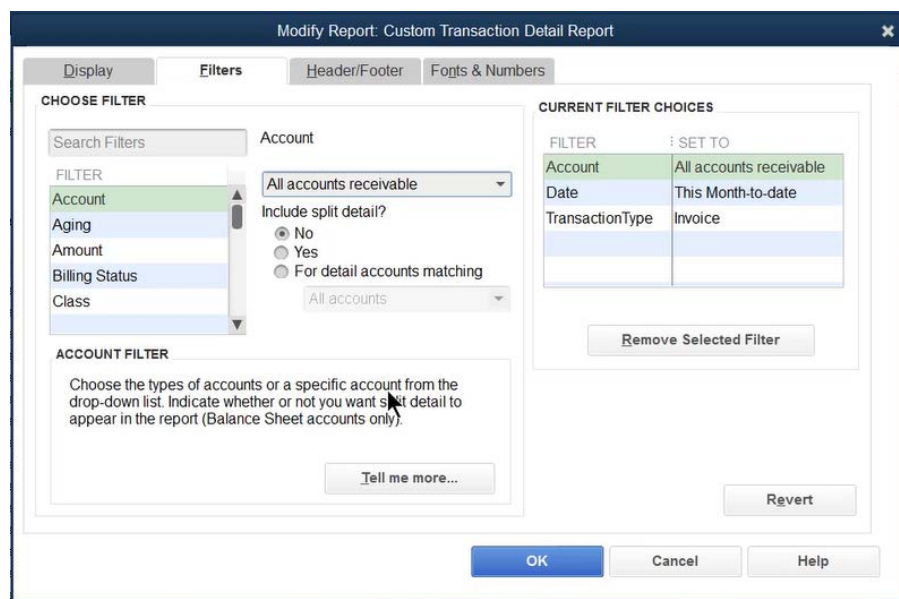
Modify Reports

Filters

Filters let you change what is included on the report. Filters can be applied individually or in combination.

Filter Report

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the **Filters** tab.
4. Change appropriate information in the **Modify Report** window.
5. Click **OK**.



Troubleshoot Filters

To better understand filters, or if a filter doesn't work, try the following:

1. An explanation of the filter appears in the bottom left corner of the **Modify Report:Filters** window.
2. For further explanation of a filter, choose the filter, and then click the **Tell me more** button on the bottom left of the **Modify Report:Filters** window.
3. On Transaction Detail reports, add the desired filter as a column (on the **Modify Report:Display** window). If no information appears in the column, then applying the filter will not work.
4. Apply the same filter to a more detailed report.

Display

The display tab allows you to change:

- Report Date Range
- Report Basis
- Columns
- Column Sort Order

Modify Report Display

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Change appropriate information in the **Modify Report** window.
4. Click **OK**.

Sort Report

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the **Sort by** drop-down list and select the appropriate sort field.
4. Click the appropriate **Sort In** button.
5. Click **OK**.

The screenshot shows the 'Modify Report: Custom Transaction Detail Report' window with the 'Display' tab selected. The window has four tabs: 'Display', 'Filters', 'Header/Footer', and 'Fonts & Numbers'. The 'Display' tab contains the following sections:

- REPORT DATE RANGE**: Includes a 'Dates' dropdown set to 'All' (with the text 'All dates in your company file') and 'From' and 'To' date pickers.
- REPORT BASIS**: Includes radio buttons for 'Accrual' (selected) and 'Cash', with a note: 'This setting determines how this report calculates income and expenses.'
- COLUMNS**: Includes a 'Search Columns' text box, a list of columns with checkboxes, and sorting options. The columns list includes 'Name Contact', 'Name Phone #', 'Name Fax #', and 'Name E-Mail'. The 'Total by' dropdown is set to 'Customer type'. The 'Sort by' dropdown is set to 'Default'. The 'Sort in' section has radio buttons for 'Ascending order' (selected) and 'Descending order'. A note states: 'Put a check mark next to each column that you want to appear in the report.'

At the bottom right of the 'COLUMNS' section are 'Advanced...' and 'Revert' buttons. At the bottom of the window are 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Help' buttons.

Header/Footer

The Header/Footer tab allows you to add or change:

- Report Title
- Date Prepared Format
- Extra Footer Line
- Page Layout
- Time Prepared
- Report Basis

Change Header/Footer

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the **Header/Footer** tab.
4. Change appropriate information in the **Modify Report** window.
5. Click **OK**.

Fonts & Numbers

The Fonts & Numbers tab allows you to do the following:

1. Change font size and color for various report elements
2. Change how QuickBooks displays negative numbers
3. Divide all numbers by 1000
4. Show amounts without cents
This option is not always desirable because it removes the cents from each row and totals without rounding. This can cause a report to not “foot” correctly.
5. Exclude zero amounts from report (on transaction summary reports only)
When the **Advanced** button on the **Modify Report:Display** window is set to display all rows, this option displays blank spaces instead of zero amounts.

Change Fonts

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the Fonts & Numbers tab.
4. Select the appropriate report element in the **Change Font For** list.
5. Click the **Change Font** button.
6. Enter appropriate information in the window.
7. Click **OK**.
8. Select whether to change all related fonts.
9. Enter remaining information in the **Modify Report** window.
10. Click **OK**.

Column Width & Order

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click and drag the divider between column headings to the left or right.

Change Column Order (Transaction Detail & List Reports Only)

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Place the cursor over the column heading you want to move. A hand appears.
3. Click and drag the column title until the red arrow is positioned where you want the column.
4. Release the mouse button.

Custom Transaction Detail Report

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Total By Customer type Sort By Amount

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Hide Filters Account: All accounts receivable X Amount: >=2,000.00 X Paid Status: Open X TransactionType: Invoice X

Buildem, Inc.

04/01/23

Open Invoices Over \$2000

Accrual Basis

By Customer Type

Type	Date	Num	Name	Name Contact	Name Phone #	Class	Amount
Commercial-Government							
Invoice	03/22/2023		Jupiter Homes Ru...	Fred Ellis	214-555-4155		31,406.49
Invoice	03/27/2023	22	Orlando Homes D...	Pat West	456-555-1833		15,727.50
Invoice	03/05/2023	10	Orlando Homes D...	Pat West	456-555-1833		3,447.32
Invoice	03/25/2023	20	Dallas Hardware a...	Eddie Sinclair	214-555-4747		3,374.69
Invoice	03/21/2023	16	Sun Valley Builde...	Reggie Gibbs	245-555-5488		3,178.00
Total Commercial-Government							57,134.00
Commercial-Private							
Invoice	04/01/2023	24	Overnight, Inc.:Da...	Josephine Patranella	214-555-8765		3,245.01
Total Commercial-Private							3,245.01

Memorize and Manage Reports

Memorizing Reports

Memorizing a report saves the current settings for the report, but not the report data. When memorizing a report, pay attention to the *Dates* memorized with the report. When using a relative date, such as "Last Month", the report date will change based on when you run the report. When using a "Custom" date, the report date does not change based on when you run the report.

Memorize a Report

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Make appropriate changes to the report.
3. Click the **Memorize** button.
4. Enter the report name in the **Memorize Report** window.
5. Click **OK**.

Run a Memorized Report

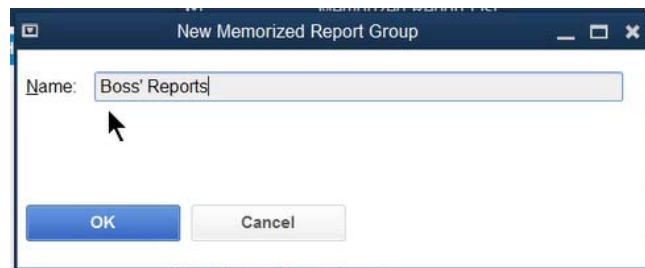
1. Select Reports:Memorized Reports:Memorized Report List from the menu.
2. Select the appropriate report in the **Memorized Report List** window.
3. Click the **Display** button.

Report Groups

QuickBooks lets you display/print multiple reports at one time. To do so, set up a Memorized Report Group. Once a group is added, you can click and drag memorized reports to make them part of a group.

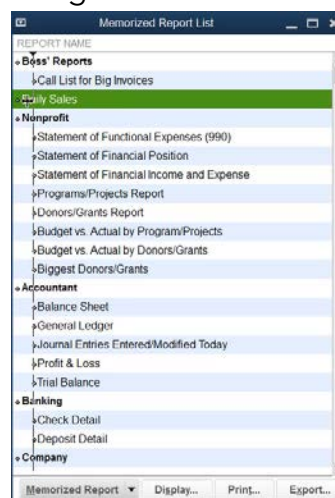
Add a Memorized Report Group

1. Select Reports:Memorized Reports:Memorized Report List from the menu.
2. Click the **Memorized Report** button.
3. Select **New Group** from the menu.
4. Enter the Name in the New Memorized Report Group window.
5. Click **OK**.



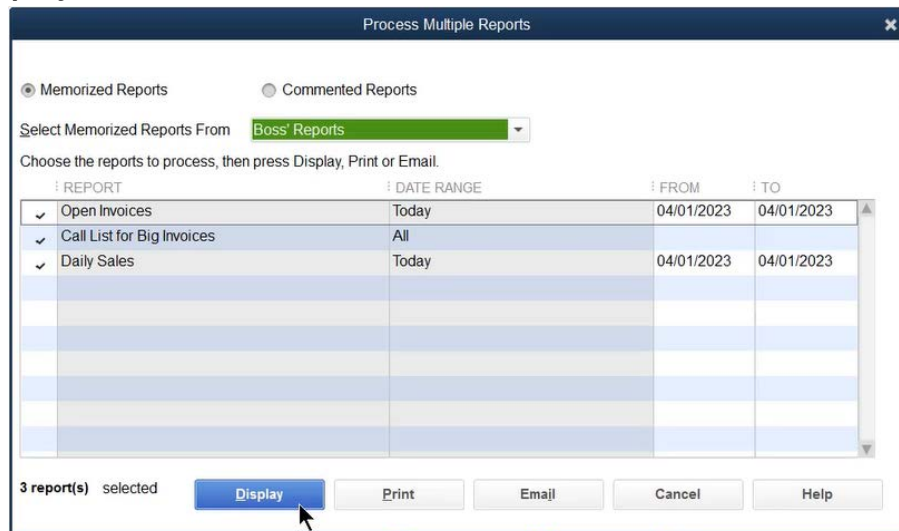
Add Memorized Report to Group

1. Select **Reports:Memorized Reports:Memorized** Report List from the menu.
2. Move the cursor over the diamond to the left of the report that will become part of the group.
3. Click and drag the report below the appropriate **Group**.
4. Click and drag the report to the right.



Display/Print a Memorized Report Group

1. Select **Reports:Process Multiple Reports** from the menu.
2. Select the reports to display/print in the **Process Multiple Reports** window.
3. Change the **From and To dates** of the report as appropriate.
4. Click **Display or Print**.



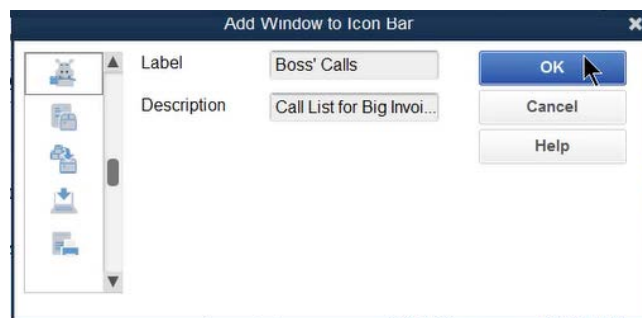
Report Shortcuts

You can create a button on the **Icon Bar** for reports you access often.

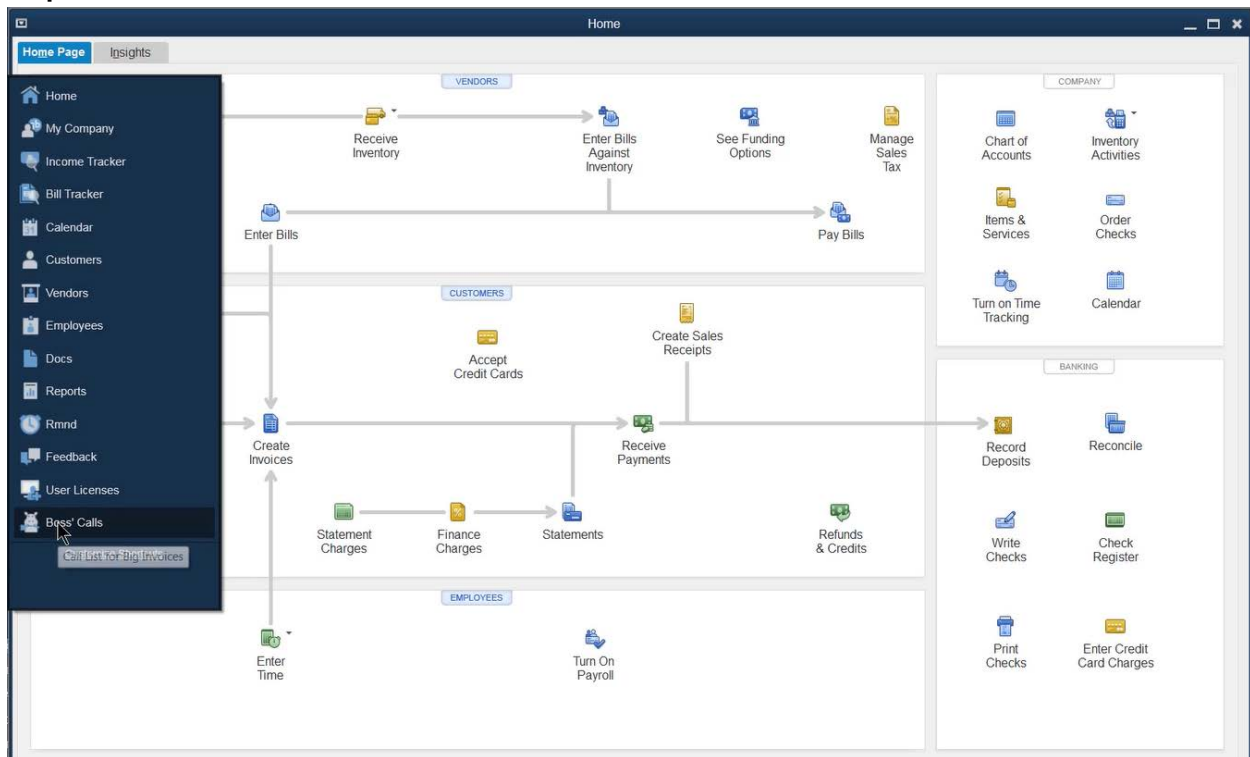
Display the report to be added to the **Icon Bar** from the **Reports** menu.

1. Select **View:Add (Report Name) to Icon Bar...** from the menu.
2. Enter appropriate information in the **Add Window to Icon Bar** window.
3. Click **OK**.

Add Report to Icon Bar



Report Added to Icon Bar



Chapter 11

Reports- Expert

Report Considerations

Reports will not provide needed information unless you enter transactions with the following considerations.

Customers & Receivables Reports

Only transactions that affect Accounts Receivable (invoices, statement charges, customer payments, and credit memos) appear on these reports. This is not true for the **Unbilled Costs by Job**, **Transaction List by Customer**, and **List** reports.

Sales Reports

- Must use **Invoice**, **Sales Receipt**, **Credit Memo**, or **Statement Charge**. Other transactions will not appear on these reports.
- All **invoices** appear on these reports, including non-sales invoices used for deposits or other tricky transactions.
- **Rep** field must appear on the sales form for the **Sales by Rep** reports to work correctly.

Jobs & Time

- Must use **Items** on all job related transactions (including payroll) or detail report will display amount as **"No item"**.
- **Item Profitability** report only works when a customer is specified on the purchase form. This is not necessary for inventory items because cost information is recorded at the time of invoicing.
- **Profit & Loss by Job** only displays information if the **Customer:Job** field was used. Therefore the **Profit & Loss by Job** total will not match the **Profit & Loss Standard** report.

Vendors & Payables

- Only transactions that affect Accounts Payable (bills, credits, or bill payments) appear on these reports. This is not true for the **Transaction List by Vendor, Sales Tax Liability, Sales Tax Revenue Summary**, and **List** reports.
- All **invoices** and **sales receipts** affect the **Sales Tax Liability** and **Sales Tax Revenue Summary** reports. This includes invoices used to handle special situations.

Purchase Reports

Only transactions using **items** will appear on these reports.

Employees & Payroll

Only transactions using **payroll items** will appear on transaction based reports. List reports are based on information you enter on lists.

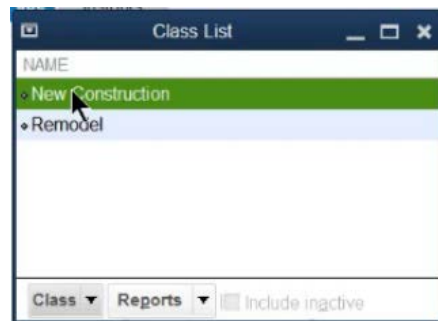
Special Fields

QuickBooks has numerous fields available to track additional information and improve report customization. However, before using a field, confirm that the field is available and can be used on the desired reports.

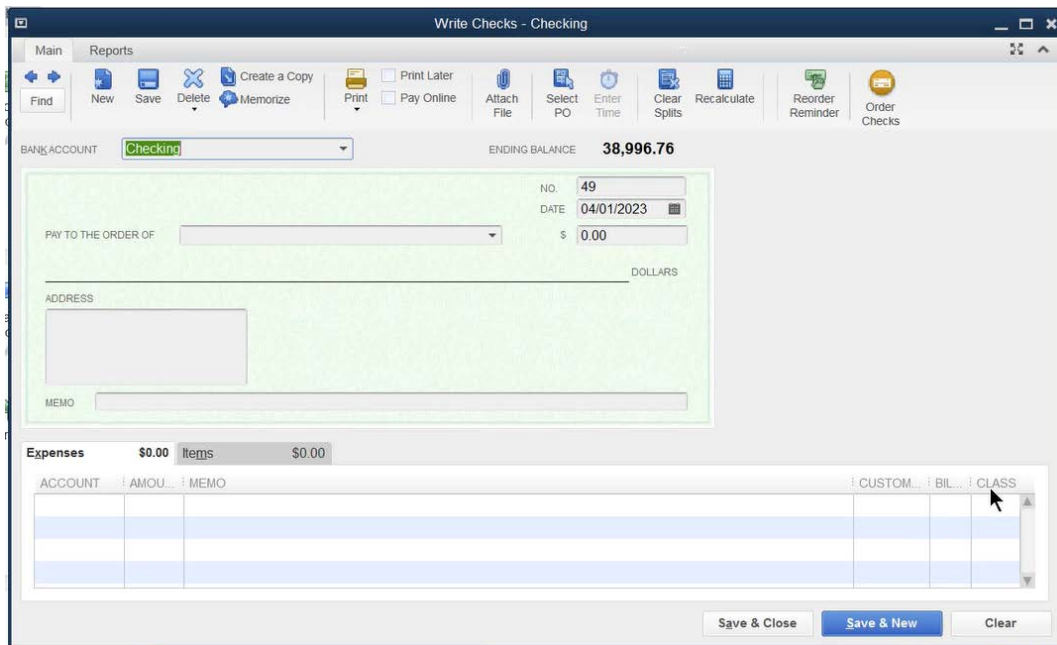
Class

Use class tracking to track divisions or profit centers of your company. Classes can be linked to specific transactions. However, class tracking does not work for balance sheet transactions. Also, classes cannot be linked to list entries.

- Select **Lists:Class List** from the menu.



Classes-Use

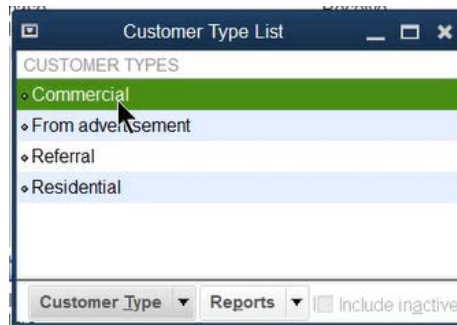


Customer Type

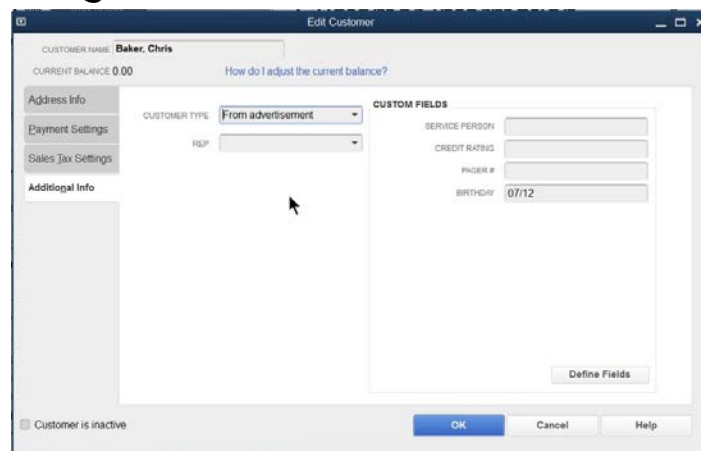
Use customer types to categorize your customers into meaningful groups. This is useful for tracking customer or job related expenses and income. Mailing labels can be selected by Customer Type.

- Select Lists:Customer & Vendor Profile Lists:Customer Type List from the menu.

Customer Type List



Customer Type-Assign



Customer Type-On Report

Customer Phone List report for Buildem, Inc. dated April 1, 2023. The report shows a list of customers with their main phone numbers and customer types.

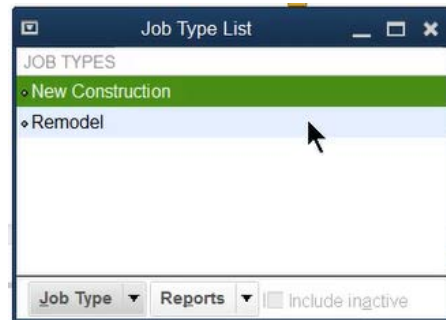
Customer	Main Phone	Customer Type
Chicago Hotel Builders	312-555-1251	Commercial
Chicago Hotel Builders:Lake Michigan	312-555-8621	Commercial
Fort Worth Homes	817-555-8989	Commercial
Fort Worth Homes:Lake Worth Homes	817-555-8989	Commercial
Jupiter Homes	214-555-4155	Commercial
Jupiter Homes:Fannin Residence	214-555-4155	Commercial
Jupiter Homes:Rucker Residence	214-555-4155	Commercial
Overnight, Inc.	214-555-1111	Commercial
Overnight, Inc.:Dallas Motor Inn	214-555-8765	Commercial
Rio Grande Homes	214-555-7777	Commercial
Rio Grande Homes:Jackson Residence	214-555-7777	Commercial
Rio Grande Homes:Valley Savings Deve...	214-555-7777	Commercial
Baker, Chris	972-357-3333	From advertisement
Dallas Hardware and Tools	214-555-4747	From advertisement

Job Type

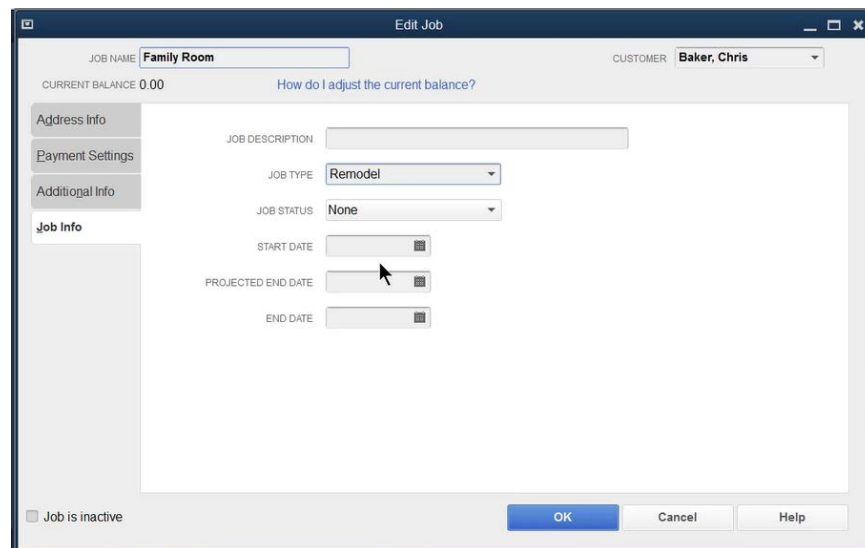
Job types are similar to customer types. Use job types to group your customer's jobs into meaningful categories. This is useful for job related expenses and income.

- Select Lists:Customer & Vendor Profile Lists:Job Type List from the menu.

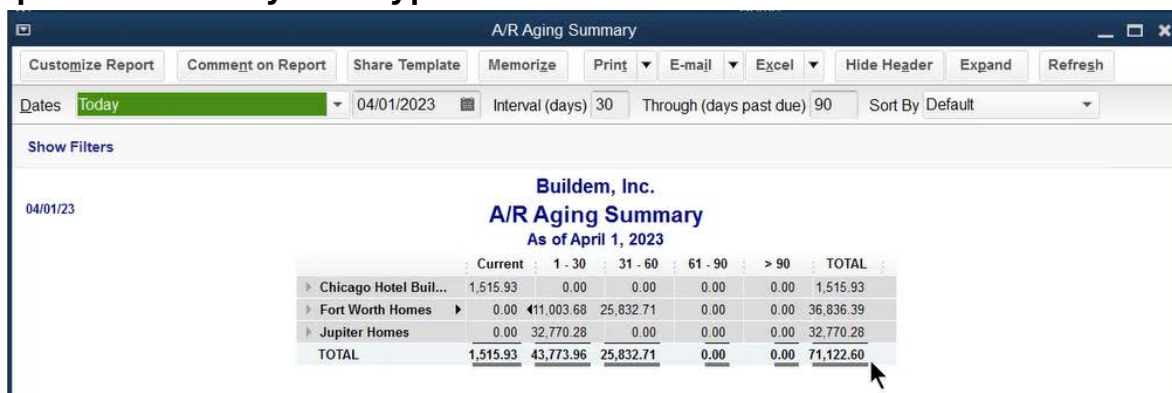
Job Type List



Job Type-Assign



Report Filtered By Job Type



	Current	1 - 30	31 - 60	61 - 90	> 90	TOTAL
Chicago Hotel Buil...	1,515.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,515.93
Fort Worth Homes	0.00	11,003.68	25,832.71	0.00	0.00	36,836.39
Jupiter Homes	0.00	32,770.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	32,770.28
TOTAL	1,515.93	43,773.96	25,832.71	0.00	0.00	71,122.60

Customer Custom Field

Use custom customer fields to track additional information about customers. Custom field data entry is manual. This can result in inconsistent data entry and inconsistent results on reports.

Define Customer Custom Fields

1. Click the **Customers** icon.
2. Click the Customers & Jobs tab.
3. Click the **Edit Customer** button.
4. Click the **Additional Info** tab.
5. Click the **Define Fields** button.
6. Enter appropriate information in the **Define Fields** window.
7. Click **OK**.
8. Click **OK**.

Custom Customer Field-Define & Assign

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Customer' window for 'Chicago Hotel Builders'. The 'CUSTOM FIELDS' section is active, displaying the following information:

CUSTOM FIELDS	
SERVICE PERSON	Smith
CREDIT RATING	AA
PAGER #	312-555-0011
BIRTHDAY	10/15

At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Help'. A 'Define Fields' button is also visible within the 'CUSTOM FIELDS' section.

Custom Customer Field-On Report

The screenshot shows the 'Customer Phone List' report for 'Buildem, Inc.' dated 'April 1, 2023'. The report includes a table with the following columns: Customer, Main Phone, and Birthday.

Customer	Main Phone	Birthday
Baker, Chris	972-357-3333	07/12
Baker, Chris Family Room	972-357-3333	
Chicago Hotel Builders	312-555-1251	10/15
Chicago Hotel Builders Lake Michigan	312-555-8621	
Columbia Management	405-555-3540	05/25
Columbia Management Seattle School	405-555-3540	
Columbia Management Spokane Civic C...	405-555-3540	
Crandall Contractors	845-555-1235	07/04
Crandall Contractors Cheyenne 1	845-555-1235	
Dallas Hardware and Tools	214-555-4747	10/30
Fort Worth Homes	817-555-8989	10/01
Fort Worth Homes Lake Worth Homes	817-555-8989	

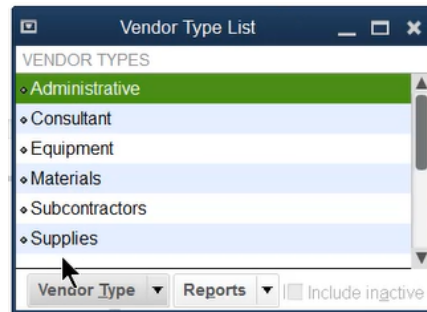
Vendor Type

Use vendor types to categorize vendors into meaningful groups. Mailing labels can be selected by vendor type.

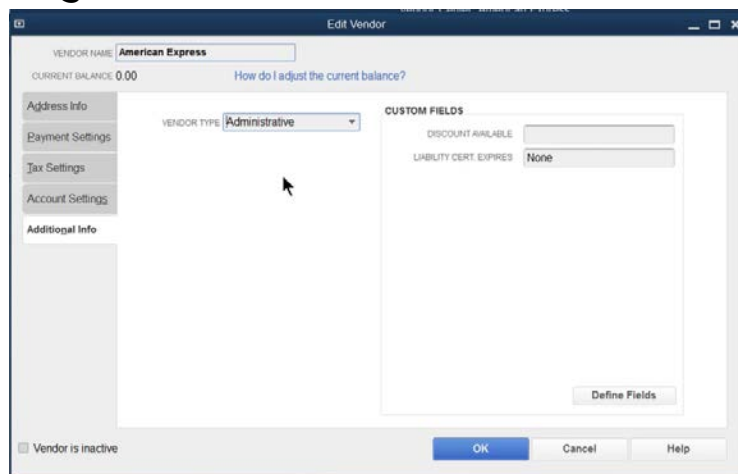
Open the Vendor Type List

1. Select Lists:Customer & Vendor Profile Lists:Vendor Type List from the menu.

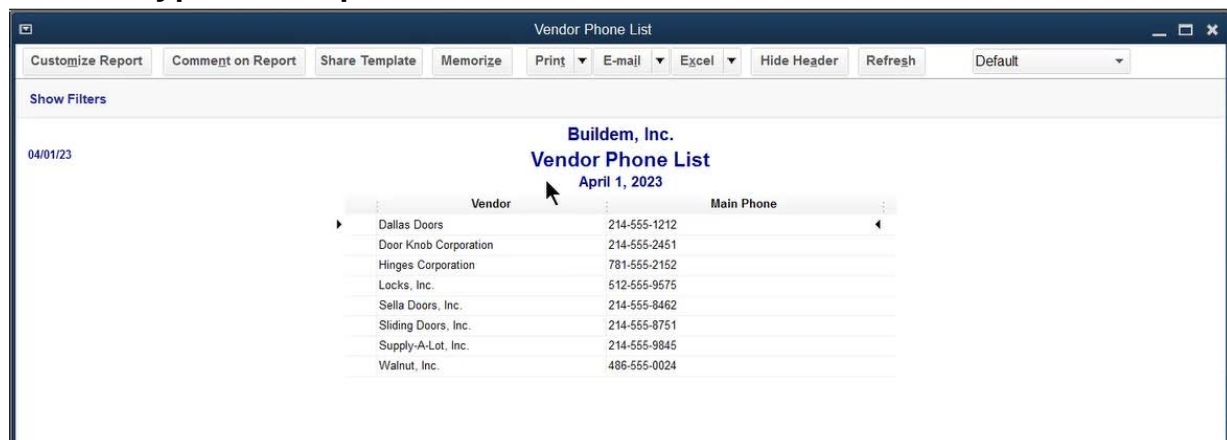
Vendor Type List



Vendor Type-Assign



Vendor Type-On Report



Vendor Custom Field

Use custom vendor fields to track additional information about vendors. Custom field data entry is manual. This can result in inconsistent data entry and inconsistent results on reports.

Define Vendor Custom Fields

1. Click the **Vendors** icon.
2. Click the **Vendors** tab.
3. Click the **Edit Vendor** button.
4. Click the **Additional Info** tab.
5. Click the **Define Fields** button.
6. Enter appropriate information in the **Define Fields** window.
7. Click **OK**.
8. Click **OK**.

Custom Vendor Field-Define & Assign

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Vendor' window for 'Dave's Landscaping'. The 'VENDOR TYPE' is set to 'Subcontractors'. The 'CUSTOM FIELDS' section shows 'DISCOUNT AVAILABLE' and 'LIABILITY CERT. EXPIRES' (4/2024). A 'Define Fields' button is visible at the bottom right of the 'CUSTOM FIELDS' section.

Custom Vendor Field-On Report

The screenshot shows the 'Vendor Phone List' report for 'Buildem, Inc.' dated 'April 1, 2023'. The report includes a table with columns for Vendor, Main Phone, and Liability Cert. Expires.

Vendor	Main Phone	Liability Cert. Expires
American Express	800-363-8585	None
Buildings, Inc.	214-555-1254	None
Chamber of Commerce	972-652-3535	None
Contractor, Connie	972-355-6500	2/2024
Craig's Gasoline	972-315-6212	None
Dallas Doors	214-555-1212	None
Dave's Landscaping	972-233-1366	4/2024
Door Knob Corporation	214-555-2451	None
Door Tools, Inc.	214-555-9923	None
Edgar Leasing	817-555-3491	None
Electric, Inc.	214-555-7111	None
General Carriers, Inc.	214-555-9999	None

Item Custom Field

Use custom item fields to track additional information about items and services. Custom field data entry is manual. This can result in inconsistent data entry and inconsistent results on reports.

Define Item Custom Fields

1. Click the **Items & Services** icon on the **Home** page.
2. Click the **Item** button and select **Edit Item** from the menu.
3. Click the **Custom Fields** button.
4. Click the **Define Fields** button.
5. Enter appropriate information in the **Define Custom Fields for Items** window.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Click **OK** in the **Custom Fields** window.
8. Click **OK** in the **Edit Item** window.

Custom Fields in Enterprise Solutions

QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions offers advanced custom fields capabilities. You can format fields for specific types of data such as numbers, dates, phone numbers, or multiple choice lists.

Label	Use for:			What kind of data?	Required on:	
	Cust	Vend	Empl		Trans	List
Service Person	✓			Any text		
Credit Rating	✓			Any text		
Pager #	✓			Any text		
Birthday	✓			Any text		

Work with Microsoft® Excel®

QuickBooks lets you create custom reports in Excel without having to re-enter the data. This feature requires Excel 2000, 2002, 2003, 2007, or 2010.

Export a Report to Excel

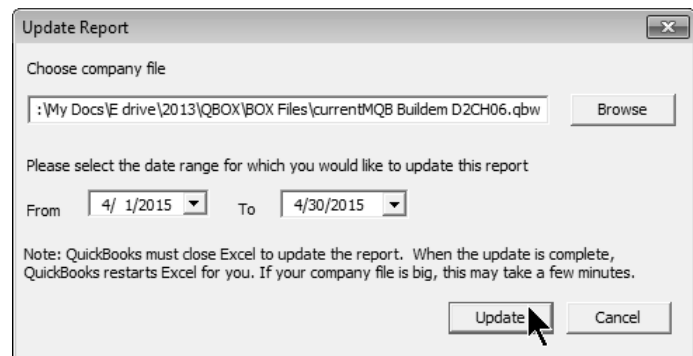
1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Excel** button.
3. From the menu, select whether to send the report to a new or existing spreadsheet.
4. Click the **Advanced** button to modify the transfer options.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Click **Export**.
7. QuickBooks automatically runs Excel and displays the report.

Export Report-Update Report

QuickBooks makes it easy to update report data in Excel if the QuickBooks data changes after export. The first time you do this, your QuickBooks Company File must be open.

Update Report in Excel

1. Save the report in Excel.
2. Click the **QuickBooks** tab and select **Update Report**.
3. Click **Browse** to select the location of your company file (if necessary).
4. Click the drop-down arrows to change the date range for the report (if necessary).
5. Click **Update**.



Export Report-Best Practices

If you make changes to your exported report, Excel only keeps certain changes:

1. Renamed report titles
2. Font formatting in row and column headers
3. Resized columns
4. Renamed column and row headers
5. Inserted rows and columns with information entered
6. Formulas (the updated report must contain the row associated with the formula)
7. Inserted text

Any of the following changes you make to your exported report will have to be updated manually when the report is updated:

1. Font formatting in non-header cells
2. Formatting other than changes to Font
3. Moved data cells
4. Renamed date columns
5. Inserted rows or columns that are left empty
6. Sorted columns

If you entered a formula in your Excel report and you receive an error when you update the report, you have two choices:

1. Close the workbook without saving to retain the report before the update.
2. Save the report on Sheet1 to keep the updated report without the formula.

Updated Report-Formula Error

Book5 - Microsoft Excel

Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Acrobat QuickBooks

H20 fx =G20*3

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
10						Freight Income	223.57				
11						Total Income	90,813.52				
12						Cost of Goods Sold					
13						Construction Labor	10,500.00				
14						Cost of Sales	1,450.00				
15						Materials	11,947.55				
16						Total COGS	23,897.55				
17						Gross Profit	66,915.97				
18						Expense					
19						Legal Fees	600.00				
20						Advertising	3,625.00	10875			
21						Automobile Expense					
22						Fuel Expense	64.95				
23						Car Repairs	427.50				
24						Total Automobile Expense	492.45				

Ready

Auto Filter-Audit Trail

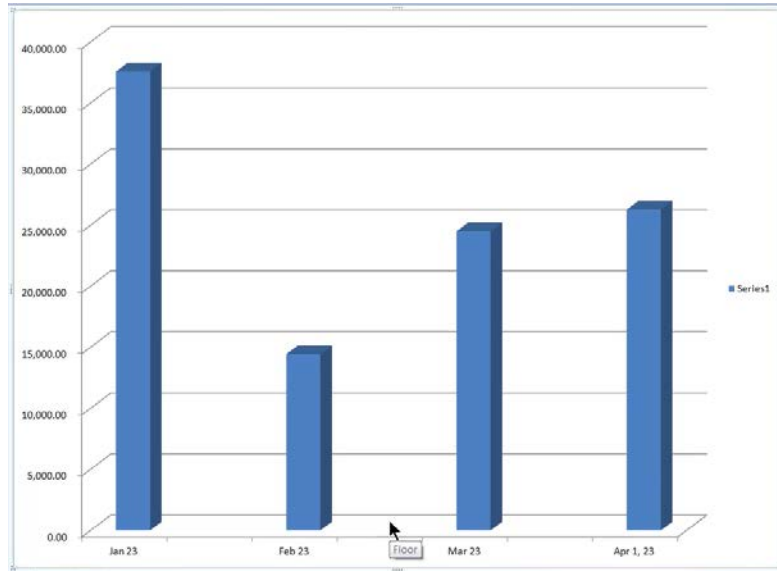
D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
Num		Entered/Last Modified		Last modified by	State			Date		Name		Memo		Account
AD285		02/28/2023			Latest			02/28/2023		Walnut, Inc. Walnut, Inc.		Natural Cedar Door		Accounts Payable Inventory
AD285		02/28/2023			Prior			02/28/2015		Walnut, Inc. Walnut, Inc.		Natural Cedar Door		Accounts Payable Inventory
AD285		02/28/2023			Prior			02/28/2007		Walnut, Inc. Walnut, Inc.		Natural Cedar Door		Accounts Payable Inventory
AD285		02/28/2023			Prior			02/28/2010		Walnut, Inc. Walnut, Inc.		Natural Cedar Door		Accounts Payable Inventory
AD285		02/28/2023			Prior			02/28/2004		Walnut, Inc. Walnut, Inc.		Natural Cedar Door		Accounts Payable Inventory
4558		02/28/2023			Latest			12/31/2022		King & King King & King		Advertising Budget		Accounts Payable Advertising
4558		01/11/2011 15:03:24		david (Admin)	Prior			12/31/2014		King & King King & King		Advertising Budget		Accounts Payable Advertising
4558		01/10/2011 15:24:31		david (Admin)	Prior			12/31/2015		King & King King & King		Advertising Budget		Accounts Payable Advertising
4558		04/01/2007 19:55:51		david	Prior			03/15/2007		King & King King & King		Advertising Budget		Accounts Payable Advertising
4558		03/28/2007 15:08:41		david (Admin)	Prior			03/15/2010		King & King King & King		Advertising Budget		Accounts Payable Advertising

Using Excel[®] to Graph

QuickBooks graphs are limited to those available from the **Reports** menu. However, Excel allows you to graph numeric data from any report.

Graph Data in Excel

1. Display the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Export** button.
3. From the menu select whether to send the report to a new or existing spreadsheet.
4. Click the **Export** button.
5. QuickBooks automatically runs Excel and displays the report.
6. In Excel highlight the data you want to graph.
7. Click the **Insert** tab in Excel.
8. Select a graph type from the **Charts** group.



Combine Reports in Excel[®]

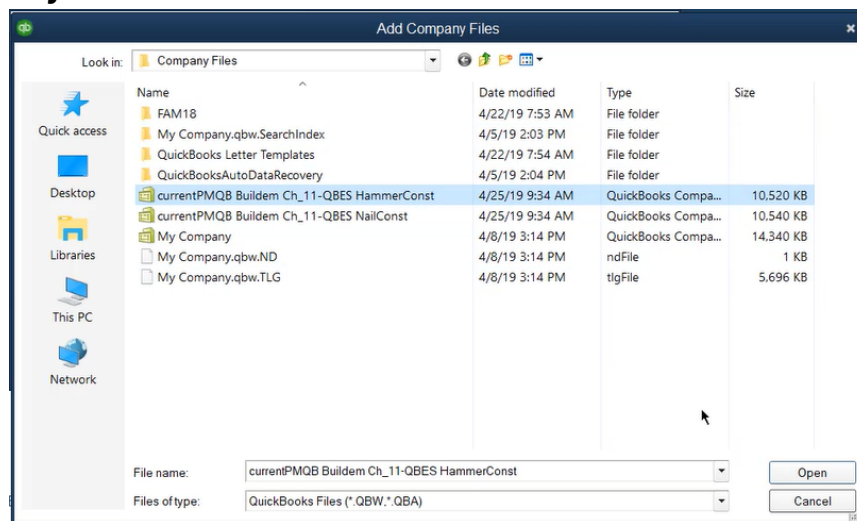
QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions lets you combine financial statements from multiple company files. You do this in a few easy steps.

There are seven reports that you can combine from different company files: Balance Sheet Standard, Balance Sheet Summary, Profit & Loss Standard, Statement of Cash Flows, Trial Balance, Profit & Loss by Class, and Sales by Customer Summary.

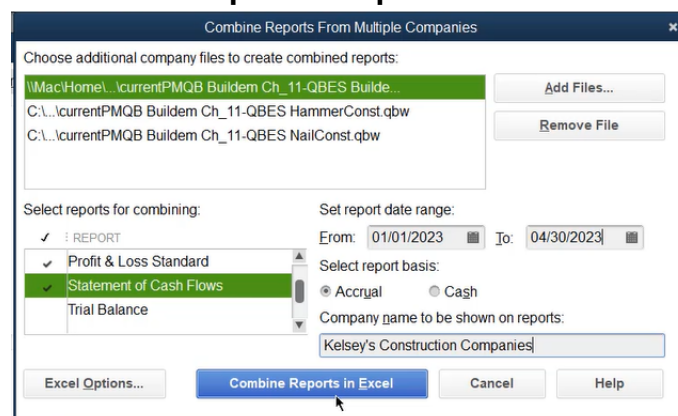
Combine Reports from Multiple Companies

1. Select Reports:Combine Reports from Multiple Companies from the menu.
2. Click **Add Files** to combine financial statements for additional company files.
3. Click **Open**.
4. Repeat steps 2 and 3 until all appropriate company files are included.
5. Select appropriate reports to combine below **Select reports for combining**.
6. Enter remaining information in the **Combine Reports from Multiple Companies** window.
7. Click the Combine Reports in Excel button.
8. QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions automatically runs Excel and displays the combined report.

Add Company Files



Combine Reports From Multiple Companies



Combined Report in Microsoft Excel

	Buildem Const	Hammer Construction	Nail Construction	TOTAL
ASSETS				
Current Assets				
Checking/Savings				
Checking	17,792.13	40,051.40	3,825.59	61,669.12
Money Market Account	4,528.39	4,528.39	4,528.39	13,585.17
Total Checking/Savings	22,320.52	44,579.79	8,353.98	75,254.29
Accounts Receivable				
Accounts Receivable	78,229.14	38,145.07	61,249.19	177,623.40
Total Accounts Receivable	78,229.14	38,145.07	61,249.19	177,623.40
Other Current Assets				
Prepaid Expenses	1,620.00	1,620.00	(180.00)	3,060.00
Employee Loans	800.00	0.00	800.00	1,600.00
Inventory	51,530.74	55,279.64	51,530.74	158,341.12
Total Other Current Assets	53,950.74	56,899.64	52,150.74	163,001.12
Total Current Assets	154,500.40	139,624.50	121,753.91	415,878.81
Fixed Assets				
Furniture & Fixtures				
Furniture & Fixtures Cost	17,268.29	9,389.75	4,689.75	31,347.79
Accumulated Depreciation	(4,200.00)	(2,100.00)	(600.00)	(6,900.00)
Total Furniture & Fixtures	13,068.29	7,289.75	4,089.75	24,447.79
Office Equipment				
Office Equipment Cost	9,500.00	4,250.00	12,500.00	26,250.00
Accumulated Depreciation	(2,200.00)	(800.00)	(2,350.00)	(5,350.00)
Total Office Equipment	7,300.00	3,450.00	10,150.00	20,900.00
Total Fixed Assets	20,368.29	10,739.75	14,239.75	45,347.79
TOTAL ASSETS	174,868.69	150,364.25	135,993.66	461,226.60
LIABILITIES & EQUITY				

QuickBooks Statement Writer

The QuickBooks Statement Writer, available in Premier Accountant and Enterprise Solutions editions*, helps you create custom, professional statements. Because it works directly with QuickBooks data, you can customize a statement without having to reformat the statement each time it is produced. Create multiple statements and supporting documents, including cover letters, engagement letters, disclosures, and more.

QuickBooks Statement Writer

1. Select Reports:QuickBooks Statement Writer from the menu.
2. Choose Create New Report.
3. Select or enter an appropriate **Report Date** range.
4. Select **Cash** or **Accrual** as the **Basis**.
5. Below **Statement and Document Templates**, select the desired statement, template or related document, and click the right arrow to add it to your selection. Repeat this step for each desired report.
6. Enter an appropriate **Report Name**.
7. Click **OK**.
8. Use the **Document Actions** pane to further customize your reports.
9. To save the report template, select **Statement Writer:Save Report** below **Document Actions**.
- 10.To generate a **PDF** version of the report, select **Statement Writer:Save As:PDF**.
- 11.To review or customize the report later, open **QuickBooks Statement Writer** and select **Open Existing Report**.

The screenshot shows the 'QSW Report Designer' window with the '1 - Report Content' tab selected. The window has a blue header bar with tabs for '1 - Report Content', '2 - Columns', '3 - Rows/Accounts', '4 - Headers & Formatting', and '5 - Review & Finish'. On the left, there are two instructions: '1 - Design: Create your report layout with the Designer.' and '2 - Adjust in Excel: From Preview & Finish, select "Create Report" to launch Statement Writer in Excel.' The main area is titled 'Report Content, Date Range, Name' and contains the following elements: 'Selected Period:' with a dropdown for 'This Fiscal Year' and date pickers for 'From:' (1/1/23) and 'To:' (12/31/23); 'Report Date:' with a dropdown for 'This Fiscal Year'; 'Basis:' with radio buttons for 'Accrual' (selected) and 'Cash'; a list of 'Statement and Document Templates' including 'Balance Sheets' and 'Income Statements' with various options like 'Selected Year', 'Selected Period', etc.; a 'Financial Report Contents' area; a 'Show:' dropdown set to 'All statements and documents'; a 'Report Name:' text box; and a 'Save Location:' text box showing a default path. At the bottom, there are 'Need Help?', 'Next>>', and 'Cancel' buttons.

*QuickBooks Statement Writer included with QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions. Sold separately for QuickBooks Premier: Accountant Edition. 30 day free trial included with Accountant Edition. Requires Excel and Word 2003 or 2007 (sold separately).

Chapter 12

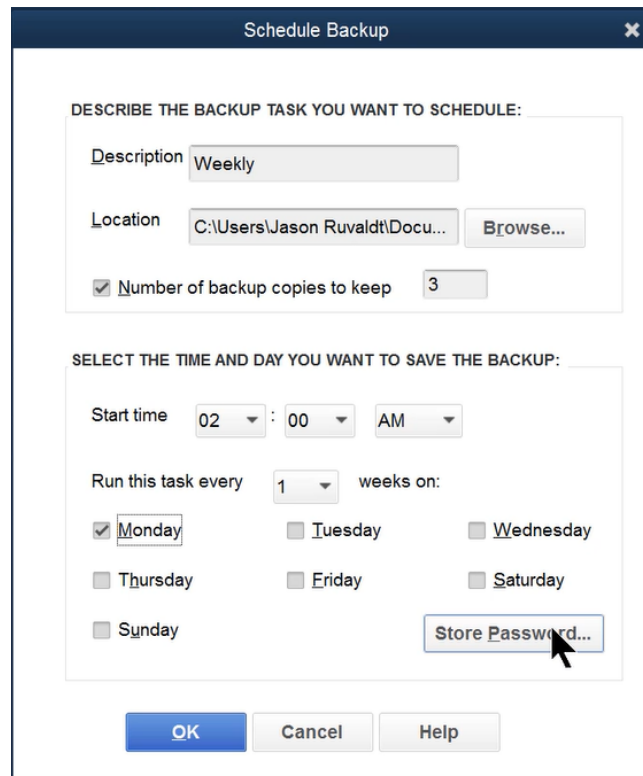
File Utilities

Scheduled Backups

QuickBooks lets you schedule an unattended backup. Run the *Backup Wizard* to create the backup schedule.

Schedule Backups

1. Select File:Backup Company:Create Local Backup from the menu.
2. Select Local backup.
3. Click **Next**.
4. Select Only schedule future backups.
5. Click **Next**.
6. Click **New** to create a backup schedule.
7. Select when to back up.
8. Click **OK**.
9. Enter your **Username** and **Password** if necessary, and click **OK**.
10. Click **Finish**.



Condense Data

QuickBooks stores all transactions in your company file. After time passes, you may not need details of the transactions in your company data file. The Condense Data feature lets you delete the transactions you no longer need. Once the detail is deleted, you can delete list entries that are no longer in use. You also have the option to condense uncleared bank and credit card transactions, transactions marked to be printed or to be sent, and transactions containing unbilled costs.

This consists of the following:

- Create a backup copy of your file in case you need summarized detail
- Delete transactions that are no longer needed for your current records
- Add monthly transactions that summarize the deleted transactions
- Delete list items you no longer need (optional)

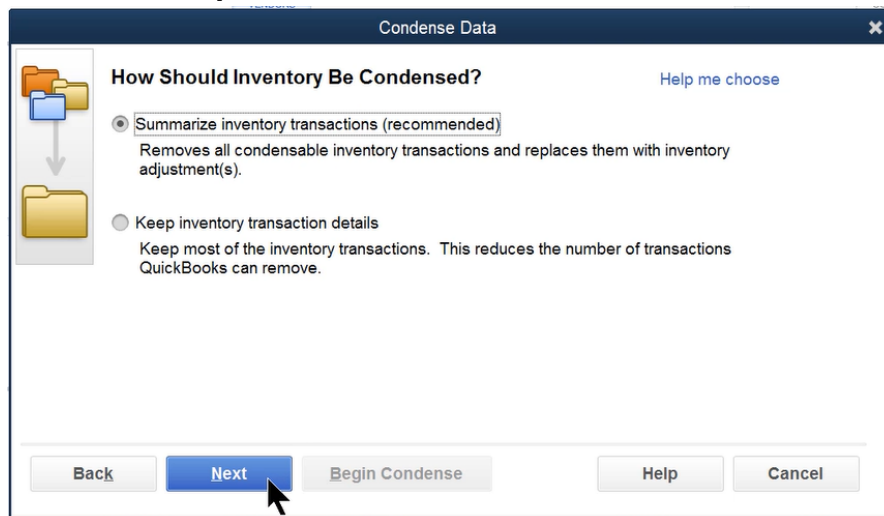
Certain entries are not condensed during this process. These include:

1. Transactions that have an open balance
2. Transactions linked to other transactions that can't be closed
3. Payroll transactions in the current year
4. Transactions considered "open", including all credits, payments, and journal entries that are not applied to the respective invoices
5. Transactions containing Unbilled costs (can be overridden)
6. Uncleared/unreconciled bank and credit card transactions (can be overridden)
7. Transactions marked To be printed or To be sent (can be overridden)

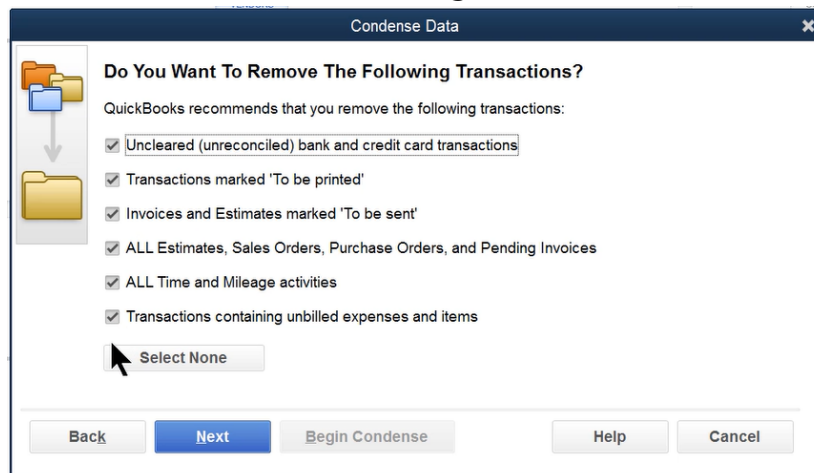
Condense Company Data File

1. Select File:Utilities:Condense Data from the menu.
2. Click **Yes** in the **Budget Data May Be Affected** window (if applicable).
3. Click the Remove transactions as of a specific date button.
4. Enter appropriate information in the **Condense Data** windows.
5. Click the **Begin Condense** button.
6. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.
7. Complete the backup of the company file.
8. Click **OK** in the final **QuickBooks Information** window.

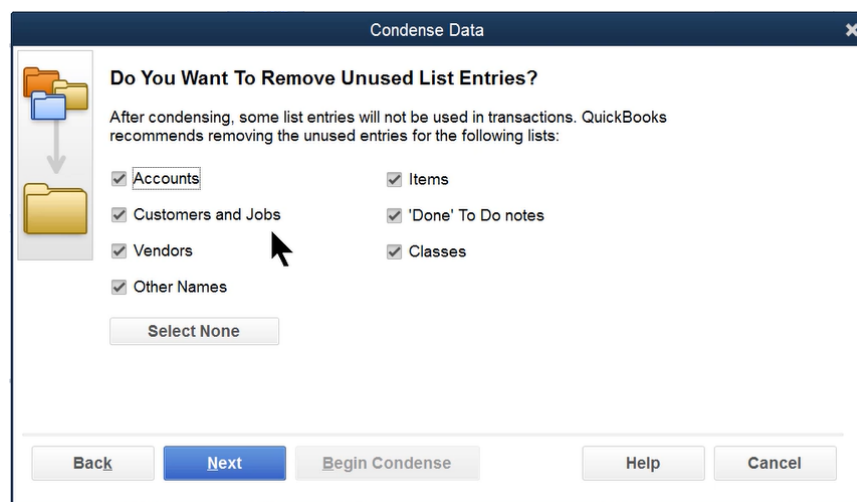
Choose a Condense Option



Select Additional Criteria for Removing Transactions



Select Unused List Items To Remove



Improve Performance

As the size of your data file increases, QuickBooks becomes slower and slower. There are some techniques that you can use to improve the performance of QuickBooks.

Within QuickBooks

1. Turn *off* these preferences in QuickBooks:
2. Auto recall last transaction
3. Refresh reports automatically
4. Warnings about duplicate estimates, purchase orders, checks, invoices, and sales orders as well as transaction date warnings (these warnings can be important)
5. For multi-user systems, perform processor intensive tasks in *Single-user Mode*, such as:
6. Running long reports
7. Pay employees, payroll liabilities, or sales taxes
8. Reconcile accounts
9. Change inventory prices
10. Adjust the value or quantity of inventory
11. For multi-user systems, place the data file on the most powerful computer available
12. Set up "hosting" of multi-user access on the same computer as the data file
13. Perform regular company file backups

Within Windows

1. Turn off all unnecessary programs that run in the background when Windows starts. These programs reduce the amount of memory available for other programs such as QuickBooks.
2. Quit other programs before starting QuickBooks
3. Check your hard drive space and virtual memory. Also, check your hard drive by running utilities such as ScanDisk and Defrag.
4. Add more RAM to your computer

Upgrade to QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions

If the above recommendations do not improve the performance of your level of QuickBooks, consider upgrading to QuickBooks Enterprise Solutions. Enterprise Solutions is intended for companies that are outgrowing other QuickBooks editions. Enterprise Solutions allows up to 30 concurrent users, removes names list limits, and improves the performance of entering transactions and running reports in a larger file. For more information about Enterprise Solutions, visit the QuickBooks website at quickbooks.intuit.com.

Corrupt Data Files

There are several reasons why a QuickBooks file might become damaged. These include:

- Your computer experienced a power fluctuation
- Your hard drive is damaged
- You experienced network interference while working in a multi-user environment
- Your computer is infected with a virus

If you suspect your file is damaged, here are a few techniques to try:

1) Restart Computer

Restarting the computer commonly solves many unusual computer problems.

2) Current Version

If you have multiple versions of QuickBooks installed on your computer, make sure the most current version and maintenance release is being used.

3) Problems with Program

There could be a problem with the QuickBooks program rather than your file. Try opening the file on another computer. Or, try opening a QuickBooks sample file from your computer. If there is a problem with the QuickBooks program, re-install the program from the CD-ROM.

4) Verify & Rebuild Data

Try the *Verify Data* and *Rebuild Data* functions. These are explained in the next section.

5) Memorized Transaction Problem

If there is a problem opening the data file, change the system date to one year ago and re-open the file. If this works, this indicates that a damaged memorized transaction is set to enter automatically. Delete the memorized transaction. Change the system date back to the current date. Open the data file and re-create the memorized transaction.

6) Problem Updating QuickBooks

If there is a problem updating to a new version of QuickBooks, run the *Verify Data* and *Rebuild Data* features in the *earlier* version of the software. A data file problem can keep the data file from converting to a new version. Running *Verify Data* and *Rebuild Data* in the earlier version may fix the damage.

7) Restore from Backup

Restore from the most recent backup that is not damaged. However, this means you will lose the work since the backup was made.

8) Intuit Data Recovery Service

As a last resort, use the *Intuit Data Recovery Service*. This service may be able to fix the file. Service fees apply. Check the QuickBooks website or QuickBooks help system for more information.

Verify/Rebuild Data Files

Use *Verify Data* and *Rebuild Data* when your data file is damaged. The Verify Data feature often detects the damage in the data file. The Rebuild Data feature often fixes the damage. Intuit recommends that you rebuild data only when directed to do so by Intuit Technical Support. This is because Rebuilding Data could create additional problems in the data file.

Verify Data File

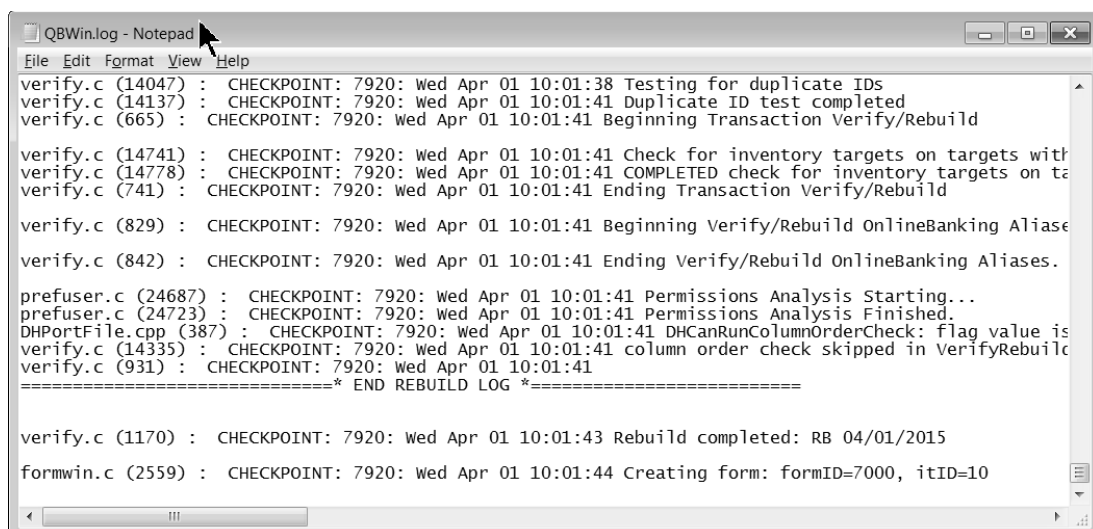
1. Select File:Utilities:Verify Data from the menu.
2. Click **OK** in the **Verify Data** window.
3. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.

Rebuild Data File

1. Select File:Utilities:Rebuild Data from the menu.
2. Click **OK** in the **Rebuild Data** window.
3. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.
4. Complete the backup of the company file, then click **OK**.
5. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.

View Results of Verify/Rebuild Data

1. Press **F2** to display the **Product Information** window.
2. Press **F3** to display the **Tech Help** window.
3. Click the **Open File** tab.
4. Select QBWIN.LOG below Select a file to open.
5. Click the **Open File** button.
6. Scroll to the end of the document.



```
File Edit Format View Help
verify.c (14047) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:38 Testing for duplicate IDs
verify.c (14137) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Duplicate ID test completed
verify.c (665) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Beginning Transaction Verify/Rebuild

verify.c (14741) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Check for inventory targets on targets with
verify.c (14778) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 COMPLETED check for inventory targets on ta
verify.c (741) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Ending Transaction Verify/Rebuild

verify.c (829) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Beginning Verify/Rebuild OnlineBanking Alias
verify.c (842) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Ending Verify/Rebuild OnlineBanking Aliases.

prefuser.c (24687) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Permissions Analysis Starting...
prefuser.c (24723) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 Permissions Analysis Finished...
DHPortFile.cpp (387) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 DHCanRunColumnOrderCheck: flag value is
verify.c (14335) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41 column order check skipped in VerifyRebuild
verify.c (931) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:41
=====* END REBUILD LOG *=====

verify.c (1170) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:43 Rebuild completed: RB 04/01/2015
formwin.c (2559) : CHECKPOINT: 7920: Wed Apr 01 10:01:44 Creating form: formID=7000, itID=10
```

Chapter 13

Importing & Exporting

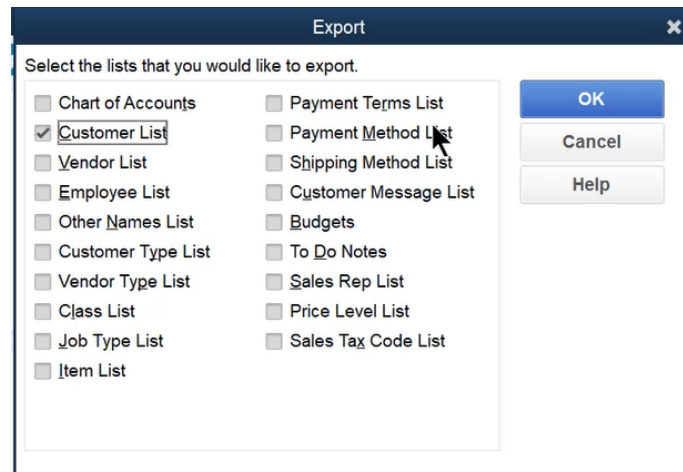
Between QuickBooks Files

QuickBooks allows you to transfer lists and templates between QuickBooks files. You can also export memorized reports from QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions. However, you cannot export transactions out of QuickBooks, unless you use a data-transfer utility which you can find at marketplace.intuit.com.

Lists

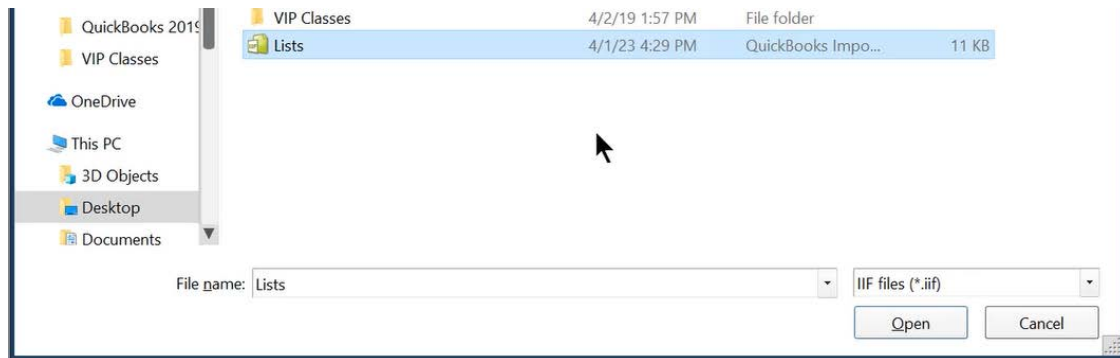
Export Lists

1. Select File:Utilities:Export:Lists to IIF Files from the menu.
2. Click the appropriate boxes to select lists to export.
3. Click **OK**.
4. Enter the **File name:** and location in the **Export** window.
5. Click **Save**.
6. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.



Import Lists

1. Open the company importing the list.
2. Select File>Utilities>Import>IIF Files from the menu.
3. Select the appropriate file to import in the **Import** window.
4. Click **Open**.
5. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.

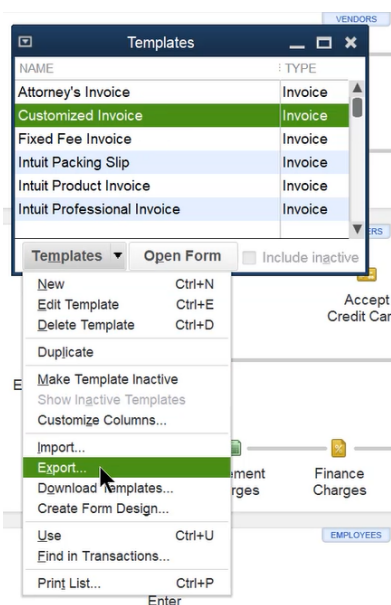


Templates

There is a different process for exporting and importing templates (customized forms).

Export Template

1. Select **Lists:Templates** from the menu.
2. Click to select the template for export.
3. Click the **Templates** button.
4. Select **Export** from the menu.
5. Enter the **File name** and location in the **Specify Filename for Export** window.
6. Click **Save**.



Import Template

1. Open the company importing the template.
2. Select **Lists:Templates** from the menu.
3. Click the **Templates** button.
4. Select **Import** from the menu.
5. Select the template file to import in the **Select File to Import** window.
6. Click **Open**.
7. Click the **Manage Templates** button in the **Basic Customization** window.
8. Enter the form's name as the **Template Name**.
9. Click **OK**.
10. Click **OK**.

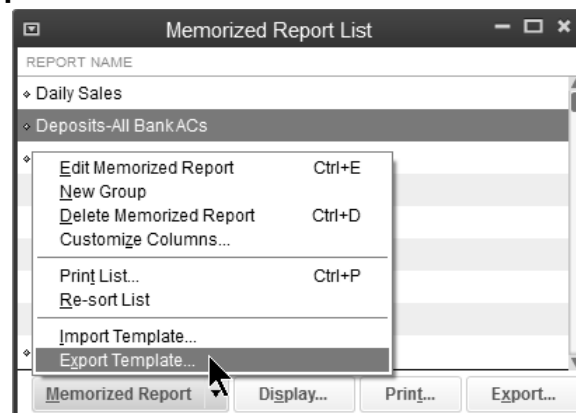
Memorized Reports and Report Groups

Report templates (memorized reports) and report groups can be exported using QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions. These reports and group templates can then be imported into QuickBooks Pro, Premier, or Enterprise Solutions.

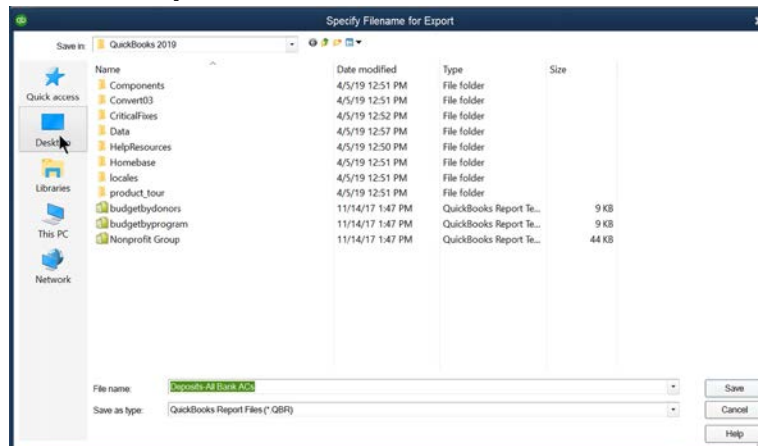
Export Report Template or Group

1. Select Reports:Memorized Reports:Memorized Report List from the menu.
2. Click the memorized report or report group to export.
3. Click the **Memorized Report** button.
4. Select **Export Template** from the menu.
5. Enter the **File name** and location of the report template or group.
6. Click **Save**.

Export Report Template



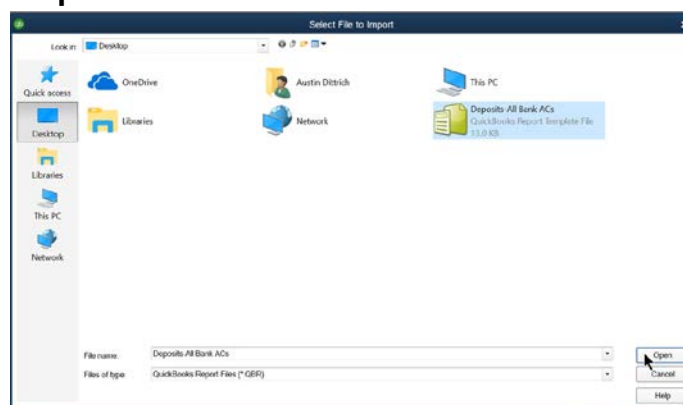
Specify Filename for Export



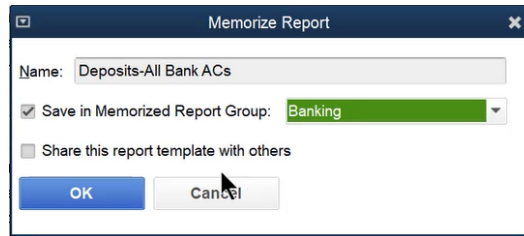
Import Report Template or Group

1. Open the company importing the report template or group.
2. Select Reports:Memorized Reports:Memorized Report List from the menu.
3. Click the **Memorized Report** button.
4. Select **Import Template** from the menu.
5. Select the report template or group file to import in the **Select File to Import** window.
6. Click **Open**.
7. Enter the report template or group name as the **Name**.
8. Click **OK**.

Import Report Template



Name Memorized Report



QuickBooks and Other Programs

Export Lists to Other Programs

QuickBooks can export lists from QuickBooks to other programs. To export a list, follow the instructions shown in the last section. You cannot select which fields to export, specify the sort order, or filter the list information during the export process. However, the export file can be opened in a spreadsheet program and modified to meet the requirements of the other software program.

Export Transactions to Other Programs

QuickBooks cannot export transactions. An alternative is to create a transaction report and print/save it as a tab-delimited file, or export the report as a comma separated values (.CSV) file. However, important internal transaction information cannot be added to QuickBooks reports. Therefore, the tab-delimited file or CSV file cannot be imported back into QuickBooks without modification. You can also export a list of transactions from the Transaction Tab of the Centers. First display the transactions you want. Then click the Excel drop-down list and select Export Transactions.

Import Lists/Transactions from Other Programs

QuickBooks can import lists and transactions from other programs not on the list of integrated applications, if the data is formatted correctly. If you are converting from another accounting system, it may be possible to import lists and transactions from the other system. To do so, the other program must allow you to export a tab or comma-delimited text file.

There are 4 options for importing lists or transactions:

1. Create an IIF file from scratch
2. Reformat an existing file to IIF format
3. Write a computer program to reformat data to IIF format
4. Use a data transfer utility*

For the first two options, it is suggested that a spreadsheet program be used to create/reformat the data to IIF format. There are two considerations.

First, creating IIF files can be extremely difficult and complex. It is recommended only for users with programming experience.

Second, unless you are importing a very large file (more than 200 transactions), it is likely more efficient to enter the data directly into QuickBooks.

*You can also use a data-transfer utility to automatically transfer transactions. To find these solutions, visit marketplace.intuit.com and type "IIF" or "data transfer utility" in the search field.

To build the IIF file using another program, follow these instructions:

Import Lists or Transactions from Another Program

1. In the other program, export the list or transactions to a tab or comma-delimited file.
2. Open the file in a spreadsheet program.
3. Insert a column to the left so that the first column is blank.
4. Insert a row at the top so that the first row is blank.
5. Enter the **List Type** in cell **A1**.
6. Fill in the remaining cells of the first column using the **List Type** from **Step 5**.
7. Add the column headings to the first row.
These headings can be found in **QuickBooks Help**. Look in **QuickBooks Help** for **importing data:IIF file format**. Select the help topic titled **Reference Guide to Import files**. Click the appropriate **List Type** in the **QuickBooks Help** window.
8. Verify that the column headings match the information in the columns.
The spreadsheet columns might require modification.
9. Save the spreadsheet as a tab or comma-delimited file, with the .iif extension.
10. In QuickBooks, open the company importing the file.
11. Select File:Utilities:Import:IIF Files from the menu.
12. Select the appropriate file to import in the **Import** window.
13. Click **Open**.
14. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.

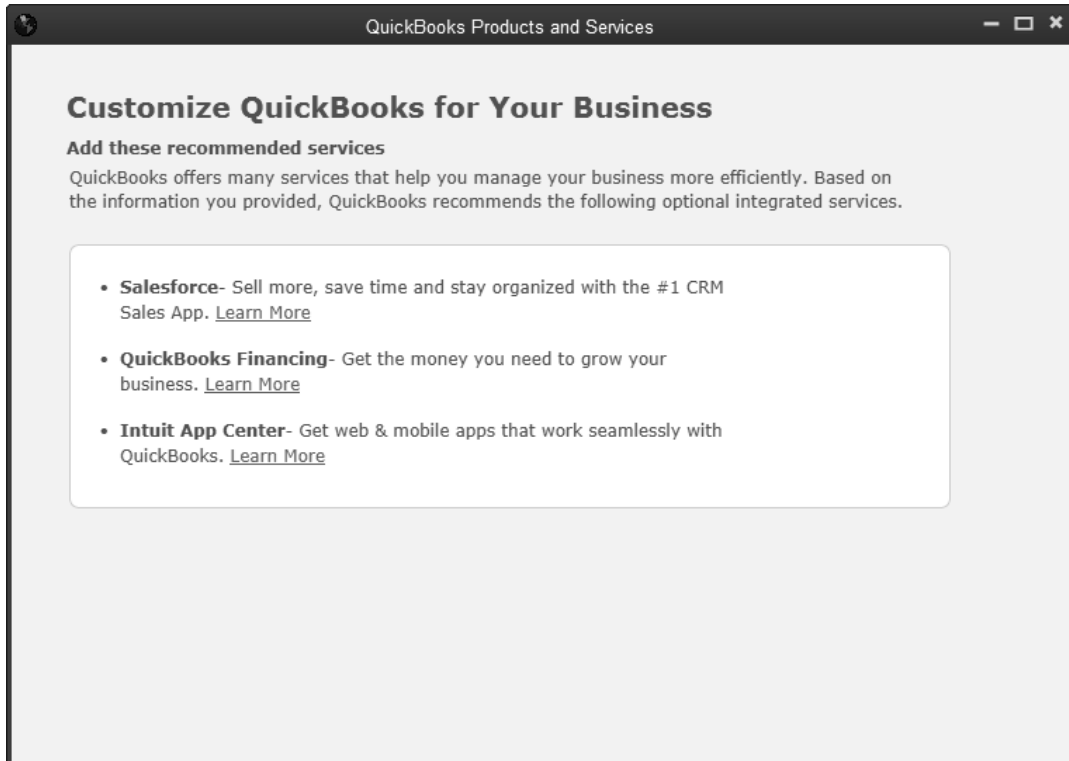
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
19	!TRNS	TRNSID	TRNSTYPE	DATE	ACCNT	NAME	CLASS	AMOUNT	DOCNUM	MEMO	CLEAR
20	!SPL	SPLID	TRNSTYPE	DATE	ACCNT	NAME	CLASS	AMOUNT	DOCNUM	MEMO	CLEAR
21	!ENDTRNS										
22	TRNS		INVOICE	1-Apr	Accounts	Customer		220.89	1		N
23	SPL		INVOICE	1-Apr	Construction:	Labor		-55		Framing l	N
24	SPL		INVOICE	1-Apr	Construction:	Materials		-120		Exterior w	N
25	SPL		INVOICE	1-Apr	Construction:	Materials		-30		Standard	N
26	SPL		INVOICE	1-Apr	Sales Tax	Sales Tax Vendor		-15.89	1		N
27	ENDTRNS										

QuickBooks & Integrated Applications

QuickBooks can integrate other programs' data with QuickBooks data*. To find an integrated application for your industry, follow these steps.

Find Integrated Applications

Click Help:Add QuickBooks Services



*Additional fees apply. Terms, conditions, pricing, features and service offerings subject to change. Internet access may be required.

QuickBooks and Excel[®]

You can import selected lists from Excel into QuickBooks. Those lists include Accounts, Vendors, Customers, and Items.

Import Lists from Excel

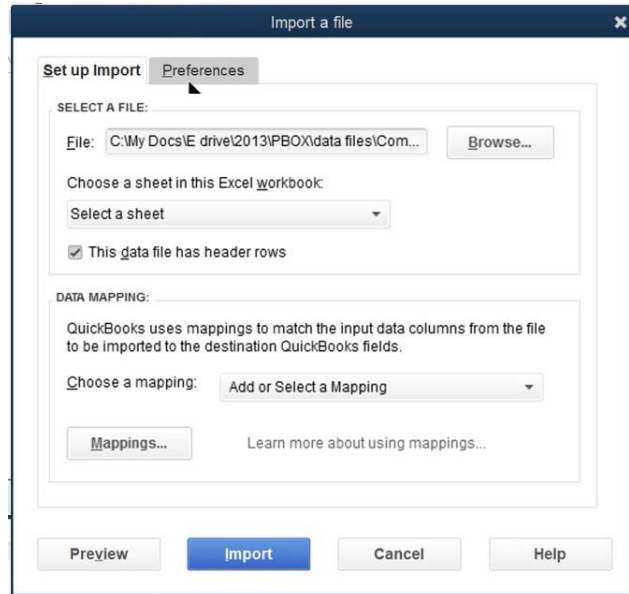
1. Select File:Utilities:Import:Excel Files from the menu.
2. Enter the name of the import file in the **Import a file** window.
3. Click the **Browse** button to change the file name or import file location.
4. Click **Open**.
5. Add or select a data mapping (if necessary).
6. Click **Import**.
7. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.

Map Excel List Data

The screenshot shows the 'Mappings' window in QuickBooks. The 'Mapping name' is 'Chart of Accounts' and the 'Import type' is 'Account'. The window displays a table with two columns: 'QUICKBOOKS' and 'IMPORT DATA'. The 'QUICKBOOKS' column lists various account fields, and the 'IMPORT DATA' column lists corresponding Excel fields. The 'Name' field in the 'IMPORT DATA' column is highlighted in green. At the bottom are 'Save', 'Cancel', and 'Help' buttons.

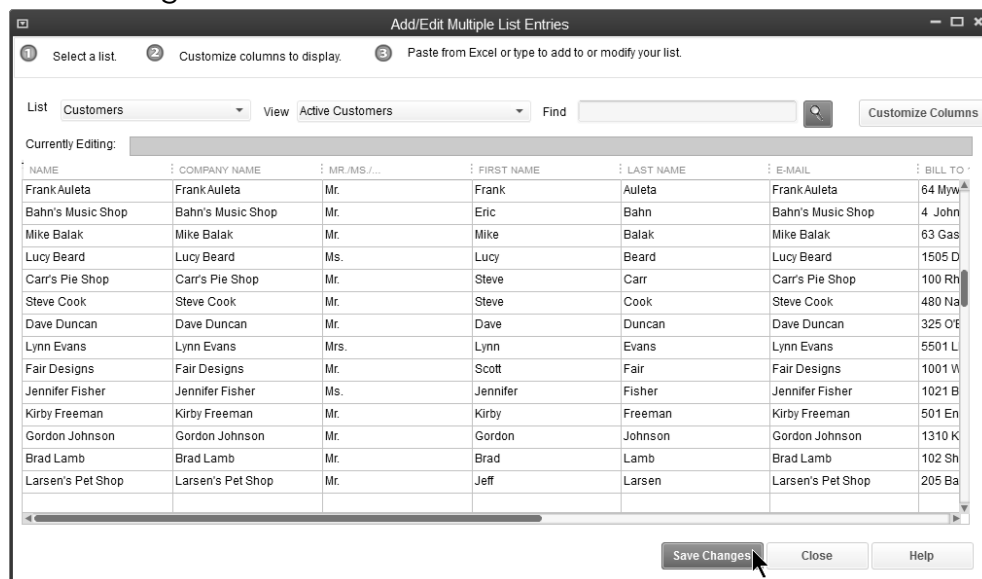
QUICKBOOKS	IMPORT DATA
Type	Account Type
Number	Account Number
Name	Name
Description	
Bank Acct. No./Card No./Note	
Opening Balance	
As Of (Date)	
Remind Me To Order Checks ...	
Track Reimbursed Expenses	
Income account for reimb. exp...	
Is Inactive	

Import a File



Add/Edit Multiple List Entries

1. Select Lists:Add/Edit Multiple List Entries from the menu.
2. Click the **Lists** drop-down list and select **Customers**.
3. Click Customize Columns.
4. Add, remove, or reorder columns so the QuickBooks columns match the Excel columns.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Copy the records to be imported from the Excel document.
7. Paste the records to be imported into the **Add/Edit Multiple List Entries** window.
8. Clean up, add or edit data as necessary.
9. Click Save Changes.



Chapter 14

Working with Accountants

Journal Entries

1. Select Company:Make General Journal Entries from the menu.
2. Enter appropriate information in the **Make General Journal Entries** window.
3. Click Save & Close.

Below are some special considerations before making journal entries.

- You must specify a name for entries to accounts receivable, accounts payable, and sales tax payable accounts. This way, QuickBooks can assign the entry to the proper name in the subledger.
- You can only use one accounts receivable or accounts payable line per journal entry. Make multiple journal entries if you need to adjust multiple accounts receivable, accounts payable, or sales tax payable accounts.
- Journal entries to accounts payable or accounts receivable will affect the sub-ledgers but still need to be applied.
- Journal entries can affect 1099s, but they can also create unexpected results.
- Journal entries to accounts receivable will affect customer statements printed for customers.
- Journal entries made to any payroll tax liability accounts will not affect the liabilities shown in the built-in payroll system and payroll reports.

Reversing Journal Entry

It's easy to reverse a journal entry in QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions.

Reverse Journal Entry

1. Display the journal entry to be reversed.
2. Click the **Reverse** button.
3. Check the accuracy of the reversing entry **Date**.
4. Click Save & Close.

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLAB
Accrued Expenses	12,368.00		Reverse of GJE 7 -- Accrue expenses at ...		
Cost of Sales		1,450.00			
Advertising		225.00			
Bank Service Charges		12.50			
Building Supplies		98.22			
Cleaning		160.00			
Contributions	0.00				
Depreciation Expense		800.00			
Dues and Subscriptions		78.55			
Freight & Delivery		144.55			
Insurance:Property In...		50.00			
Insurance:Worker's C...	0.00				
Totals	12,368.00	12,368.00			

Year-End Procedures

You can keep as many years of data in QuickBooks as you wish. However, there are certain procedures you should follow at year-end. In this chapter, you learn six steps to complete in QuickBooks at year-end.

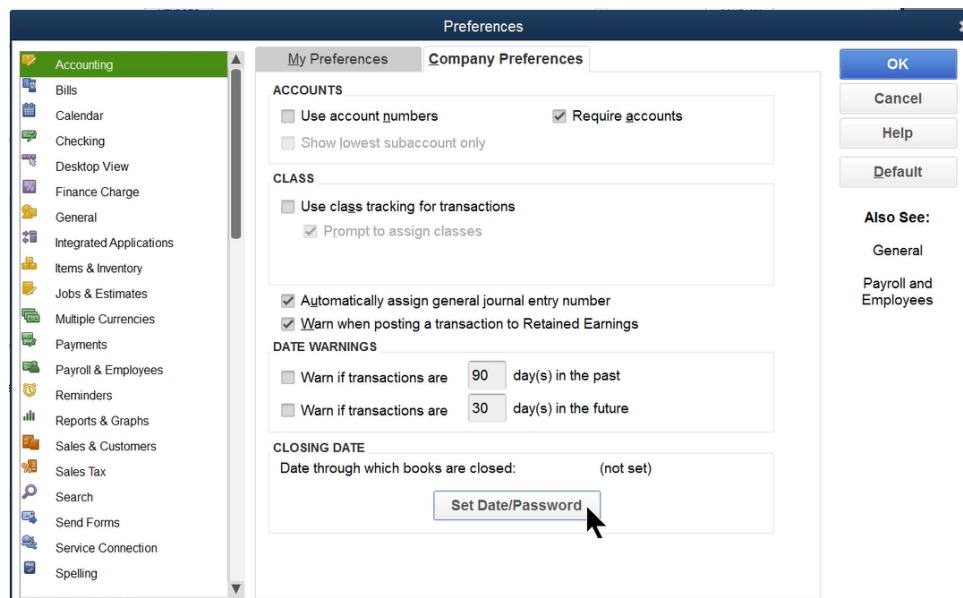
1. Consult the QuickBooks Year-End Guide and an accountant to build a complete list of tasks you need to perform at year-end
2. Set a closing date and password to restrict users from a prior period
3. Provide your accountant with your QuickBooks financial information using a method such as the *Accountant's Copy*
4. Incorporate changes from accountant
5. Clean up company data files to delete a prior period's detail transactions
6. The automatic year-end transfer of net income (loss) to retained earnings

Set a Closing Date

The second year-end procedure involves restricting user access to prior accounting periods and setting a closing date and password. To make a change to a prior period, a user must have access and must know the closing date password.

Set a Closing Date & Password

1. Select Company: Set Closing Date from the menu.
2. Click the **Set Date/Password** button.
3. Enter the Closing Date in the Set Closing Date and Password window.
4. Enter the password as the **Closing Date Password:**
5. Enter the password as the **Confirm Password:**
6. Click **OK**.
7. Click **OK**.



Accountant-Client Scenarios

At least once a year, your accountant probably reviews your file. What is the best way for your accountant to work on your file? In this section, you learn common real world scenarios.

1. Accountant Travels to Your Office

With this scenario, you do not transfer data or files back and forth. The disadvantage is this can result in lots of travel time. Plus, the accountant's time on your computer might mean unproductive time for you.

2. Accountant's Copy Sent/Changes Received

You send an accountant's copy of the data file to your accountant. The accountant makes the adjustments and returns the adjustments to you. With this option, both the accountant and the client can work on the data file at the same time. You learn more about the Accountant's Copy process on **Page 204**.

These are the steps involved:

1. Client creates an accountant's copy and specifies an appropriate *Dividing Date*
2. Accountant opens the accountant's copy
3. Accountant makes adjustments to the accountant's copy. Meanwhile, the client continues to work with the original file.
4. Accountant creates export file of adjustments
5. Client imports adjustments into the original file

3. Data File Sent/Data File Received Back

You send a copy of the data file. The accountant makes changes directly to the data file and sends the data file to you. In order to make this effective, you and your accountant must have the same version and release of QuickBooks. The following is a summary of the steps involved:

1. You create a portable company file
2. You send the accountant the portable company file
3. Accountant opens the portable company file and saves it to their hard drive
4. Accountant makes necessary adjustments to the data file. Because this is not the accountant's copy, the accountant is not restricted to journal entries.
5. When complete, the accountant creates an updated portable company file
6. Accountant sends you the portable company file
7. You open the portable company file and save it to your hard drive. If you save the file using the original filename and location, you will overwrite your existing file.

You will not be able to continue making entries in your data file while the accountant is reviewing your file. **Accountant changes cannot be merged into your existing file.**

4. Data File Sent/Report of AJE's Received

In this scenario, you send a portable company file to your accountant. Your accountant makes the appropriate changes and entries. Then, your accountant prepares a report of changes which is sent back, so you can enter the changes into the original data file. One possible problem with this method is that you are responsible for entering the adjustments. However, you can continue working on your data file while the accountant determines any necessary adjustments. The following is a summary of the steps involved with this method:

- You close the period for which your accountant is making adjustments by setting the closing date and password.
- You create a portable company file.
- You send the accountant the portable company file.
- Your accountant opens the portable company file and saves it to their hard drive. To open the file, the accountant will need to have the same (or higher) version and release of QuickBooks.
- The accountant makes the adjustments as needed to the data file. Because this is not the accountant's copy, the accountant is not restricted to journal entries. It is suggested that the accountant make only general journal entries for the adjustments. This way, he/she can easily generate a report of the adjustments for you.
- The accountant prints a journal report of adjustments for the client. For the accountant to create this report, the accountant should complete the following steps:
 1. Select Reports:Accountant & Taxes:Journal from the menu.
 2. Enter appropriate **Dates** to include on the report.
 3. Click the **Customize Report** button and click the **Filters** tab.
 4. Click **Transaction Type** in the list of **Filters** to the left.
 5. Click the **Transaction Type** drop-down list and select **Journal**.
 6. Click **Entered/Modified** in the list of **Filters** to the left, then enter appropriate dates to the right.
 7. Click **OK**.
 8. Also, the accountant could enter their initials in the Entry No. or Memo fields on their adjustments and add an appropriate filter to include only *their* journal entries.
 9. The accountant sends the report to you.
 10. You enter the adjustments into the data file.

Accountant's Copy-Step by Step

The *Accountant's Copy* is an easy way to work with accountants that use QuickBooks. The full Accountant's Copy process involves five steps. See Scenario (2) on **Page 202** for an overview. There are some client and accountant restrictions during the Accountant's Copy.

What You Can Do

While your accountant is working with the Accountant's Copy, you can continue to work in the current period (after the dividing date). To prevent your work from conflicting with your accountant's work, there are limitations to what you can do after creating an Accountant's Copy.	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Transactions:<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ You can work only on transactions dated after the dividing date.■ Accounts:<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ You can add a new account, but you cannot add a new subaccount to an existing account.■ Existing accounts: You cannot edit, merge, or make an existing account inactive.■ New accounts: You can edit an account or make any account inactive that you created while your accountant has the Accountant's Copy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Lists (other than Chart of Accounts):<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ You can edit, sort, and make list items inactive.■ You cannot delete or merge list items.■ Reconciling:<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ You can reconcile your accounts while your accountant has an Accountant's Copy.■ All reconciliations that include transactions in the current period (after the dividing date) are saved and will not be undone.■ To prevent conflicts with your accountant's changes, reconciliations that include transactions dated on or before the dividing date will be undone when you import your accountant's changes.■ If your accountant has reconciled or undone a reconciliation for any period, any reconciliations you did will be undone when you import your accountant's changes.

What Accountant Can Do

As an accountant working in an Accountant's Copy, you can work on transactions dated on or before the dividing date. Your client continues to work in the company file on transactions dated after the dividing date. To prevent your work from conflicting with your client's work, there are limitations to what you can do in an Accountant's Copy.

Note: If the restrictions on using an Accountant's Copy won't accommodate your situation, you can convert it to a regular company file. If you do this, your client will not be able to automatically import your changes. He or she will have to enter your changes manually in the company file.

How do I know what I can do?

An Accountant's Copy prevents you from making any changes that may conflict with your client's work. Some fields may be disabled in an Accountant's Copy. In other areas, you may see fields with a highlighted background.

- **Highlighted background.** Information you enter in fields with a highlighted background **will be** included in changes you send back to your client.
- **Without highlighted background.** For fields without the highlighted background, you can change the information in the field if it helps you with your work, but that information **will not be** included in the changes you send back to your client.

Sent back to client?

Rate	0.00	← No
Tax Code	Tax	← Yes

Transaction restrictions in Accountant's Copy

In an Accountant's Copy, you can add, edit, void, and delete most transactions. However, you can't add, edit, void, or delete the following transactions:

- Payroll
- Nonposting transactions (such as estimates, sales orders)
- Transfer of funds between accounts
- Build assemblies
- Sales tax payments

You can add or delete, but not edit or void:

- Bill payments by credit card

You can add, delete, and edit, but not void:

- Payments received

Reconciliation restrictions in Accountant's Copy

You can reconcile any period that ends before the dividing date, and your changes will be sent back to your client. Also, if you change the reconcile status of a transaction in the register, the change will go back to your client.

You can also reconcile periods ending after the dividing date if it helps you with your work, but those changes won't be sent back to your client. You can unreconcile any period.

List restrictions in Accountant's Copy

Note: The chart of accounts has no restrictions. You can work with the chart of accounts as you would in a regular QuickBooks file.

Generally, you can only view lists in an Accountant's Copy, but there are exceptions. You can edit and delete list items, and make any list items you create **in the Accountant's Copy** inactive. For lists with items dated before the Accountant's Copy was created, you can **only view** the lists. You can edit the following lists:

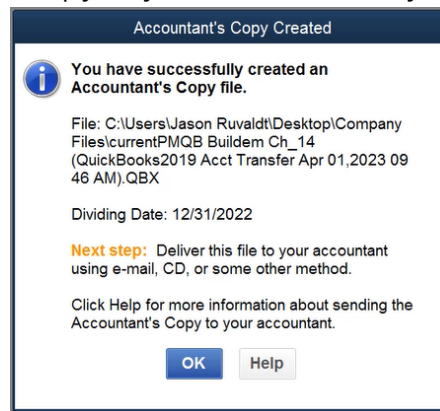
- Item lists
- Vendor lists

Also, you can add items to the following lists:

- Class list
- Customer list
- Vendor list
- Employee list
- Item list
- Fixed asset item
- Sales tax code list (you can't edit or inactivate items on this list)
- Other names lists

Step 1-Create Accountant's Copy (Client)

1. Select File:Send Company File:Accountant's Copy:Save File from the menu.
2. Click **Next**.
3. Enter the Dividing Date.
4. Click **Next**.
5. Click **OK** in the **Close All Windows** window.
6. Change the **Save in** location and **File name** if necessary.
7. Click **Save**.
8. Click OK in the Accountant's Copy Created window.
9. Deliver the Accountant's Copy to your accountant by email, CD, or other method.



Step 2-Open Accountant's Copy (Accountant)

1. Save the Accountant's Copy file you received from your client to your computer.
2. From the menu select File:Send Company File:Accountant's Copy:Open & Convert Transfer File from the menu.
3. Click **Next**.
4. Click **Next**.
5. Select the Accountant's Copy file in the **Open Accountant's Copy Transfer File** window.
6. Click **Open**.
7. Change the **Save in** location and the **File name** in the **Save As Accountant's Copy** window.
8. Click **Save**.
9. Click **OK**.

Step 3-Make Adjustments (Accountant)

1. Select Company:Make General Journal Entries from the menu.
2. Enter adjustments in the **Make General Journal Entries** window.
3. Click Save & Close.

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BILLAB
Checking	1,000,...		Good News!!!		
Sales		1,000,...	Good News!!!		
Totals	1,000,...	1,000,...			

DATE	ENTRY NO	ADJ	ACCOUNT	MEMO	DEBIT/CREDIT(+/-)
03/31/2023	7		Accrued Expenses	Accrue expenses at month...	-12,388.55
03/01/2023	5		Service Income		-7,650.00
03/01/2023	4		Retained Earnings		-5,401.18

Step 4-Export Changes from Accountant's Copy (Accountant)

1. Select File:Send Company File:Accountant's Copy:View/Export Changes for Client.
2. (Optional) Enter a **Note for your client**.
3. Click Create Change File.
4. Select the **Save in** location and change the **File name** if necessary.
5. Click **Save**.
6. Click **OK**.
7. Deliver the Change File to your client by email, CD, or other method.

Save in: Reviewed Files

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
No items match your search.			

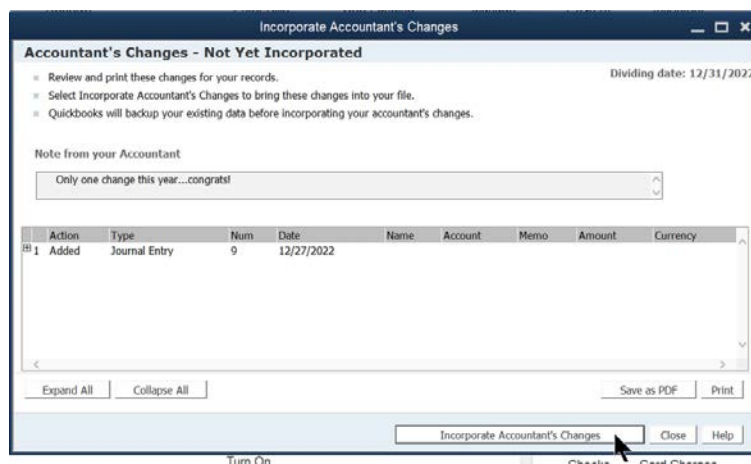
File name: Accountants Copy-working file (Acct Changes)

Save as type: Accountant's Change File (*.QBY)

Buttons: Save, Cancel, Help

Step 5-Import Accountant's Changes (Client)

1. Select File:Send Company File:Accountant's Copy:Import Accountant's Changes from File from the menu.
2. Select the appropriate file in the **Import Accountant's Changes** window.
3. Click **Open**.
4. Click Incorporate Accountant's Changes.
5. Click **OK** to close all the windows.
6. Click **OK** to create a backup of the data file.
7. Click **Save**.
8. Click OK in the QuickBooks Information window.
9. Click **Close**.



Condense Data

QuickBooks allows you to delete unnecessary detail from past years through a process called *Condense Data*. It is suggested that you choose a condense date that keeps at least one year of detail in your data file.

This is not a required task at year-end. However, there are some benefits. For instance, once the detail is deleted, QuickBooks lets you delete list items that are no longer in use.

What Does Condensing Company Data Do?

- Creates a *Backup* copy of your file before transactions are deleted
- Deletes transactions no longer needed for your current records
- Adds monthly transactions that summarize the deleted transactions

The backup file name contains the date you clean up data, your company name, and the label "Archive Copy". This file coexists with your regular file and should not be used for entering daily transactions.

What Transactions are Not Deleted?

Various transactions are not deleted during this process. These include:

1. Transactions that have an open balance
2. Transactions linked to other transactions that can't be closed
3. Payroll transactions dated in the current year
4. Transactions considered "open", including all credits, payments, and journal entries that are not applied to the respective invoices
5. Transactions containing *Unbilled* costs (can be overridden)
6. Uncleared/unreconciled bank and credit card transactions (can be overridden)
7. Transactions marked *To be printed* or *To be sent* (can be overridden)

Condense Data

Complete the following steps to *Condense Data*.

Clean Up a Company Data File

1. Select File:Utilities:Condense Data from the menu.
2. Click **Yes** in the **Budget Data May Be Affected** window (if applicable).
3. Click the **All transactions** button.
4. Click the **Next** button.
5. Click **Yes** in the **Condense Data** window.
6. Click the **Begin Condense** button.

Year-End Closing Entry

Most accounting software programs make an entry at year-end to transfer the current year's net income (loss) to the equity accounts. QuickBooks automatically transfers the current year's net income (loss) to Retained Earnings. This can be called a *virtual entry* because QuickBooks makes the entry for report purposes only.

	Dec 31, 21	Dec 31, 22	Dec 31, 23
Total Fixed Assets	51,700.00	42,100.00	40,500.00
Other Assets			
Organization Costs	12,000.00	12,000.00	12,000.00
Total Other Assets	12,000.00	12,000.00	12,000.00
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>247,076.33</u>	<u>306,474.83</u>	<u>358,396.81</u>
LIABILITIES & EQUITY			
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	52,856.88	30,897.00	30,897.00
Total Accounts Payable	52,856.88	30,897.00	30,897.00
Credit Cards			
VISA	250.00	250.00	250.00
Total Credit Cards	250.00	250.00	250.00
Total Current Liabilities	53,106.88	31,147.00	31,147.00
Long Term Liabilities			
Building Loan	112,000.00	112,000.00	112,000.00
Vehicle Loan	28,577.00	28,577.00	28,577.00
Total Long Term Liabilities	140,577.00	140,577.00	140,577.00
Total Liabilities	193,683.88	171,724.00	171,724.00
Equity			
Capital Stock	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00
Additional Paid in Capital	20,000.00	20,000.00	20,000.00
Retained Earnings	0.00	28,392.45	109,750.83
Net Income	28,392.45	81,358.38	51,921.98
Total Equity	<u>53,392.45</u>	<u>134,750.83</u>	<u>186,672.81</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	<u>247,076.33</u>	<u>306,474.83</u>	<u>358,396.81</u>

Closing Entries

QuickBooks makes the transfer of net income (loss) to Retained Earnings *for report purposes only*. There are no actual entries made to the Retained Earnings account. Also, Retained Earnings does not have an account register like other Balance Sheet accounts. Changes to a prior period will change the Retained Earnings balance. However, it is difficult to find these changes.

Retained Earnings-A Better Way

In this section, you learn a better way of handling Retained Earnings. There are two benefits to this method:

1. You use Retained Earnings like any other QuickBooks account. This means you can see year-end closing entries in the account register.

2. It will be easier to find changes made to prior year's balances.

Remember that QuickBooks does not make the actual journal entry at year-end. With this method, you make the journal entry that QuickBooks does not make. This method includes the following steps:

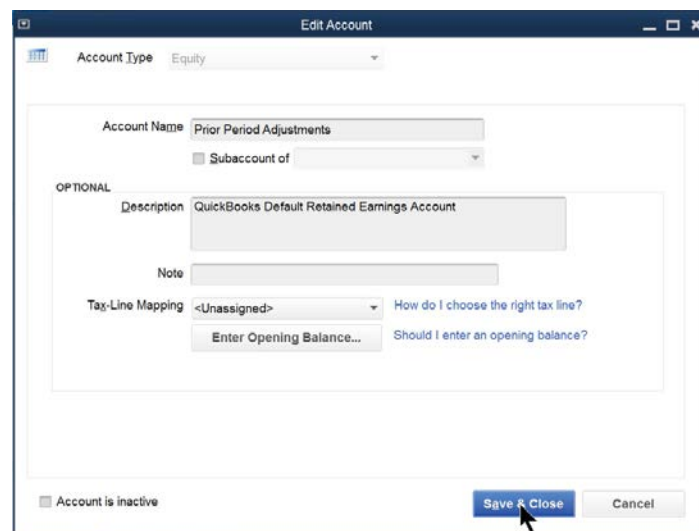
3. Change the name of the account titled *Retained Earnings* to *Prior Period Adjustments*. Later, only changes made to the prior year will be shown in this account.

4. Add a new Equity account titled *Retained Earnings* to the chart of accounts.

5. As of the *Start Date* of the company, make a journal entry to transfer the balance in the "*Prior Period Adjustments*" account to the new "*Retained Earnings*" account. The amounts for the journal entry can be found by running a Balance Sheet as of the Start Date.

6. As of the first day of each new fiscal year, make a journal entry to transfer the last year's net income from *Prior Period Adjustments* to *Retained Earnings*. In other words, you are making the journal entry that QuickBooks does not make! The amount of the entry can be found by running a Balance Sheet as of the first day of the next year.

(1) Change Account Name



(2) Create New "Retained Earnings" Account

Add New Account

Account Type: Equity

Account Name: Retained Earnings

☐ Subaccount of

OPTIONAL

Description: User-created Retained Earnings Account.

Note:

Tax-Line Mapping: <Unassigned> [How do I choose the right tax line?](#)

[Should I enter an opening balance?](#)

(3) Journal Entry as of Start Date

Make General Journal Entries

Main Reports

Find New Save Delete Create a Copy Memorize Reverse Print Attach File

DATE: 01/01/2022 ENTRY NO.

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	B/L	CLASS
Prior Period Adj...	28,39...		Transfer 2021 Net Income to Retain...			
Retained Earnings		28,39...	Transfer 2021 Net Income to Retain...			
Totals	28,39...	28,39...				

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Balance Sheet After Entry

[illegible]

(4) Annual Journal Entry

Make General Journal Entries

Main | Reports

Find | New | Save | Delete | Create a Copy | Memorize | Reverse | Print | Attach File

DATE: 01/01/2023 ENTRY NO:

ACCOUNT	DEBIT	CREDIT	MEMO	NAME	BI...	CLASS
Prior Period Adj...	81,35...		Transfer 2022 Net Income to Retain...			
Retained Earni...		1,358.38	Transfer 2022 Net Income to Retain...			
Totals		81,35...	81,35...			

Save & Close | Save & New | Clear

Balance Sheet After Journal Entry

Balance Sheet

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Collapse Refresh

Dates Custom As of 01/01/2023 Show Columns Total only Sort By Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Show Filters

02/28/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Balance Sheet
As of January 1, 2023

	Jan 1, 23
Total Office Equipment	27,700.00
Total Fixed Assets	42,100.00
Other Assets	
Organization Costs	12,000.00
Total Other Assets	12,000.00
TOTAL ASSETS	306,474.83
LIABILITIES & EQUITY	
Liabilities	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	
Accounts Payable	30,897.00
Total Accounts Payable	30,897.00
Credit Cards	
VISA	250.00
Total Credit Cards	250.00
Total Current Liabilities	31,147.00
Long Term Liabilities	
Building Loan	112,000.00
Vehicle Loan	28,577.00
Total Long Term Liabilities	140,577.00
Total Liabilities	171,724.00
Equity	
Capital Stock	5,000.00
Additional Paid In Capital	20,000.00
Retained Earnings	109,750.83
Total Equity	134,750.83
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	306,474.83

Retained Earnings Account Register

Now, the balance in Retained Earnings acts like any other balance sheet account. You can double-click on the account to see the transactions. Transactions now appear on reports such as the General Ledger.

Retained Earnings

Go to... Print... Edit Transaction QuickReport

DATE	NUMBER	PAYEE	INCREASE	DECREASE	BALANCE
	TYPE	ACCOUNT			
01/01/2022			28,392.45		28,392.45
	GENJRN	Prior Period Adjustments	Transfer 2021 Net Income to Retained Earnings		
01/01/2023			81,358.38		109,750.83
	GENJRN	Prior Period Adjustments	Transfer 2022 Net Income to Retained Earnings		
2/28/2023	Number	Payee	Increase	Decrease	
	Account	Memo			
Splits					ENDING BALANCE
					109,750.83
1-Line					
Sort by Date, Type, Number/Ref					
Record					Restore

Find Prior Year Changes

The method shown in the last section allows you to see changes to prior year's balances. The changes appear in the Prior Period Adjustments account. This section focuses on finding prior period changes.

Closing Date Exception Report

QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions provide a "Closing Date Exception Report" which lists changes made to transactions dated before the closing date. This report works even if the *Audit Trail* feature is not enabled. The Closing Date Exception Report does not show deleted transactions.

Display Closing Date Exception Report

1. Select Reports:Accountant & Taxes:Closing Date Exception Report from the menu.

Finding Changed Transactions

To see the changes made to the prior year's balances, follow these steps:

1. Run a Balance Sheet as of the current date. If a balance appears in the Prior Period Adjustments account, this is the amount of prior year's changes.
2. To find the changes, run an Audit Trail report. Modify the report so that it shows transactions entered or changed with a transaction date in the prior period. Also, modify the report to show transactions entered since you made the annual retained earnings adjustment. QuickBooks Premier and Enterprise Solutions users should run the *Closing Date Exception Report*.
3. Make necessary adjustments to correct the prior year's balances.

The suggested method does not find changes that were not specific changes to transactions. For instance, changing the Income Account for an Item would not appear on the *Audit Trail* or *Closing Date Exception Report*.

(1) Current Balance Sheet

Balance Sheet

Customize Report | Comment on Report | Share Template | Memorize | Print | E-mail | Excel | Hide Header | Collapse | Refresh

Dates: This Fiscal Year-to-date | As of: 03/31/2023 | Show Columns: Total only | Sort By: Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash | Show Filters

03/31/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Balance Sheet
As of March 31, 2023

	Mar 31, 23
Other Assets	
Organization Costs	12,000.00
Total Other Assets	12,000.00
TOTAL ASSETS	355,915.02
LIABILITIES & EQUITY	
Liabilities	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	
Accounts Payable	30,897.00
Total Accounts Payable	30,897.00
Credit Cards	
VISA	250.00
Total Credit Cards	250.00
Total Current Liabilities	31,147.00
Long Term Liabilities	
Building Loan	112,000.00
Vehicle Loan	28,577.00
Total Long Term Liabilities	140,577.00
Total Liabilities	171,724.00
Equity	
Capital Stock	5,000.00
Additional Paid In Capital	20,000.00
Retained Earnings	109,750.83
Prior Period Adjustments	10,500.00
Net Income	38,940.19
Total Equity	184,191.02
TOTAL LIABILITIES & EQUITY	355,915.02

(2) Audit Trail Report

Identify Prior Year's Changes

1. Select Reports:Accountant & Taxes: Audit Trail from the menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Enter a date before the Start Date of the data file as the **From** below **Report Date Range**.
4. Enter the last day of the prior year as the **To**.
5. Enter the date of the last Retained Earnings adjustment as the **From** below **Days Entered/Last Modified**.
6. Enter the current date as the **To**.
7. Click **OK**.

Modify Report Window

Modify Report: Audit Trail

Display Filters Header/Footer Fonts & Numbers

REPORT DATE RANGE

Dates Custom The date range you specify in the From and To fields

From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2022

DAYS ENTERED / LAST MODIFIED

Dates Custom The date range you specify in the From and To fields

From 02/28/2023 To 03/31/2023

COLUMNS

Put a check mark next to each column that you want to appear in the report.

✓ (left margin)
✓ Trans #
Type
✓ Entered/Last Modified

☒ Show Deleted Transactions

Revert

OK Cancel Help

Audit Trail Report Showing Changes

Audit Trail

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Date Entered/Last Modified Custom From 02/28/2023 To 03/31/2023

Show Filters

Buildem, Inc.
Audit Trail
Entered/Last Modified February 28 through March 31, 2023

Num	Entered/Last Modified	Last modified by	State	Date	Name	Memo	Account	Split	Amount
Transactions entered or modified by [Deleted User]									
Check 129									
129	03/31/2023 12:08:42	admin	Deleted						0.00
129	04/02/2019 11:00:59	admin	Prior	02/28/2022	Spendalot, Inc.		Manhattan Bank	Equipment R...	-10,500.00
					Spendalot, Inc.		Equipment Rental	Manhattan B...	10,500.00

Accept Credit Cards

BANKON

Report Issues

Cash Basis Balance Sheet

A common problem is the inclusion of Accounts Receivable and/or Accounts Payable balances on a cash basis balance sheet. This is because of the way QuickBooks handles certain transactions on a cash basis balance sheet.

Review Balance in Cash Basis A/R or A/P

1. Select Reports:Company & Financial:Balance Sheet Standard from the menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the **Cash** button below **Report Basis**.
4. Click **OK**.
5. Double-click the balance in Accounts Receivable or Accounts Payable.
6. Click the **Customize Report** button.
7. Click the **Filters** tab.
8. Click **Paid Status** in the list of filters to the left.
9. Select Open below Paid Status.
- 10.Click **OK**.

Modify Report Window

Modify Report: Transactions by Account

Display Filters Header/Footer Fonts & Numbers

CHOOSE FILTER

Search Filters

FILTER

- Paid Status
- Paid Through
- Pay Period Begin Date
- Pay Period End Date
- Payment Method
- Payroll Item

PAID STATUS FILTER

Choose whether or not you want to include fully-paid invoices and bills.

Tell me more...

PAID STATUS

- Either
- Closed
- Open

CURRENT FILTER CHOICES

FILTER	SET TO
Account	Accounts Receivable
Paid Status	Open

Remove Selected Filter

Revert

OK Cancel Help

Transactions by Account: Cash Basis A/R

Transactions by Account

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Total By Account list Sort By Default

Report Basis: Accrual Cash Show Filters

Buildem, Inc.

Transactions by Account

All Transactions

Cash Basis

Type	Date	Num	Name	Memo	Clr	Paid Amount	Balance
Accounts Receivable							
Invoice	03/21/2023	17	Fannin Residence	Your deposit		5,000.00	5,000.00
Invoice	03/27/2023	21	Lake Michigan De...	Natural Ced...		2,999.90	7,999.90
Payment	03/30/2023	2621	Columbia Manage...			(2,621.25)	5,378.65
Total Accounts Receivable						5,378.65	5,378.65
TOTAL						5,378.65	5,378.65

What's Included on a Cash Basis Balance Sheet?

Accounts Receivable

For Accounts Receivable, the following transactions are included on a cash basis balance sheet:

1. Using an item linked to a balance sheet account on an invoice. A cash basis balance sheet will include the following entry:
(dr) Accounts Receivable XXX
(cr) Balance Sheet Account XXX

Customer: Fannin Residence

DATE: 03/21/2023

INVOICE #: 17

BILL TO: Jupiter Homes, 4822 Neptune Road, Dallas, TX 75111

TERMS: Net 30

ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Customer...		Your deposit	5,000.00	5,000.00	Non

TAX: Dallas County (8.25%) 0.00

TOTAL: 5,000.00

PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00

BALANCE DUE: 5,000.00

CUSTOMER MESSAGE: Thank you for your business.

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Revert

2. Selling inventory on an invoice. A cash basis balance sheet will include the following entry:
(dr) Accounts Receivable XXX
(cr) Inventory XXX

Customer: Lake Michigan Development

DATE: 04/01/2023

INVOICE #: 24

BILL TO: Lake Michigan Development, 677 Lakefront, Green Bay, WI 54883

TERMS: Net 30

ITEM	QUANTITY	DESCRIPTION	RATE	AMOUNT	TAX
Cedar Door 10		Natural Cedar Door	499.95	4,999.50	Non

TAX: Out of State (0.0%) 0.00

TOTAL: 4,999.50

PAYMENTS APPLIED: 0.00

BALANCE DUE: 4,999.50

CUSTOMER MESSAGE: Thank you for your business.

Buttons: Save & Close, Save & New, Revert

- Unapplied payments in Accounts Receivable. A cash basis balance sheet will include this entry:

(dr) Bank Account/Undeposited Funds XXX

(cr) Accounts Receivable XXX

Receive Payments

Main Reports Payments

Find New Delete Print Email Attach File Look up Customer/Invoice Auto Apply Payment Discounts And Credits Record Bounced Check Process payment

Customer Payment

CUSTOMER BALANCE 0.00

RECEIVED FROM: Columbia Management

PAYMENT AMOUNT: 2,621.25

DATE: 03/30/2023

CHECK #: 2621.25

Where does this payment go?

CASH CHECK CREDIT DEBIT e-CHECK MORE

✓	DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
There are no unpaid invoices for this customer					
Totals				0.00	0.00

OVERPAYMENT \$ 2,621.25.

WHEN FINISHED:

☒ LEAVE THE CREDIT TO BE USED LATER

☐ REFUND THE AMOUNT TO THE CUSTOMER

VIEW CUSTOMER CONTACT INFORMATION

MEMO

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES

AMOUNT DUE	0.00
APPLIED	0.00
DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED	0.00

Save & Close Save & New Revert

Accounts Payable

For Accounts Payable, the following transactions are included on a cash basis balance sheet:

- Using an item linked to a balance sheet account on a bill
- Buying inventory on a bill
- Using a balance sheet account on the expense tab of a bill

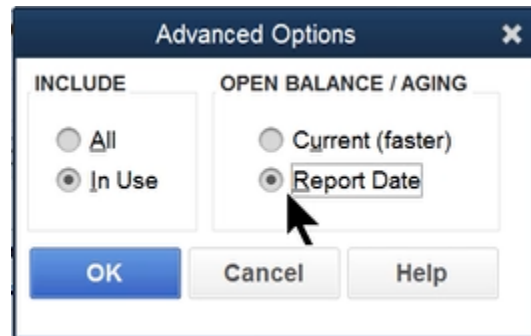
A/R Reports Do Not Match Balance Sheet

What if Accounts Receivable on the Balance Sheet does not match Accounts Receivable reports like the *Open Invoices* report? There are three reasons why this might occur.

- The reports are run at different times (easy to distinguish with the Time Prepared header option).
- The Balance Sheet is run on a cash basis (easy to distinguish with the Report Basis header option).
- The A/R report is aging based on the wrong date. This is usually caused by reports run using a date in the past.

Change Date Used for A/R Aging Option

1. Run the appropriate report from the **Reports** menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the **Advanced** button.
4. Click the Report Date button below Open Balance/Aging in the Advanced Options window.
5. Click **OK**.
6. Click **OK**.



General Ledger for a Few Accounts

You may need to print the general ledger report for only a few accounts. If you filter for just these accounts, the report still prints the other accounts with zero balances! Use the following advanced display feature to solve the problem.

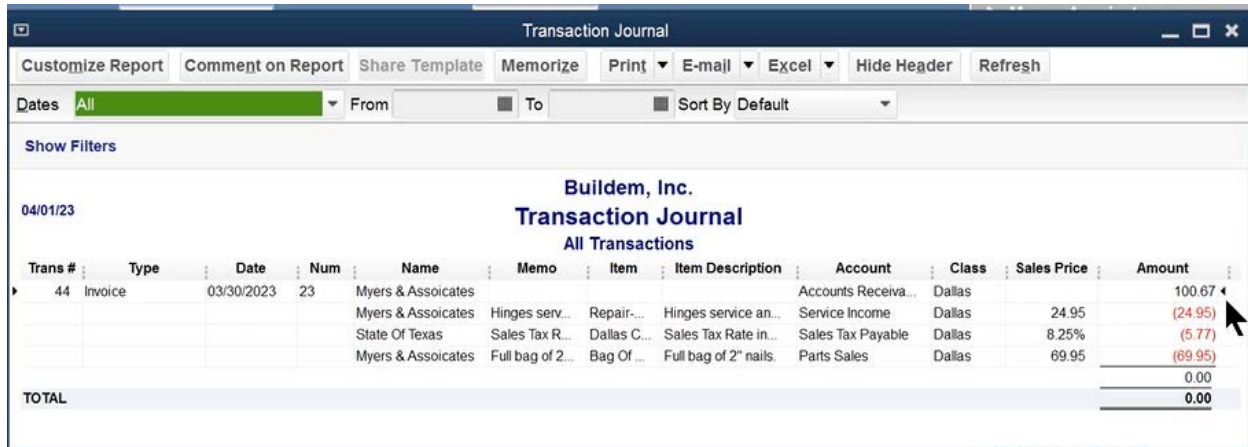
1. Select Reports:Accountant & Taxes:General Ledger from the menu.
2. Click the **Customize Report** button.
3. Click the **Filters** tab.
4. Click **Account** in the list of filters to the left.
5. Click the **Account** drop-down list and select **Multiple accounts**.
6. Choose the appropriate accounts from the list.
7. Click **OK**.
8. Click the **Display** tab.
9. Click the **Advanced** button.
10. Click the **In Use** button below **Include** in the **Advanced Options** window.
11. Click **OK**.
12. Click **OK**.

Transaction Journal

QuickBooks makes the journal entries when you enter checks, invoices, or other transactions. To see the journal entry made by QuickBooks, display the original transaction and run the *Transaction Journal* report.

Review the Transaction Journal

1. Display the original transaction.
2. Select Reports:Transaction Journal from the menu, or press Ctrl+Y.



Transaction Journal

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Sort By Default

Show Filters

04/01/23

Buildem, Inc.
Transaction Journal
All Transactions

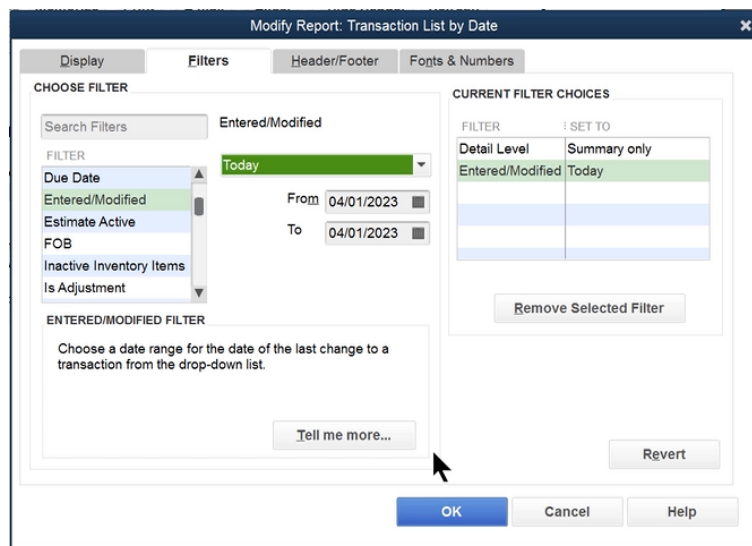
Trans #	Type	Date	Num	Name	Memo	Item	Item Description	Account	Class	Sales Price	Amount
44	Invoice	03/30/2023	23	Myers & Associates				Accounts Receiva...	Dallas		100.67
				Myers & Associates	Hinges serv...	Repair...	Hinges service an...	Service Income	Dallas	24.95	(24.95)
				State Of Texas	Sales Tax R...	Dallas C...	Sales Tax Rate in...	Sales Tax Payable	Dallas	8.25%	(5.77)
				Myers & Associates	Full bag of 2...	Bag Of ...	Full bag of 2" nails	Parts Sales	Dallas	69.95	(69.95)
											0.00
TOTAL											0.00

Entry Journal

To generate a report listing transactions entered during a specific period, regardless of the transaction dates, follow these steps:

Generate an Entry Journal Report

1. Select Reports:Custom Reports:Transaction Detail from the menu.
2. Click the **Filters** tab.
3. Click **Entered/Modified** from the list of filters to the left.
4. Enter the dates for which you want to see transactions entered or modified.
5. Click **OK**.



Appendix- Multicurrency

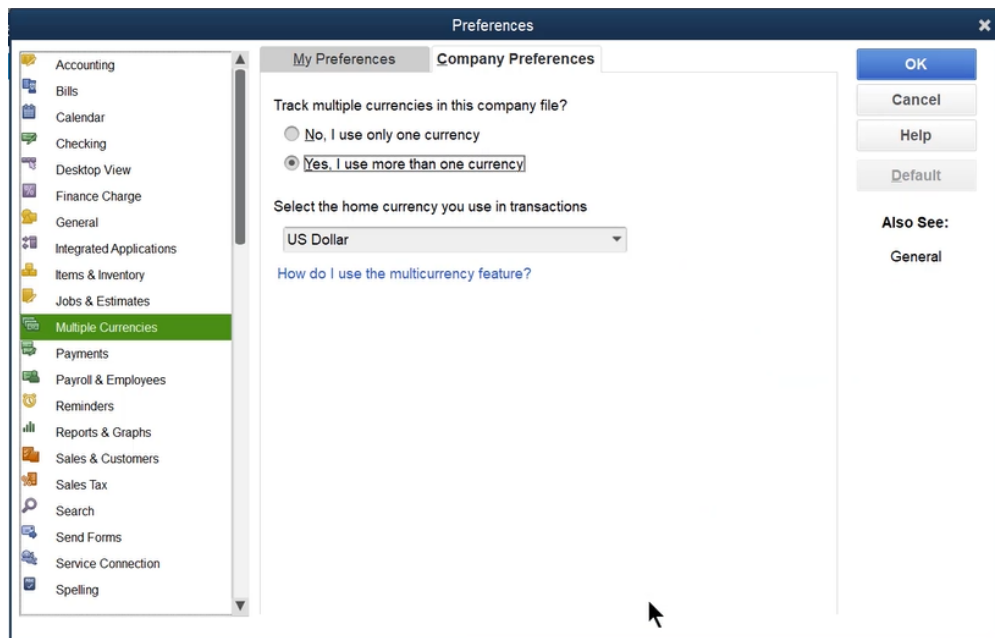
Set Up Multiple Currencies

To use multiple currencies in your company file you must do the following:

1. Turn on the multiple currencies preference
2. Activate the foreign currency (or currencies) for your transactions
3. Download the latest exchange rates or enter the exchange rates manually
4. Assign a foreign currency to each foreign customer

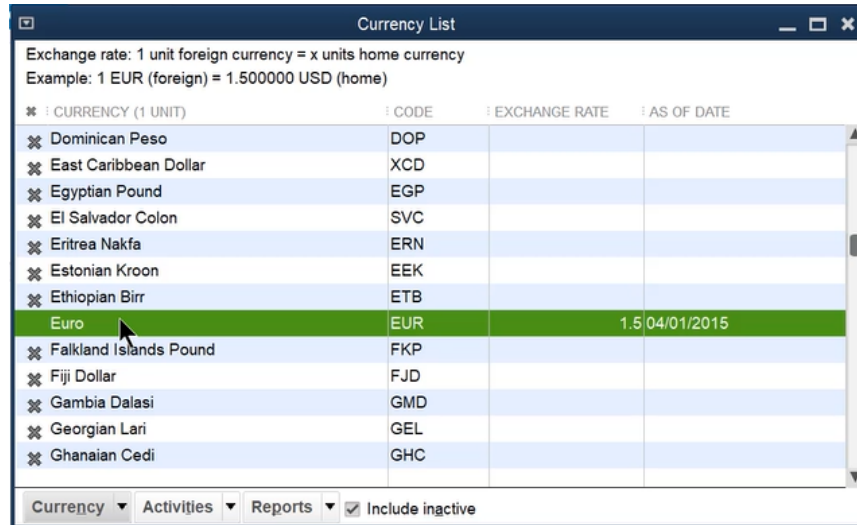
Turn on Multiple Currencies

1. Select **Edit:Preferences** from the menu.
2. Click the **Multiple Currencies** icon in the list to the left.
3. Click the Company Preferences tab.
4. Click Yes, I use more than one currency.
5. Click **Yes**.
6. Select your **Home currency**.
7. Click **OK**.



Activate Foreign Currencies

1. Select **Lists:Currency List** from the menu.
2. Check the box to **Include inactive**.
3. Click to remove the **X** from the currency you want to use.
4. Uncheck **Include inactive** to show only the active currencies.



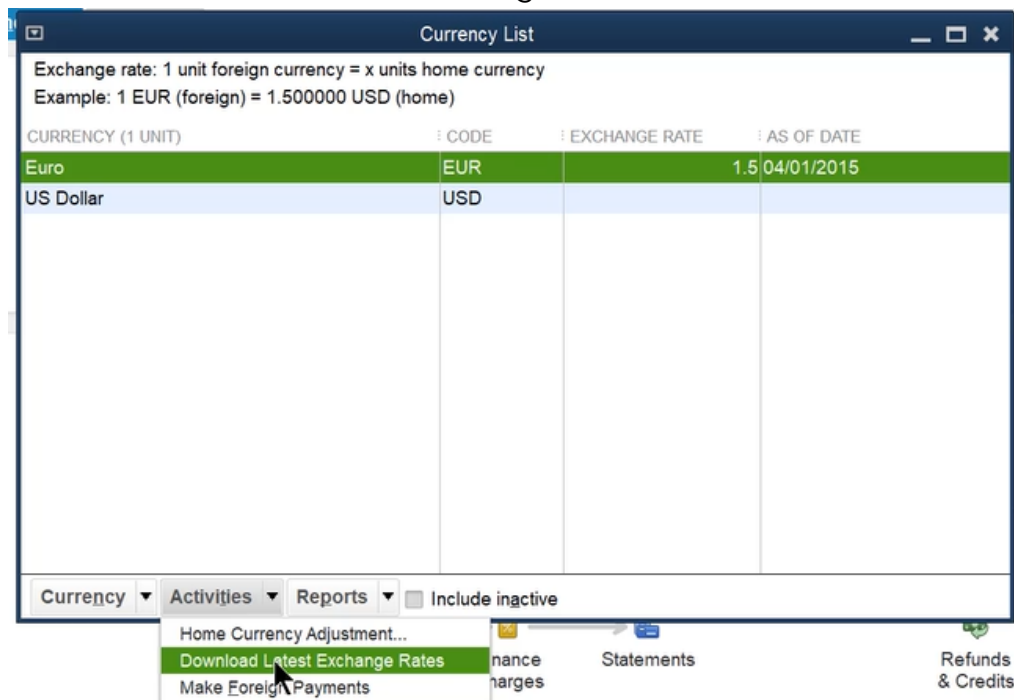
Exchange rate: 1 unit foreign currency = x units home currency
Example: 1 EUR (foreign) = 1.500000 USD (home)

CURRENCY (1 UNIT)	CODE	EXCHANGE RATE	AS OF DATE
X Dominican Peso	DOP		
X East Caribbean Dollar	XCD		
X Egyptian Pound	EGP		
X El Salvador Colon	SVC		
X Eritrea Nakfa	ERN		
X Estonian Kroon	EEK		
X Ethiopian Birr	ETB		
Euro	EUR	1.5	04/01/2015
X Falkland Islands Pound	FKP		
X Fiji Dollar	FJD		
X Gambia Dalasi	GMD		
X Georgian Lari	GEL		
X Ghanaian Cedi	GHC		

Currency Activities Reports ☒ Include inactive

Download Current Exchange Rates

1. Select **Lists:Currency List** from the menu.
2. Select the currency you want to update exchange rates for.
3. Click Activities:Download Latest Exchange Rates from the menu.



Exchange rate: 1 unit foreign currency = x units home currency
Example: 1 EUR (foreign) = 1.500000 USD (home)

CURRENCY (1 UNIT)	CODE	EXCHANGE RATE	AS OF DATE
Euro	EUR	1.5	04/01/2015
US Dollar	USD		

Currency Activities Reports ☐ Include inactive

- Home Currency Adjustment...
- Download Latest Exchange Rates
- Make Foreign Payments

Finance charges Statements Refunds & Credits

Assign Foreign Currency to Customer

1. Click the **Customers** icon.
2. Edit a customer or add a new customer.
3. Click the **Currency** drop-down list and select the customer's payment currency.
4. Click **OK**.

Customer Name: Central Paris Homes

Opening Balance: AS OF: 04/01/2023 CURRENCY: Euro

Address Info

COMPANY NAME

FULL NAME: Mr./Ms... First M.I. Last

JOB TITLE

Main Phone Work Phone Mobile Fax

Main Email CC Email Website Other 1

ADDRESS DETAILS

INVOICE/BILL TO SHIP TO

Copy >>

Default shipping address

Customer is inactive

OK Cancel Help

Foreign A/R Account

When assigning a foreign currency to a customer, QuickBooks automatically creates an accounts receivable account for that currency.

NAME	TYPE	CURRENCY	BALANCE TOTAL
•Checking	Bank	USD	29,954.53
•Money Market Account	Bank	USD	4,500.00
•Petty Cash	Bank	USD	0.00
•Accounts Receivable	Accounts Rec...	USD	283,768.73
•Accounts Receivable - EUR	Accounts Rec...	EUR	5,500.00
•Finished Goods Inventory	Other Current ...	USD	9,749.75
•Inventory	Other Current ...	USD	130,944.29
•Raw Materials Inventory	Other Current ...	USD	0.00
•Retainage Receivable	Other Current ...	USD	10,724.50
•Undeposited Funds	Other Current ...	USD	0.00
•Computer Equipment	Fixed Asset	USD	2,500.00
•Furniture & Equipment	Fixed Asset	USD	13,037.83
•Accumulated Depreciation	Fixed Asset	USD	-4,200.00
•Furniture & Equipment	Fixed Asset	USD	17,237.83
•Accounts Payable	Accounts Paya...	USD	59,598.90

Account Activities Reports Attach Include inactive

Foreign Price Level

1. Click Lists:Price Level List.
2. Click Price Level:New.
3. Click **Price Level Type** drop-down list and select **Per Item**.
4. Select the **Currency** you want to use for the price level.
5. Assign a foreign price for each Item as appropriate.
6. Click **OK**.

New Foreign Price Level

New Price Level

Price Level Name: Euro Price ☐ Price Level is inactive

Price Level Type: Per Item Use this type of price level to set custom prices for individual items when setting up prices for different customers or jobs.

Currency: Euro

ITEM	COST (US)	STANDARD PRICE (US)	CUSTOM PRICE (EUR)
Garage Door	749.95	1,599.95	
Glass Door	199.95	395.99	
Hinges	15.00	25.00	
Lock	29.95	148.00	100.00
Oak Door	749.00	1,000.00	1,000.00
Patio Locks	50.00	99.95	
Regular Door	49.95	69.95	

☒ Mark All

Adjust price of marked items to be: 0.0% lower than its standard price Adjust

Round up to nearest: no rounding

How do I print a report? **OK** Cancel Help

Assign Price Level to Customer

Edit Customer

CUSTOMER NAME: Central Paris Homes

CURRENT BALANCE: EUR 0.00 How do I adjust the current balance? CURRENCY: Euro

Address Info: ACCOUNT NO. CREDIT LIMIT: EUR

Payment Settings: PAYMENT TERMS PRICE LEVEL: Euro Price

Sales Tax Settings: PREFERRED DELIVERY METHOD: E-mail

Additional Info: PREFERRED PAYMENT METHOD

Job Info: CREDIT CARD INFORMATION

CREDIT CARD NO. EXP. DATE: / NAME ON CARD ADDRESS ZIP / POSTAL CODE

Can I save the Card Security Code?

☐ Customer is inactive **OK** Cancel Help

Multiple Currency Transactions

Invoice Customer

Invoice

CUSTOMER: Central P... EUR [Euro Price] ACCOUNT: Accounts R... TEMPLATE: Intuit Servic...

DATE: 04/01/2023 INVOICE #: 21

BILL TO:

ITEM: Lock with Kryptonite key RATE: 100.00 AMOUNT: 100.00

EXCHANGE RATE 1 EUR = 1.5 USD

TOTAL EUR 100.00
PAYMENTS APPLIED EUR 0.00
BALANCE DUE EUR 100.00
USD 150.00

CUSTOMER MESSAGE:

MEMO:

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Central Paris Homes

Customer Transaction

SUMMARY

Preferred delivery method E-mail
Open balance 0.00
Active estimates 0

RECENT TRANSACTION

NOTES

Receive Payment

Customer Payment

CUSTOMER BALANCE EUR 100.00

RECEIVED FROM: Central Paris Homes

PAYMENT AMOUNT: EUR 100.00

DATE: 04/01/2023

CHECK #:

DEPOSIT TO: Undeposited ...

EXCHANGE RATE 1 EUR = 1.5 USD

CASH CHECK CREDIT DEBIT e-CHECK MORE

A/R ACCOUNT: Accounts Receivable...

DATE	NUMBER	ORIG. AMT.	AMT. DUE	PAYMENT
04/01/...	21	100.00	100.00	100.00
Totals EUR		100.00	100.00	100.00

AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED INVOICES

AMOUNT DUE EUR 100.00
APPLIED EUR 100.00
DISCOUNT AND CREDITS APPLIED EUR 0.00
AMOUNT RECEIVED USD 150.00

MEMO:

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Profit & Loss Statement after Customer Payment

Profit & Loss

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Collapse Refresh

Dates **This Month-to-date** From 04/01/2023 To 04/01/2023 Show Columns Total only Sort By Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Show Filters

04/01/23
Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Profit & Loss
April 1, 2023

	Apr 1, 23
Ordinary Income/Expense	
Income	
Parts Sales	150.00
Total Income	150.00
Cost of Goods Sold	
Materials	29.95
Total COGS	29.95
Gross Profit	120.05
Net Ordinary Income	120.05
Other Income/Expense	
Other Expense	
Exchange Gain or Loss	(50.00)
Total Other Expense	(50.00)
Net Other Income	50.00
Net Income	170.05

Record Deposit

Make Deposits

Previous Next Save Print Payments History Attach

Deposit To **Checking** Date **04/01/2023** Memo **Deposit**

Currency **Euro** EXCHANGE RATE 1 EUR 2 USD

Click Payments to select customer payments that you have received. List any other amounts to deposit below.

RECEIVED FROM	FROM ACCOUNT	MEMO	CHK...	PMT METH.	AMOUNT (EUR)
Central Paris Homes	Undeposited F...			Check	100.00

Deposit Subtotal EUR 100.00

To get cash back from this deposit, enter the amount below. Indicate the account where you want this money to go, such as your Petty Cash account.

Cash back goes to Cash back memo Cash back amount

EUR

Deposit Total EUR 100.00
USD 200.00

[Learn about making foreign payments](#)

Save & Close Save & New Clear

Reports/Activities

Report Realized Gains/Losses

1. Select Reports:Company & Financial:Realized Gains & Losses from the menu.



Realized Gains & Losses

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Refresh

Dates All From To Sort By Default

Report Basis: ☒ Accrual ☐ Cash Show Filters

04/01/23

Buildem, Inc.

Realized Gains & Losses

All Transactions

Type	Date	Name	Realized Amount (USD)	Exchange Rate	Realized Gain/Loss
Deposit	04/01/2023		0.00	2	50.00
Total Realized Gains & Losses					50.00

Report Unrealized Gains/Losses

1. Select Reports:Company & Financial:Unrealized Gains & Losses from the menu.
2. Enter the appropriate information in the **Enter Exchange Rates** window.
3. Click Continue.



Unrealized Gains & Losses

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Collapse Refresh

Total By Unrealized Gain/Loss

Show Filters

04/30/23

Buildem, Inc.

Unrealized Gains & Losses

As of April 30, 2023

Accounts	Currency	Foreign Balance	Exchange Rate	Adjusted Balance	Current Balance	Gain/Loss
Accounts Receivable - EUR	EUR	24,300.00	2	48,600.00	36,450.00	12,150.00
Total Unrealized Gains & Losses						12,150.00

Rates: EUR 2;

Home Currency Adjustment

A Home Currency Adjustment adjusts your financial statements to reflect the amount of realized gain/loss you would have if your customers paid remaining balances at the current exchange rate. Perform a Home Currency Adjustment when you prepare your financial statements.

Home Currency Adjustment

1. Click Lists:Currency List.
2. Click Activities:Home Currency Adjustment.
3. Click the **Currency** drop-down list and select the currency to adjust.
4. Click Calculate Adjustment.
5. Select the customers you want to adjust.
6. Click Save & Close.

Calculate Adjustment

The screenshot shows a window titled "Home Currency Adjustment". At the top, it says "Enter adjustment information and then click the Calculate Adjustment button to view open balances." and provides a link "When and how should I use a home currency adjustment?". Below this, there are input fields for "Date" (04/30/2023), "Currency" (Euro), and "Exchange Rate 1 EUR =" (2) with a dropdown for "USD". A "Calculate Adjustment" button is to the right. Below the input fields is a table with the following headers: TYPE, NAME, FOREIGN BALANCE (EUR), BALANCE (USD), ADJ. BALANCE (USD), and EXCHANGE GAIN/LOSS (USD). The table is currently empty. At the bottom of the table, there are labels "Total" and "USD". At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for "Clear All", "Me...", "Save & Close", "Save & New", and "Help".

✓ TYPE	NAME	FOREIGN BALANCE (EUR)	BALANCE (USD)	ADJ. BALANCE (USD)	EXCHANGE GAIN/LOSS (USD)
		Total	USD		

Home Currency Adjustment

Home Currency Adjustment

Enter adjustment information and then click the Calculate Adjustment button to view open balances. [When and how should I use a home currency adjustment?](#)

Date: 04/30/2023 Currency: Euro Exchange Rate 1 EUR = 2 USD Calculate Adjustment

TYPE	NAME	FOREIGN BALANCE (EUR)	BALANCE (USD)	ADJ. BALANCE (USD)	EXCHANGE GAIN/LOSS (USD)
✓ Customer	Big Ben Homes	5,500.00	8,250.00	11,000.00	2,750.00
✓ Customer	Central Paris Hom...	4,000.00	6,000.00	8,000.00	2,000.00
✓ Customer	Croissant Investm...	10,300.00	15,450.00	20,600.00	5,150.00
✓ Customer	Munich Mansions	2,000.00	3,000.00	4,000.00	1,000.00
✓ Customer	Piazza Custom De...	2,500.00	3,750.00	5,000.00	1,250.00
Total				USD	12,150.00

Clear All Me... Save & Close Save & New Help

Balance Sheet after Adjustment

Balance Sheet

Customize Report Comment on Report Share Template Memorize Print E-mail Excel Hide Header Collapse Refresh

Dates: This Fiscal Year-to-date As of: 04/30/2023 Show Columns: Total only Sort By: Default

Report Basis: Accrual Cash Show Filters

04/30/23

Accrual Basis

Buildem, Inc.
Balance Sheet
As of April 30, 2023

	Apr 30, 23
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Checking/Savings	
Checking	29,954.53
Money Market Account	4,500.00
Total Checking/Savings	34,454.53
Accounts Receivable	
Accounts Receivable	283,768.73
Accounts Receivable - EUR	48,600.00
Total Accounts Receivable	332,368.73